

Kam-Sui etymology

Compiled by Ilya Peiros

This is the etymological database for the Kam-Sui group of languages, linked directly to the Proto-Tai-Kadai database on a higher level.

The database is a preliminary compilation of etymological data that has yet to be seriously expanded and refined. It has been compiled by Ilya Peiros on the basis of several comparative sources, principal among them Graham Thurgood's 'Notes on the reconstruction of Proto-Kam-Sui'. The final version of the reconstruction is I. Peiros' own, as put forward in his monograph (Peiros 1998). At over 900 etymologies, it is a data source that deserves to be published, despite all the shortcomings (which are essentially the same as encountered in the Zhuang-Tai comparative database).

Some technical edits for the database were performed by George Starostin (unification of links and tags, data sorting, etc.).

The database consists of the following fields:

1. Proto-Kam-Sui: the protoform for the group in question, following Ilya Peiros' reconstruction based on the correspondences presented in Peiros 1998. Since the comparative material is drawn from already published sources, in many instances it does not truly reflect an original Kam-Sui root, but represents old borrowings from Chinese; where such borrowings are obvious or have a good reason to be suspected, no Kam-Sui protoform is given, instead, the "Proto" field is occupied by the corresponding Chinese character and its reconstruction for Old Chinese (OC) or Middle Chinese (MC) (OC and MC reconstructions are given according to Sergei Starostin's system). In a few other cases, where the Proto-Kam-Sui status of the comparanda is disputed or the forms in question betray unusual correspondences, the "Proto" field can be left empty altogether. [The exact same principles are also applied to the Zhuang-Tai database.]
2. Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurgood): this field contains the reconstruction as proposed by G. Thurgood, which in many - although far from all - cases differs from I. Peiros' interpretation of the correspondences.
3. Meaning: the general meaning(s) of the reconstructed (or borrowed) stem.
4. Thai-Kadai etymology: link to the Thai-Kadai database where available.
- 5-12. Mulam, Kam, Then, Yanghuang, Maonan, Standard Sui, Lingam Sui, Mak, Jinhua: reflexation in particular Kam-Sui languages.

16. Notes: additional comments and considerations, including a few external comparisons with other subgroups of Tai-Kadai as well as even higher level comparanda with Austro-Asiatic and Austronesian languages.

17. References: bibliographical links.

Special notes:

1) Both the reconstructions and the actual forms are given in the format "syllable + tone", delimited by a dot. Tonal markings are given as "tonal schemes" (A to D) or as numbered tones depending on how the data were given in the sources.

2) Irregular reflexations of syllable components are usually marked together with the material as [*i] ("irregular initial"), [*f] ("irregular final"), [*t] ("irregular tone").

Number	1
Proto-Kam-Sui	*pa.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pa.3
Meaning	elder sibling of father or mother
Thai-Kadai etymology	65
Mulam	pa.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	pa.3
Then	pa.3
Maonan	pa.3
Standard Sui	pa.3
Lingam Sui	pa.3
Mak	pa.3
Jinhua	pa.3
References	L : 220; T : 209.

Number	2
Proto-Kam-Sui	*pa:i.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pa:i.1
Meaning	go, walk
Thai-Kadai etymology	1
Mulam	pa:i.1

Kam (Southern Dong)	pa:i.1
Then	pa:i.1
Maonan	pa:i.1
Standard Sui	pa:i.1
Mak	pa:i.1
Jinhua	pa:i.1
References	L : 57; T : 212.

Number	3
Proto-Kam-Sui	*pa:k
Meaning	mouth
Thai-Kadai etymology	2
Mulam	pa:k.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	pa:k.7
Maonan	pa:k.7
Standard Sui	pa:k.7
Jinhua	pa:k.7
References	L : 265.

Number	4
Proto-Kam-Sui	*pak
Meaning	insert (knife)
Thai-Kadai etymology	215
Mak	pak.7
Jinhua	pak.7

Number	5
Proto-Kam-Sui	*p(a)u.A
Meaning	crab
Thai-Kadai etymology	9
Kam (Southern Dong)	pu.1
Jinhua	pau.1

Number	6
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Proto-Kam-Sui	*pet
Meaning	duck
Thai-Kadai etymology	5
Kam (Southern Dong)	pət.7
Number	7
Proto-Kam-Sui	*pan.C
Meaning	mold (clay)
Thai-Kadai etymology	216
Then	pan.3
Maonan	pan.3
Standard Sui	pan.3
Number	8
Proto-Kam-Sui	*po.B
Meaning	blow
Thai-Kadai etymology	217
Mak	po.5
Jinhua	po.5
Number	9
Proto-Kam-Sui	*po:k
Meaning	peel
Thai-Kadai etymology	6
Mulam	po:k.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	po:k.7
Standard Sui	phjok.7 (?)
Number	10
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 披 *phaj (MC *phe)
Meaning	divide
Thai-Kadai etymology	562
Mulam	khɣe.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	phje.5 [*t]

Yanghuang	phe.1
References	TKL : 457.
Number	11
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔbun.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*b'un.1
Meaning	sky
Thai-Kadai etymology	336
Mulam	mən.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	mən.1
Then	men.1
Yanghuang	ʔmun.1
Maonan	bən.2
Standard Sui	bən.1
Mak	ʔbən.6
Jinhua	mən.1
References	L : xx; T : 216; TKL : 241.
Number	12
Proto-Kam-Sui	< OC
Meaning	young male (animal)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	tak.2
Then	tak.2
Lingam Sui	tak.2
Mak	tak.2
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese thik , etc.).
References	L : 304.
Number	13
Proto-Kam-Sui	*pla.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pra.1
Meaning	rock
Thai-Kadai etymology	327

Mulam	pya.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	pja.1
Then	pa.1
Maonan	pja.1
Lingam Sui	pja.1
Mak	pja.1
References	L : 78; T : 215; TKL : 454.

Number	14
Proto-Kam-Sui	*phla:t
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*phla:t.7
Meaning	blood
Thai-Kadai etymology	138
Mulam	pya:t.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	pha:t.7
Then	pha:t.7
Maonan	phja:t.7
Standard Sui	phja:t.7
Lingam Sui	phja:t.7
Mak	phja:t.7
References	T : 209.

Number	15
Proto-Kam-Sui	*blan.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*qwan.2
Meaning	sharpen a knife
Thai-Kadai etymology	331
Mulam	kwan.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	pan.2
Then	pan.2
Maonan	pjan.2
Standard Sui	pan.2
Lingam Sui	pan.2
Mak	pjan.2

Jinhua	pjan.2
References	L : 122; T : 216; TKL : 234.
Number	16
Meaning	part
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	mba:ŋ.5
Standard Sui	bja:ŋ.5
Mak	?ba:ŋ.3
Jinhua	ba:ŋ.3
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming <i>ba:ŋ.3</i> , Buyi <i>ma:ŋ.3</i> id.
References	TKL : 333.
Number	17
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ma.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ma.2
Meaning	tongue
Thai-Kadai etymology	722
Mulam	ma.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	ma.2
Then	ma.2
Maonan	ma.2
Standard Sui	ma.2
Lingam Sui	ma.2
Mak	ma.2
Jinhua	ma.2
References	L : 8; T : 217; TKL : 311.
Number	18
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mha.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hma.1
Meaning	come
Thai-Kadai etymology	250
Mulam	hma.1

Kam (Southern Dong)	hma.1
Then	ma.1
Yanghuang	mha.1
Maonan	ma.1
Standard Sui	mha.1
Lingam Sui	hma.1
Mak	ma.6 (not in TKL)
Jinhua	mha.1
References	L : 147; T : 210; TKL : 281.

Number	19
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?ma.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*?ma.1
Meaning	vegetables
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ma.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ma.1
Then	ma.1
Maonan	?ma.1
Standard Sui	?ma.1
Lingam Sui	?ma.1
Mak	ma.6
Jinhua	ma.1
References	L : 11; T : 217; TKL : 269.

Number	20
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 魂 *w(h)ən (> *kwan.A)
Meaning	spirit, soul
Thai-Kadai etymology	602
Mulam	fwən.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	kwan.1
Then	wan.2
Maonan	kwan.1
Standard Sui	kwan.1

Lingam Sui	kwan.1
Mak	kwan.6
Jinhua	kwan.1
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese khwān.A , etc.).
References	L : 38; TKL : 240.

Number	21
Proto-Kam-Sui	*fa.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pwa.5
Meaning	wing, leaf
Thai-Kadai etymology	439
Mulam	fa.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	pa.5
Then	va.5
Maonan	va.5
Standard Sui	va.5
Lingam Sui	va.5
Mak	va.5
Jinhua	va.5
References	L : 14; T : 213; TKL : 126.

Number	22
Proto-Kam-Sui	*fhan.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pwan.1
Meaning	seed
Thai-Kadai etymology	329
Kam (Southern Dong)	pan.1
Then	van.2
Maonan	van.1
Standard Sui	van.1
Lingam Sui	van.1
Mak	van.6
References	L : 149; T : 215.

Number	23
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-van.B
Meaning	winnow
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	fan.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	hwan.5
Then	van.6
Maonan	fan.5
Standard Sui	fan.5
Mak	fan.5
References	Peiros 1998 : 37.

Number	24
Proto-Kam-Sui	*pun.C
Meaning	seed
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	pən.3
Maonan	pən.3

Number	25
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔvan.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hŋwan.1
Meaning	day
Thai-Kadai etymology	208
Mulam	fan.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	man.1
Then	van.2
Yanghuang	van.1
Maonan	van.1
Standard Sui	van.1
Lingam Sui	van.1
Mak	van.1
Jinhua	van.1
References	L : 148; T : 211; TKL : 332.

Number	26
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mblai.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mprai.1
Meaning	chicken louse
Thai-Kadai etymology	311
Mulam	m̥ɣəi.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	mai.2
Then	ʔbai.2
Yanghuang	bwai.2
Maonan	mjai.1
Lingam Sui	bjai.1
Mak	bjai.1
Jinhua	bjai.1
References	L : 142; T : 213; TKL : 347.

Number	27
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tr̥iu.A
Meaning	louse
Thai-Kadai etymology	107
Mulam	kh̥yɔ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ta:u.1
Then	tiu.1
Maonan	tu.1
Standard Sui	tu.1
Lingam Sui	tu.1
Mak	təu.1
References	L : 86.

Number	28
Proto-Kam-Sui	*dup
Meaning	blunt
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	təp.8

Kam (Southern Dong)	təp.8
Mak	təp.8
References	Peiros 1998 : 37.
Number	29
Proto-Kam-Sui	*drin.B
Meaning	dragon-fly
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kyən.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	tən.6
Maonan	tin.6
Notes	Cf. Vietnamese <i>chuồn</i> .
References	Peiros 1998 : 37.

Number	30
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔdai.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*d'ai.3
Meaning	get
Thai-Kadai etymology	230
Mulam	lai.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	li.3
Then	lai.3
Yanghuang	dai.3
Maonan	dai.4
Standard Sui	dai.3
Lingam Sui	ʔdai.3
Mak	dai.4
Jinhua	dai.3
References	L : 230; T : 212; TKL : 254.

Number	31
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔdra:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tla:k.7
Meaning	bone

Thai-Kadai etymology	129
Mulam	hya:k.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	la:k.7
Then	za:k.7
Yanghuang	rak.7
Maonan	da:k.8
Standard Sui	la:k.7
Lingam Sui	?da:k.7
Mak	?do:k.7 [*v]
Jinhua	da:k.7
References	L : 268; T : 210; TKL : 264.

Number	32
Proto-Kam-Sui	*nta.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*thla.1
Meaning	eye
Thai-Kadai etymology	102
Mulam	hla.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ta.1
Then	?da.1
Maonan	nda.1
Standard Sui	nda.1
Lingam Sui	da.1
Mak	da.6
References	L : 69; T : 211.

Number	33
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ntriai.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tra.3
Meaning	buy
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hyai.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjəi.3
Then	zei.3

Yanghuang	re.3
Maonan	ndje.3
Standard Sui	ndjai.3
Lingam Sui	djai.3
Mak	djai.3
Jinhua	dai.6
References	L : 26; T : 210; TKL : 341.

Number	34
Proto-Kam-Sui	*m-ta:ŋ.A
Meaning	fragrant
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hmya:ŋ.1 [*i]
Kam (Southern Dong)	ta:ŋ.1
Maonan	nda:ŋ.1
Standard Sui	nda:ŋ.1
Lingam Sui	da:ŋ.1
Mak	da:ŋ.6
References	L : 24.

Number	35
Proto-Kam-Sui	*m-ʔdo.B
Meaning	bile
Thai-Kadai etymology	59
Mulam	mɣɔ.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	po.5
Then	lo.5
Maonan	dɔ.6
Lingam Sui	ʔdo.5
Mak	ʔbɛi.6 (?)
Jinhua	bɛi.1 (?)
References	TKL : 252; Peiros 1998 : 38.

Number	36
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Proto-Kam-Sui	*na:n.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*na:n.4
Meaning	meat
Thai-Kadai etymology	711
Mulam	na:n.4 'to hunt'
Kam (Southern Dong)	na:n.4
Then	na:n.4
Maonan	na:n.4
Standard Sui	na:n.4
Lingam Sui	na:n.4
Mak	na:n.4 (not in TKL)
Jinhua	na:n.4
Notes	Cf. Ong-Be <i>nan.4</i> .
References	L : xx; T : 212; TKL : 323.

Number	37
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hno.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hnu.3
Meaning	rat
Thai-Kadai etymology	98
Mulam	hno.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	hno.3
Then	no.3
Maonan	no.3
Standard Sui	hno.3
Lingam Sui	hno.3
Mak	nhɔ.3
Jinhua	nhɔ.3
References	L : 168; T : 215; TKL : 291.

Number	38
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔnaŋ.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔnaŋ.1
Meaning	nose

Thai-Kadai etymology	255
Mulam	naŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	naŋ.1
Then	naŋ.1
Yanghuang	ʔnaŋ.1
Maonan	ʔnaŋ.1
Standard Sui	ʔnaŋ.1
Lingam Sui	ʔnaŋ.1
Mak	naŋ.1; naŋ.6 (TKL)
Jinhua	naŋ.1
References	L : 71; T : 214; TKL : 334.

Number	39
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-nam.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ńa:m.3
Meaning	water
Thai-Kadai etymology	130
Mulam	nəm.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	nam.4
Then	nam.4
Yanghuang	ram.4
Maonan	nam.3
Standard Sui	nam.3
Lingam Sui	ńam.3 [*i]
Mak	nam.3
Jinhua	nam.3
References	L : 260; T : 217; TKL : 324.

Number	40
Proto-Kam-Sui	*m-nok
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mluk
Meaning	bird
Thai-Kadai etymology	131
Mulam	nɔk.8

Kam (Southern Dong)	mok.8
Then	nok.7
Yanghuang	ʔnok.7
Maonan	nok.8
Standard Sui	nok.8
Lingam Sui	nok.8
Mak	nok.8
Jinhua	nok.8
References	L : 314; T : 209; TKL : 319.

Number	41
Proto-Kam-Sui	*m-ʔniŋ.C
Meaning	glow-worm
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	miŋ.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	niŋ.3
Maonan	niŋ.3
Standard Sui	ʔniŋ.3
References	Peiros 1998 : 38.

Number	42
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-nian.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*nüa:n.1
Meaning	moon
Thai-Kadai etymology	58
Mulam	njen.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	ńa:n.1
Then	nja:n.1
Maonan	njen.2
Standard Sui	njen.2
Lingam Sui	nja:n.2
Mak	ni:n.2
References	L : 125; T : 214'.

Number	43
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-ʔna.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔna.1
Meaning	thick
Thai-Kadai etymology	80
Mulam	na.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	na.1
Then	na.2
Yanghuang	ŋa.2, ra.2
Maonan	na.1
Standard Sui	ʔna.1
Lingam Sui	ʔna.1
Mak	na.6
Jinhua	na.1
References	L : 89; T : 217; TKL : 271.

Number	44
Proto-Kam-Sui	*la:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*la:k.8
Meaning	child
Thai-Kadai etymology	137
Mulam	la:k.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	la:k.8
Then	la:k.8
Maonan	la:k.8
Standard Sui	la:k.8
Lingam Sui	la:k.8
Mak	la:k.8
Jinhua	la:k.8
References	L : 310; T : 214; TKL : 379.

Number	45
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔla:i.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔdla:i.5

Meaning	wild pig
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	la:i.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	la:i.5
Then	za:i.5
Maonan	da:i.5
Lingam Sui	la:i.5
Mak	ʔda:i.5
References	T : 215.

Number	46
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-lum.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hlwun.1
Meaning	wind
Thai-Kadai etymology	119
Mulam	ləm.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	ləm.2
Then	zəm.2
Maonan	ləm.1
Standard Sui	lum.1
Lingam Sui	lum.1
Mak	ləm.1
Jinhua	ləm.1
References	L : 154; T : 218.

Number	47
Proto-Kam-Sui	*m-ʔli:n.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*m-hli:n.5
Meaning	shallow
Thai-Kadai etymology	479
Mulam	min.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	lin.5
References	T : 216.

Number	48
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-lap
Meaning	dark, twilight
Thai-Kadai etymology	591
Mulam	hlap.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	hlap.7
Yanghuang	rap.8
Maonan	lap.7
Mak	lhap.7
Jinhua	lha:p.7
References	TKL : 363; Peiros 1998 : 39.

Number	49
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-ʔla:n.A
Meaning	name
Thai-Kadai etymology	666
Mulam	ʔyə:n.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	kwa:n.1
Then	la:n.2
Yanghuang	dan.1
Maonan	da:n.1
Standard Sui	da:n.1
Lingam Sui	ʔda:n.1
Mak	ʔda:n.6
Jinhua	da:n.1
References	L : 28; TKL : 263.

Number	50
Proto-Kam-Sui	*sa:ŋ.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kja:ŋ.1
Meaning	root
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ta:ŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	hsa:ŋ.1

Then	tha:ŋ.1
Maonan	sa:ŋ.1
Standard Sui	ha:ŋ.1
Lingam Sui	ha:ŋ.1
References	L : 46; T : 215.

Number	51
Proto-Kam-Sui	*zuj.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*dzu:i.2
Meaning	snake
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tui.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	sui.2
Then	thui.2
Yanghuang	thoi.2
Maonan	zui.2
Standard Sui	hui.2
Lingam Sui	fui.2
Jinhua	zui.2
Notes	Cf. OC 蛇 * <i>liaj</i> id.
References	L : 12; T : 216; TKL : 492 .

Number	52
Proto-Kam-Sui	*srum.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khjum.3
Meaning	sour
Thai-Kadai etymology	158
Mulam	khyəm.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	səm.3
Then	them.3
Yanghuang	thəm.3
Maonan	səm.3
Standard Sui	hum.3
Lingam Sui	fum.3

Mak səm.3
 Jinhua səm.3
 References [L](#): 225; [T](#): 216; [TKL](#): 476.

Number 53
 Proto-Kam-Sui *zra.A
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *gja.2
 Meaning medicine
 Thai-Kadai etymology 271
 Mulam kya.2
 Then tha.2
 Maonan za.2
 Standard Sui ha.2
 Lingam Sui ha.2
 Mak za.2
 References [L](#): 45x; [T](#): 214.

Number 54
 Proto-Kam-Sui *C₁-sra:i.C
 Meaning medicine
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam khyɑ:i.3
 Kam (Southern Dong) sa:i.3
 Then tha:i.4
 Maonan sa:i.3
 Standard Sui ha:i.4
 Lingam Sui ha:i.4
 Mak za:i.3
 References [Peiros 1998](#): 39.

Number 55
 Proto-Kam-Sui *ra:n.A
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *hra:n.1
 Meaning house

Thai-Kadai etymology	265
Mulam	ɣə:n.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	ja:n.2
Then	za:n.2
Yanghuang	ran.2
Maonan	ja:n.1
Standard Sui	ya:n.2
Lingam Sui	ra:n.1
Mak	za:n.5 [*t]
Jinhua	ja:n.1
References	L : 155; T : 213; TKL : 387.

Number	56
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔra:j.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔra:i.3
Meaning	long
Thai-Kadai etymology	151
Mulam	ʔya:i.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	ja:i.3
Then	za:i.3
Yanghuang	rai.3
Maonan	ja:i.3
Standard Sui	ʔra:i.3
Lingam Sui	ʔra:i.3
Mak	ja:i.3
Jinhua	ja:i.3
References	T : 213; TKL : 353.

Number	57
Meaning	husband
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Lingam Sui	ʔye.1
References	L : 40.

Number 58
 Proto-Kam-Sui *hńan.A
 Meaning wild cat
 Thai-Kadai etymology 257
 Then hńan.1
 Maonan ɲjan.1
 Mak ńan.6
 References [Peiros 1998](#): 40.

Number 59
 Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔńam.B
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *ʔńam.5
 Meaning evening
 Thai-Kadai etymology 401
 Kam (Southern Dong) ńam.5
 Then ɲjam.5 (not in [TKL](#))
 Maonan ʔńam.5
 Standard Sui ʔńam.5 ([TKL](#))
 Lingam Sui ʔńam.5
 Mak ńam.5
 References [L](#): 210; [T](#): 211; [TKL](#): 277.

Number 60
 Proto-Kam-Sui *R-ńV.A
 Meaning crab
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam ńɔ.2
 Kam (Southern Dong) ńo.2
 Then ɲju.2
 Maonan ɲi:u.1
 Mak ńu.1
 References [Peiros 1998](#): 40.

Number 61

Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-ʔné.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔné.C
Meaning	cry
Thai-Kadai etymology	258
Mulam	né.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	ne.3
Yanghuang	ŋɛ.3
Maonan	né.3
Standard Sui	ʔné.3
Mak	né.3
Jinhua	né.3
References	T : 218; TKL : 276.

Number	62
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ja.C
Meaning	grandmother
Thai-Kadai etymology	267
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa.4
Then	zja.4
Standard Sui	ja.4
Lingam Sui	ja.4
Mak	ja.4
References	L : 219.

Number	63
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔVn.A
Meaning	stay, stand
Thai-Kadai etymology	176
Kam (Southern Dong)	jun.3
Then	jin.3
Standard Sui	ʔjon.1
Lingam Sui	ʔjon.1
Mak	jun.3 [*t]
References	L : 118.

Number	64
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-ʔja.A
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ca.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	tja.1
Then	ja.2
Standard Sui	ja.1
Lingam Sui	ja.1
Mak	ja.6
References	Peiros 1998 : 40.

Number	65
Proto-Kam-Sui	*šV.A
Meaning	you
Thai-Kadai etymology	269
Mulam	sa:u.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	hcja:u.1
Then	siu.1
Yanghuang	sjeu.1
Maonan	se.1
Standard Sui	sa:u.1
Mak	si.1
Jinhua	si.1
References	TKL : 399.

Number	66
Proto-Kam-Sui	*žok
Meaning	pus
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hyak.7 (< *ʔrak)
Kam (Southern Dong)	cjo:k.8
Then	sok.8
Yanghuang	sok.8

Maonan	zɔk.8
Standard Sui	sok.8
Lingam Sui	sok.8
Mak	zok.8 (not in TKL)
References	TKL : 436; Peiros 1998 : 40.

Number	67
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-šan.A
Meaning	heavy
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	can.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	thjan.2
Then	?zan.2
Maonan	zan.1
Standard Sui	zan.1
Lingam Sui	zan.1
Mak	zan.6
References	L : 55.

Number	68
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kam.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kam.1
Meaning	bitter
Thai-Kadai etymology	284
Mulam	kam.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	?am.2 [*t]
Then	kam.1
Maonan	kam.1
Standard Sui	qam.1
Lingam Sui	qam.1
Mak	kam.6
Jinhua	kam.1
References	L : 104; T : 209; TKL : 240.

Number	69
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kɨp
Meaning	pluck
Thai-Kadai etymology	491
Mulam	tsəp.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjəp.7
Then	tsəp.7
Maonan	tsəp.7
Standard Sui	tsup.7
Lingam Sui	tsup.7
Mak	tjip.7 [*i]
Jinhua	səp.7
References	TKL : 160.

Number	70
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kraɲ.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*krai.5
Meaning	egg
Thai-Kadai etymology	279
Mulam	kyəi.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	kəi.5
Then	kai.5
Maonan	kai.5
Standard Sui	kai.5
Lingam Sui	kai.5
Mak	tjai.5
Jinhua	tjai.5
References	L : xx; T : 211; TKL : 463.

Number	71
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kla.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kla.3
Meaning	rice seedlings
Thai-Kadai etymology	330

Mulam	kya.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	ka.3
Then	kja.3
Yanghuang	tja.3
Maonan	ca.3
Standard Sui	dja.3
Lingam Sui	ka.3
Mak	tji.3
Jinhua	hli.3
Notes	Cf. SuiP ? <i>dia</i> .3.
References	L : 234; T : 215; TKL : 164.

Number	72
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kwa:u.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*m-kwa:u.1
Meaning	horn
Thai-Kadai etymology	246
Mulam	ku.1 [*v]
Kam (Southern Dong)	pa:u.2
Then	pa:u.2
Maonan	ɲa:u.1 [*i]
Standard Sui	qa:u.1
Lingam Sui	pa:u.1
Mak	ka:u.1
Jinhua	ka:U.1
References	L : 105; T : 213; TKL : 461.

Number	73
Meaning	field
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	nda:n.1
Standard Sui	ya:n.6
Mak	dja:n.1
References	TKL : 348.

Number	74
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mpla:ŋ.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mprə:ŋ.1
Meaning	ear of corn
Thai-Kadai etymology	266
Mulam	mya:ŋ.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	mjeŋ.2 [*v]
Then	?ba:ŋ.2
Maonan	mbja:ŋ.1
Standard Sui	mbja:ŋ.1
Lingam Sui	bja:ŋ.1
Mak	bja:ŋ.1
Jinhua	bja:ŋ.1
References	L : 143; T : 211; TKL : 347.

Number	75
Meaning	tube, bobbin in weaving
Thai-Kadai etymology	628
Mulam	lhyt.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	lu:t.7
Yanghuang	lut.7
Maonan	lu:t.7
Standard Sui	hut.7
Mak	lhwət.7
Jinhua	lhwət.7
References	TKL : 363.

Number	76
Proto-Kam-Sui	*gwan.A / *kwan.A
Meaning	smoke
Thai-Kadai etymology	370
Mulam	kwan.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	kwan.2

Then	wan.2
Maonan	kwan.2
Standard Sui	kwan.2
Lingam Sui	kwan.2
Mak	kwan.6
Jinhua	kwən.2
References	L : 183; TKL : 448.

Number	77
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ge.C / *ke.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ke.4
Meaning	excrement
Thai-Kadai etymology	181
Mulam	ce.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔe.4
Then	ʔe.4
Maonan	ce.4
Standard Sui	qe.4
Lingam Sui	qe.4
Mak	tje.3
Jinhua	tji.4
References	L : 251; T : 211; TKL : 240.

Number	78
Proto-Kam-Sui	*gr[u:]ŋ.A
Meaning	many
Thai-Kadai etymology	553
Mulam	kyuŋ.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	kuŋ.2
Maonan	co:ŋ.2
Standard Sui	kuŋ.2
Mak	kuŋ.2
Jinhua	kuŋ.2
References	TKL : 225; Peiros 1998 : 41.

Number	79
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Ce.A
Meaning	saliva
Thai-Kadai etymology	60
Mulam	ŋö.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ŋwe.2
Then	ʔji.1
Yanghuang	ji.2
Maonan	ŋgi.1; ní.1, ndi.1 (TKL)
Standard Sui	ɛe.1
Lingam Sui	Re.1, ye.1
Mak	đui.1
Jinhua	ləi.1
References	L : 156; TKL : 333.

Number	80
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ŋkiŋ.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hńiŋ.1
Meaning	bed-bug
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hńiŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	iŋ.1
Then	jiŋ.1
Maonan	ndjiŋ.1
Standard Sui	jiŋ.1
Mak	djiŋ.6
Jinhua	djiŋ.1
References	T : 209; TKL : 343; Peiros 1998 : 42.

Number	81
Meaning	python
Thai-Kadai etymology	144
Kam (Southern Dong)	-nəm.4

Standard Sui	-no:m.1
References	TKL : 295.
Number	82
Meaning	cheek
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	nai.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	ηai.6, ηəi.6
Yanghuang	ηai.6
Maonan	ńai.6
Standard Sui	ηai.6
Jinhua	ńa:i.6
References	TKL : 331.
Number	83
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔηa.B
Meaning	branch
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ηa.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	la.5
Maonan	ʔηa.5
Mak	ηa.5
References	Peiros 1998 : 42.
Number	84
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-ηa.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hηra.1
Meaning	skin
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ηya.2
Lingam Sui	Ra.1
Mak	dja.6
References	L : 42; T : 216.

Number	85
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hŋwa.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*k-hma.1
Meaning	dog
Thai-Kadai etymology	262
Mulam	hŋwa.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	hŋwa.1
Then	ma.1
Maonan	ma.1
Standard Sui	hma.1
Lingam Sui	hma.1
Mak	hma.1
Jinhua	hma.1
References	L : 81; T : 211; TKL : 283.

Number	86
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C ₂ -xa.C
Meaning	kill
Thai-Kadai etymology	273
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa.3
Then	xa.3
Maonan	ha.3
Standard Sui	ha.3
Lingam Sui	ha.3
Mak	ha.3
Jinhua	ha.3
References	L : 241; TKL : 462.

Number	87
Proto-Kam-Sui	*xwa:k
Meaning	pine
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	pha:k.7
Then	xwa:k.7

Yanghuang	wak.7
Standard Sui	fa:k.7
Mak	fa:k.7
Jinhua	hwak.7
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Buyi va.5 id.
References	TKL : 467; Peiros 1998 : 42.

Number	88
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ɣwa.B
Meaning	husk
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kwa.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	pa.6
Maonan	xwa.6
Standard Sui	fa.6
Lingam Sui	pja.6
Mak	va.6
References	Peiros 1998 : 42.

Number	89
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C ₂ -xwin.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*xwin.1
Meaning	rain
Thai-Kadai etymology	277
Mulam	kwən.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	pjən.1
Then	xwen.2
Yanghuang	vun.2
Maonan	fin.1
Standard Sui	fən.1
Lingam Sui	fən.1
Mak	vin.6
References	L : 82; T : 215; TKL : 119.

Number	90
Proto-Kam-Sui	*m-xwa.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*m-xwa.3
Meaning	cloud
Thai-Kadai etymology	276
Mulam	kwa.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	ma.3
Maonan	fa.3
Standard Sui	fa.3
Lingam Sui	fa.3
Mak	va.5
Jinhua	va.5
References	L : 226; T : 210; TKL : 119.

Number	91
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 肩 *kēn
Meaning	arm
Thai-Kadai etymology	920
Mulam	chin.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	hin.1
Then	khjin.1 'sleeves'
Yanghuang	jin.1
Maonan	chi:n.1
Standard Sui	ʰhin.1
Lingam Sui	tʰhin.1
Mak	hin.1
Jinhua	hin.1
References	L : 115; TKL : 461.

Number	92
Proto-Kam-Sui	*[P-]ʔiak
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*b'ja:k.7
Meaning	hungry
Thai-Kadai etymology	303

Mulam	ʔja:k.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	ja:k.7
Then	ja:k.7
Yanghuang	ʔjɛk.7
Maonan	bje:k.8
Standard Sui	ʔa:k.7
Lingam Sui	ʔa:k.7
Mak	i:k.7
Jinhua	i:k.7
References	L : 275; T : 213; TKL : 355.

Number	93
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔba:n.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*b'wa:n.3
Meaning	village
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ma:n.4
Then	ma:n.4
Yanghuang	ʔman.3
Maonan	ba:n.4
Standard Sui	ba:n.3
Lingam Sui	ʔba:n.3
Mak	ʔba:n.3
Jinhua	ma:n.3
References	L : 222; T : 217; TKL : 241.

Number	94
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*b'ju:t.7, *b'it.7
Meaning	wring (as a towel); pluck
Thai-Kadai etymology	675
Kam (Southern Dong)	mju:t.7
Then	mit.7
Yanghuang	ʔmit.7
Maonan	bit.8

Standard Sui	ʔbjət.7
Lingam Sui	ʔbit.7
Mak	ʔbit.7 (not in TKL)
Jinhua	bit.7
References	T : 214, 218; TKL : 252, 253; L : 282.

Number	95
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mpe.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mpe.1
Meaning	year
Thai-Kadai etymology	223
Mulam	mhɛ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	pe.1
Then	ʔbe.1
Yanghuang	ʔme.1
Maonan	mbɛ.1
Standard Sui	mbɛ.1
Lingam Sui	be.1
Mak	be.1
Jinhua	be.1
References	L : 59; T : 218; TKL : 335.

Number	96
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mpin̩.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mpin̩.1
Meaning	expensive
Thai-Kadai etymology	224
Mulam	hmin̩.1
Maonan	mbin̩.1
Standard Sui	mbin̩.1
Lingam Sui	bin̩.1
Mak	bin̩.1
Jinhua	bin̩.1
References	L : 144; T : 211; TKL : 345.

Number	97
Proto-Kam-Sui	*phe.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*phe.1
Meaning	end, point
Thai-Kadai etymology	226
Mulam	phyö.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	phe.1
Then	phe.1
Maonan	phje.1
Standard Sui	phi.1
Lingam Sui	phe.1
Mak	phe.1
Jinhua	phi.1
References	L : 58; T : 211; TKL : 468.

Number	98
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mpliŋ.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mpliŋ.1
Meaning	leech
Thai-Kadai etymology	48
Mulam	miŋ.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	mjiŋ.2
Then	ʔbiŋ.2
Maonan	mbiŋ.1
Mak	piŋ.6 (< <i>Zhuang?</i>)
Jinhua	piŋ.1
References	L : xx; T : 213; TKL : 336.

Number	99
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mpla:u.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mbrau.2
Meaning	evening meal
Thai-Kadai etymology	227

Yanghuang	bau.2
Maonan	ʔba:u.2
Lingam Sui	mja:u.1
Mak	bja:u.1
Jinhua	bja:u.1
References	L : 137; T : 214; TKL : 346.

Number	100
Proto-Kam-Sui	*plam.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pram.1
Meaning	hair
Thai-Kadai etymology	54
Mulam	pɣəm.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	pjam.1
Then	pem.1 [*v]
Yanghuang	pəm.1
Maonan	pjam.1
Standard Sui	pjam.1
Lingam Sui	pjam.1
Mak	pjam.1
Jinhua	pjam.1
References	L : xx; T : 212; TKL : 454.

Number	101
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tap
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tap.7
Meaning	liver
Thai-Kadai etymology	229
Mulam	tap.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	tap.7
Then	tap.7
Maonan	tap.7
Standard Sui	tap.7
Lingam Sui	tap.7

Mak tap.7
Jinhua tap.7
References [L](#): 286; [T](#): 213; [TKL](#): 137.

Number 102
Proto-Kam-Sui *ntam.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *thlam.1
Meaning pond
Thai-Kadai etymology 231
Mulam hlam.1
Kam (Southern Dong) tam.1
Then ?dam.1
Maonan ndam.1
Standard Sui ndam.1
Lingam Sui dam.1
Mak dam.6
References [L](#): 85; [T](#): 218; [TKL](#): 237.

Number 103
Proto-Kam-Sui *ntau.A
Meaning aquatic moss
Thai-Kadai etymology 232
Mulam lhau.1
Kam (Southern Dong) tau.1
Then ?dau.1
Yanghuang lau.1
Maonan ndau.1
Standard Sui nda:u.1
Mak dau.1
Jinhua dau.1
References [L](#): xx; [TKL](#): 348; [Peiros 1998](#): 60.

Number 104
Proto-Kam-Sui *tra:p

Meaning	carry on a pole
Thai-Kadai etymology	233
Mulam	kya:p.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	ta:p.7
Then	ta:p.7
Maonan	ta:p.7
Standard Sui	ta:p.7
Lingam Sui	ta:p.7
Mak	ta:p.7
References	Peiros 1998 : 60.

Number	105
Proto-Kam-Sui	*trak
Meaning	break
Thai-Kadai etymology	111
Mulam	lyak.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	tak.7
Then	tak.7
Maonan	tjak.7
Standard Sui	tak.7
Lingam Sui	tak.7
Mak	tak.7
Jinhua	tak.7
References	L : 205; TKL : 150.

Number	106
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ntram.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*thram.5
Meaning	low
Thai-Kadai etymology	234
Mulam	hyam.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	tham.5
Then	zam.5
Maonan	djam.6

Standard Sui	dam.5
Lingam Sui	ndam.5
Mak	dam.5
References	L : 178; T : 214.
Number	107
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ntra:u.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tra:u.1
Meaning	we (incl.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	235
Mulam	hya:u.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ta:u.1
Then	za:u.1
Maonan	nda:u.1
Standard Sui	nda:u.1
Mak	da.6 [*f]
References	T : 217.
Number	108
Proto-Kam-Sui	*trut
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tut.7
Meaning	fart
Thai-Kadai etymology	101
Mulam	khɣət.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	tət.7
Then	tet.7
Maonan	tət.7
Standard Sui	tət.7
Lingam Sui	tət.7
Mak	tut.7
Jinhua	tut.7
References	L : 287; T : 211; TKL : 147.
Number	109

Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔdria.A
Meaning	boat
Thai-Kadai etymology	121
Kam (Southern Dong)	lo.1
Then	zja.1
Yanghuang	rje.1
Standard Sui	lwa.1
Mak	ʔdwa.1
References	TKL : 217; Peiros 1998 : 61.

Number	110
Proto-Kam-Sui	*taj.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pjai.1
Meaning	die
Thai-Kadai etymology	103
Mulam	tai.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	tai.1
Then	tai.1
Maonan	tai.1
Standard Sui	tai.1
Lingam Sui	tai.1
Mak	tai.1
References	L : 62; T : 211; TKL : 135.

Number	111
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔdap
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*d'ap.7
Meaning	extinguish
Thai-Kadai etymology	236
Kam (Southern Dong)	lap.7
Standard Sui	ʔdap.7
Mak	ʔdap.7
References	L : 290; T : 211.

Number	112
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔdV.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*b'lwa.1
Meaning	navel
Thai-Kadai etymology	237
Mulam	lwa.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ljo.1
Then	lja.1
Yanghuang	djɛ.1
Maonan	do.2
Standard Sui	dwa.1
Lingam Sui	ʔda.1
Mak	ʔdwa.6
Jinhua	di.1
References	L : 65; T : 214; TKL : 254.

Number	113
Proto-Kam-Sui	*P-trak
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*thra:k.7
Meaning	grasshopper
Thai-Kadai etymology	238
Mulam	hyak.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjak.7
Then	zjak.7
Yanghuang	rjɛk.7
Maonan	djak.8
Standard Sui	djak.7
Lingam Sui	djak.7
Mak	dak.7
Jinhua	dja:k.7
References	L : 289; T : 212; TKL : 135.

Number	114
Proto-Kam-Sui	*khia:m.C

Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*cha:m.5
Meaning	cross, step across
Thai-Kadai etymology	239
Mulam	tsha:m.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	thja:m.3
Then	thja:m.3
Maonan	sja:m.3
Standard Sui	sa:m.3
Lingam Sui	sa:m.3
Mak	sa:m.3
Jinhua	ha:m.3
References	L : 51; T : 217; TKL : 420.

Number	115
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kun.B / *krun.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ku:n.5
Meaning	first, beforehand
Thai-Kadai etymology	241
Mulam	kun.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	?un.5
Then	ku:n.5
Maonan	ku:n.5
Standard Sui	kon.5
Lingam Sui	kon.5
Mak	kun.5
Jinhua	kun.5
References	L : 184; T : 212; TKL : 154.

Number	116
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ŋka:ŋ.A
Meaning	chin
Thai-Kadai etymology	195
Kam (Southern Dong)	la:ŋ.2
Then	?a:ŋ.1

Lingam Sui	Ra:ŋ.A
Mak	ga:ŋ.6
References	L : 159.
Number	117
Proto-Kam-Sui	*khra.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khra.1
Meaning	ear
Thai-Kadai etymology	242
Mulam	khya.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	kha.1
Then	kha.1
Maonan	kha.1
Standard Sui	qha.1
Lingam Sui	qha.1
Mak	thja.1
Jinhua	thja.1
References	L : 107; T : 211; TKL : 241.
Number	118
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-ša.C
Meaning	easy
Thai-Kadai etymology	243
Mulam	ca.3
Then	?za.4
Standard Sui	za.3
Lingam Sui	za.3
References	Peiros 1998 : 63.
Number	119
Proto-Kam-Sui	*klVj.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kla:i.1
Meaning	far
Thai-Kadai etymology	244

Mulam	ce.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ka:i.1
Then	ke.1
Yanghuang	ki.1
Maonan	ci.1
Standard Sui	?di.1
Mak	tjəi.1; tjəi.6 (TKL)
Jinhua	hləi.1
References	T : 211; TKL : 165.

Number	120
Proto-Kam-Sui	*khwVn.A
Meaning	road
Thai-Kadai etymology	245
Mulam	khwən.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	khwən.1
Then	khen.1
Yanghuang	khun.1
Maonan	khun.1
Standard Sui	khwən.1
Lingam Sui	khun.1
Mak	khun.1
Jinhua	khun.1
References	L : 101; TKL : 486.

Number	121
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?u:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*?u:k.7
Meaning	go out
Thai-Kadai etymology	247
Mulam	?uk.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	u:k.7
Then	?u:k.7
Yanghuang	ok.7

Maonan	ʔuk.7
Standard Sui	ʔuk.7
Lingam Sui	ʔuk.7
Mak	ʔuk.7
Jinhua	ok.7
References	L : 280; T : 212.

Number	122
Proto-Kam-Sui	*man.A
Meaning	yam, potato
Thai-Kadai etymology	248
Mulam	man.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	man.2
Then	man.2
Maonan	man.2
Standard Sui	man.2
Lingam Sui	man.2
Mak	man.2
Jinhua	man.2
References	L : 127; T : 218; TKL : 306.

Number	123
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-mia.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*k-mja.1
Meaning	hand
Thai-Kadai etymology	34
Mulam	nja.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	mja.2
Then	mja.2
Yanghuang	mje.2
Standard Sui	mja.1
Lingam Sui	mja.1
Mak	mi.2
Jinhua	mi.2

References [L](#): 146; [T](#): 212; [TKL](#): 314.

Number	124
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔmVj.A / *hmoj.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔmu.i.1
Meaning	bear
Thai-Kadai etymology	251
Mulam	mɛ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	me.1
Then	mi.2 [*t]
Maonan	moi.1
Standard Sui	ʔmi.1
Mak	mui.6
References	T : 209; Peiros 1998 : 65.

Number	125
Proto-Kam-Sui	*m-n(i)u:t
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*m-lu:t.8
Meaning	beard
Thai-Kadai etymology	252
Mulam	mut.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	mu:t.8
Then	ńu:t.7
Maonan	ńu:t.8
Standard Sui	njut.8
Lingam Sui	njut.8
Mak	ńut.8
Jinhua	ńut.8
References	L : 302; T : 209; TKL : 270.

Number	126
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔram.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔram.1
Meaning	sink

Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	jam.1
Yanghuang	ram.1
Standard Sui	?yam.1
References	T : 216; TKL : 354.
Number	127
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-?na.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*?na.3
Meaning	face
Thai-Kadai etymology	254
Mulam	na.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	na.3
Then	na.4
Yanghuang	ra.4
Maonan	na.3
Standard Sui	?na.3
Lingam Sui	?na.3
Mak	na.3
Jinhua	na.3
References	L : 232; T : 211; TKL : 271.
Number	128
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?nam.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*?nam.1
Meaning	black
Thai-Kadai etymology	124
Mulam	nam.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	nam.1
Then	nam.1
Yanghuang	?nam.1
Maonan	nam.1
Standard Sui	?nam.1
Lingam Sui	?nam.1

Mak nam.6
 Jinhua nam.1
 References [L](#): 70; [T](#): 209.

Number 129
 Proto-Kam-Sui *nu:n.A
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *nu:n.2
 Meaning sleep
 Thai-Kadai etymology 256
 Mulam nun.2
 Kam (Southern Dong) nun.2
 Then nun.2
 Maonan nu:n.2
 Standard Sui nun.2
 Lingam Sui nun.2
 Mak nun.2
 Jinhua nun.2
 References [L](#): 129; [T](#): 216; [TKL](#): 319.

Number 130
 Proto-Kam-Sui *C-ʔja.A
 Meaning grass
 Thai-Kadai etymology 172
 Mulam cja.1
 Kam (Southern Dong) tja.1
 Then ja.2
 Maonan hi.1 (?)
 Standard Sui ja.1
 Lingam Sui ja.1
 Mak ja.1
 Jinhua ja.1
 References [L](#): 162; [TKL](#): 444.

Number 131

Proto-Kam-Sui	*[ʔŋ]a.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔŋa.5
Meaning	fork
Thai-Kadai etymology	261
Mulam	ŋa.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔa.5
Then	xa.5
Yanghuang	ɣa.6
Maonan	ʔna.5
Standard Sui	ʔa.5
Mak	ŋa.6
Jinhua	ŋa.6
References	T : 210; TKL : 279.

Number	132
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hŋwVu.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*k-hmu.5
Meaning	pig
Thai-Kadai etymology	39
Mulam	hmu.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	hŋu.5
Then	məu.5
Maonan	mu.5
Standard Sui	hmu.5
Lingam Sui	hmu.5
Mak	mu.1 (< <i>Zhuang?</i>)
References	L : 165; T : 215.

Number	133
Proto-Kam-Sui	*khla:n.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khla:n.1
Meaning	grandchild
Thai-Kadai etymology	263
Mulam	khɣə:n.1

Kam (Southern Dong)	khwa:n.1
Then	la:n.1
Maonan	cha:n.1
Standard Sui	ha:n.1
Lingam Sui	la:n.1
Mak	lha:n.1
Jinhua	lha:n.1
References	L : 93; T : 212; TKL : 480.

Number	134
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-nan.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*nan.1'
Meaning	louse (body)
Thai-Kadai etymology	97
Mulam	nan.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	nan.1
Then	nan.1
Yanghuang	?nan.1
Maonan	nan.2
Standard Sui	nan.2
Mak	nan.2
Jinhua	nan.2
References	L : 111; T : 213; TKL : 318.

Number	135
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?ra:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*b'ra:k.7
Meaning	taro
Thai-Kadai etymology	55
Mulam	?ya:k.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	ja:k.7
Then	zja:k.7
Maonan	?jek.7
Standard Sui	?ra:k.7

Lingam Sui	ʔra:k.7
References	L : 271; T : 217.
Number	136
Proto-Kam-Sui	*s(r)a:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kja:k.7
Meaning	pestle
Thai-Kadai etymology	268
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa:k.7
Maonan	sa:k.7
Lingam Sui	ha:k.7
Mak	sa:k.7
Jinhua	sa:k.7
References	L : 274; T : 214; TKL : 400.
Number	137
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C ₁ -srut
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khjut.7
Meaning	tail
Thai-Kadai etymology	270
Mulam	khɣət.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	sət.7
Then	thet.8
Maonan	sət.7
Standard Sui	hət.8
Lingam Sui	zət.8 [*i]
Mak	zət.7, zut.7
Notes	Mulam <i>sa:t.7</i> id. < Zhuang (TKL : 398)
References	L : 37; T : 217.
Number	138
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C ₁ -sra:i.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khja:i.3
Meaning	intestine

Thai-Kadai etymology	272
Mulam	khɣə:i.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa:i.3
Then	tha:i.4
Maonan	sa:i.3
Standard Sui	ha:i.4
Lingam Sui	ha:i.4
Mak	za:i.3
Jinhua	za:i.6 [*t]
References	L : 253; T : 213; TKL : 476.

Number	139
Proto-Kam-Sui	*fian.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pwjan.1
Meaning	dream
Thai-Kadai etymology	275
Kam (Southern Dong)	pjən.1
Then	jan.2
Yanghuang	van.1
Maonan	vjan.1
Standard Sui	vjan.1
Mak	vin.6; fin.1 (TKL)
Jinhua	fin.1
References	T : 211; TKL : 234.

Number	140
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-fVj.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pwai.1
Meaning	fire
Thai-Kadai etymology	44
Mulam	fi.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	pui.1
Then	wi.2
Maonan	vi.1

Standard Sui	vi.1
Lingam Sui	vi.1
Mak	vəi.1
Jinhua	vəi.1
References	L : 151; T : 212; TKL : 195.

Number	141
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-fan.A
Meaning	tooth
Thai-Kadai etymology	45
Mulam	fan.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	pjan.1
Then	wen.2
Standard Sui	vjan.1
Lingam Sui	vjan.1
References	L : 150.

Number	142
Proto-Kam-Sui	*h̄ɲa:n.C / *hma:n.C / *ʔɲa:n.C
Meaning	yellow
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ɲha:n.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	hma:n.3
Then	h̄ɲa:n.3
Maonan	mha:n.3
Standard Sui	mha:n.3
Lingam Sui	h̄ɲa:n.3
Mak	ɲha:n.3
Jinhua	ɲha:n.3
References	L : 43; TKL : 285.

Number	143
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Ca:k
Meaning	banana

Thai-Kadai etymology	451
Mulam	fja:k.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	pja:k.7
Then	tje:k.8
Standard Sui	lja:k.7
References	TKL : 132.

Number	144
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kruŋ.A
Meaning	drum
Thai-Kadai etymology	199
Kam (Southern Dong)	kuŋ.1, kuŋ.2
Then	kja-kuŋ.1
Yanghuang	tjuŋ.1
Maonan	kuŋ.1, cuŋ.1
Mak	tjuŋ.6
Jinhua	ljuŋ.1
References	TKL : 164.

Number	145
Proto-Kam-Sui	*l[a].A
Meaning	gong
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	la.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	la.2
Maonan	lwa.2

Number	146
Proto-Kam-Sui	*h[o].C
Meaning	poor
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	hu.3
Maonan	xo.3
Mak	ho.3

Number	147
Proto-Kam-Sui	*xam.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kam.3
Meaning	upside down
Thai-Kadai etymology	280
Kam (Southern Dong)	sam.3
Then	xam.4
Maonan	həm.5 [*t]
Standard Sui	ham.3
Lingam Sui	ham.3
References	L : 242; T : 217; TKL : 421.

Number	148
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hwa:t.7
Meaning	angry
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	fa:t.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	whet.9
Maonan	tsət.8 ?
References	T : 209.

Number	149
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mrut
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mwit.8
Meaning	ant
Thai-Kadai etymology	31
Mulam	myət.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	mət.8
Then	met.8
Yanghuang	mət.8
Maonan	mət.8
Standard Sui	mət.8
Lingam Sui	mət.8

Mak mət.8
Jinhua mət.8
References [L](#): 312; [T](#): 209; [TKL](#): 306.

Number 150
Proto-Kam-Sui *sra:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *khja:k.7
Meaning armpit
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam khya:k.7
Kam (Southern Dong) hasa:k9
Maonan -sa:k.7
Standard Sui ha:k.7
References [T](#): 209.

Number 151
Proto-Kam-Sui *taŋ.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *taŋ.1
Meaning come, reach
Thai-Kadai etymology 81
Mulam taŋ.1
Then taŋ.1
Maonan taŋ.1
Standard Sui taŋ.1
Lingam Sui taŋ.1
References [L](#): 87; [T](#): 209; [TKL](#): 237.

Number 152
Proto-Kam-Sui *khia.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *cha.5
Meaning ascend
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam tsha.5
Kam (Southern Dong) tjha.5

Then	tsha.5
Maonan	sa.5
Standard Sui	sa.5
Lingam Sui	sa.5
Mak	sa.5
References	L: 52; T: 209; Peiros 1998: 41.

Number	153
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Rwu:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*phwu:k.7
Meaning	ashes
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	phu:k.7
Then	xwuk.7
Yanghuang	vuk.8
Maonan	vuk.7
Standard Sui	vuk.7
Mak	vuk.1
Jinhua	vo:k.7
References	T: 209; TKL: 214.

Number	154
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*phla:u.5
Meaning	ashes
Thai-Kadai etymology	64
Mak	phja:u.5
References	T: 209.

Number	155
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-la:i.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hla:i.1
Meaning	backbone
Thai-Kadai etymology	281
Mulam	la:i.2

Kam (Southern Dong)	la:i.2
Maonan	la:i.1
Standard Sui	la:i.1
Lingam Sui	la:i.1
References	L : 33; T : 209.

Number	156
Proto-Kam-Sui	*lun.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*lun.2
Meaning	back, behind
Thai-Kadai etymology	593
Mulam	lən.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	lən.2
Then	len.2
Maonan	lən.2
Standard Sui	lən.2
Mak	lun.2
Jinhua	lun.2
References	T : 209; TKL : 385.

Number	157
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Xwan.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*xwan.1
Meaning	bamboo
Thai-Kadai etymology	146
Mulam	kwan.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	pan.1
Then	xwan.1
Yanghuang	van.2
Standard Sui	fan.1
References	T : 209; TKL : 127 .

Number	158
Proto-Kam-Sui	*[xw]aŋ.B

Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pwaŋ.5
Meaning	bank, shore
Thai-Kadai etymology	367
Then	faŋ.5
Maonan	faŋ.5
Standard Sui	faŋ.5
Lingam Sui	vaŋ.5
Mak	vaŋ.5
References	L : 185; T : 209; TKL : 120.

Number	159
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔma:ŋ.B
Meaning	bank, shore
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	ma:ŋ.5
Then	ma:ŋ.5

Number	160
Proto-Kam-Sui	*khrau.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khrau.5
Meaning	bark (v.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	153
Mulam	khɣəu.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	khau.5
Then	kheu.5
Yanghuang	khəu.5
Maonan	chau.5
Standard Sui	khau.5
Lingam Sui	khau.5
Mak	thjau.5
Jinhua	thjau.5
References	L : 182; T : 209; TKL : 485.

Number	161
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Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔdoŋ.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*d'uŋ.3
Meaning	winnowing basket
Thai-Kadai etymology	88
Mulam	loŋ.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	loŋ.3
Then	loŋ.3
Yanghuang	dɔŋ.3
Maonan	dɔŋ.4
Standard Sui	doŋ.3
Lingam Sui	ʔdoŋ.3
Mak	ʔdoŋ.3
Jinhua	doŋ.3
References	L : 231; T : 209; TKL : 255.

Number	162
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔa:p
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔa:p.7
Meaning	bathe
Thai-Kadai etymology	1143
Kam (Southern Dong)	a:p.9
Then	ʔja:p.7 (< *ʔiap) [*v]
Maonan	za:p.8
Standard Sui	a:p.7
Lingam Sui	ʔap.7
References	L : 273; T : 209.

Number	163
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*da:ŋ.2
Meaning	bee
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	-ta:ŋ.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	-ta:ŋ.2
References	T : 209.

Number	164
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔl[ɨu].A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔdlu.1
Meaning	bee, wasp
Thai-Kadai etymology	453
Mulam	lu.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	la:u.1
Maonan	du.1
Standard Sui	lu.1
Mak	ləu.1
References	T : 209; TKL : 133.

Number	165
Proto-Kam-Sui	*te.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*te.3
Meaning	below
Thai-Kadai etymology	283
Mulam	te.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	te.3
Then	te.3
Maonan	te.3
Standard Sui	te.3
Lingam Sui	te.3
References	L : 228; T : 209; TKL : 141.

Number	166
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*krip.7
Meaning	bite
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kyəp.7
Maonan	cip.7
References	T : 209.

Number	167
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔu:m.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔu:m.3
Meaning	hold (a child)
Thai-Kadai etymology	213
Mulam	ŋəm.3 [*i]
Kam (Southern Dong)	um.3
Then	ʔəm.3 [*v]
Maonan	u:m.3
Standard Sui	um.3
Lingam Sui	ʔum.3
Mak	ʔum.3
References	L : 240; T : 213.

Number	168
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔńam.1
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ńam.1
Meaning	hold
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ńam.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ńam.1
Then	ŋjam.1 'handful'
Maonan	ʔńam.1
Standard Sui	ʔńam.1
Mak	ńam.6 'handful'
References	T : 213.

Number	169
Proto-Kam-Sui	*z(r)up
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*dzup.7
Meaning	blow
Thai-Kadai etymology	166
Kam (Southern Dong)	səp.8
Then	thep.8

Yanghuang	thəp.8
Maonan	zəp.8
Standard Sui	hup.8
Lingam Sui	fup.8
Mak	zəp.8
Jinhua	zəp.8
References	L : 303; T : 210; TKL : 786.

Number	170
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ndrun.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*thrun.1
Meaning	body
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hyən.1
Then	zen.1
Yanghuang	rən.1
Maonan	dən.2
Standard Sui	ndən.1
Lingam Sui	dən.1
Mak	djun.1
Jinhua	dun.1
References	L : 24; T : 210.

Number	171
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kiam.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*cam.1
Meaning	bow, bend
Thai-Kadai etymology	285
Mulam	tsam.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjam.3
Maonan	tsam.3
Standard Sui	tsam.3
Lingam Sui	tsam.3
Mak	kəm.3

Jinhua	kəm.3
References	L : 243; T : 210.
Number	172
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔdiuk
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*thruk.7
Meaning	bamboo strips
Thai-Kadai etymology	286
Lingam Sui	djuk.7
Mak	duk.7
References	L : 278; T : 209.
Number	173
Proto-Kam-Sui	*phik
Meaning	break, tear
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	phik.7
Maonan	phik.7
Number	174
Proto-Kam-Sui	*P-ja:k / *ja:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pra:k.7
Meaning	break, tear
Thai-Kadai etymology	56
Kam (Southern Dong)	ja:k.8
Then	pja:k.7
Standard Sui	pja:k.7
Lingam Sui	pjak.7
Jinhua	pi:k.7
References	L : 317; T : 210; TKL : 131.
Number	175
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 光 *k ^w āŋ
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kra:ŋ.1

Meaning	bright
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kya:ŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	kwa:ŋ.1
Then	ka:ŋ.1
Maonan	ca:ŋ.1
Standard Sui	ʔda:ŋ.1
Mak	tja:ŋ.1
Jinhua	la:ŋ.1
Notes	Cf. Lakkia <i>ca:ŋ.1</i> .
References	T : 210; TKL : 172.

Number	176
Proto-Kam-Sui	*[ɣ]wa:j.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ɣwa:i.4
Meaning	elder brother
Thai-Kadai etymology	287
Mulam	fa:i.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	tja:i.4 [*i]
Then	xwa:i.4
Maonan	va:i.4
Standard Sui	fa:i.4
Lingam Sui	fa:i.4
Mak	va:i.4
Jinhua	va:i.4
Notes	Cf. Vietnamese <i>va?i</i> .
References	L : 217; T : 210; TKL : 201.

Number	177
Proto-Kam-Sui	*z(r)u:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*dzu:k.8
Meaning	bundle
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tuk.8

Kam (Southern Dong)	su:k.8 [*v]
Yanghuang	thok.8
Maonan	zu:k.8
Jinhua	zuk.8
Notes	Cf. *T(r)u:k id. Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming <i>úuk8</i> id.
References	T : 210; TKL : 491.

Number	178
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hmok
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hmuk.7
Meaning	bury
Thai-Kadai etymology	288
Mulam	mhok.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	mhok.7
Then	mok.8 [*t]
Yanghuang	mok.8
Maonan	mok.7
Standard Sui	?mok.7
Mak	mho:k.7
Jinhua	mho:k.7
References	T : 210; TKL : 282.

Number	179
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 蠟 *rāp 'wax'
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*la:p.8
Meaning	candle
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	la:p.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	la:p.8
Maonan	la:p.8
References	T : 210.

Number	180
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?am.B / *?ma.B

Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔma.5
Meaning	carry on the back
Thai-Kadai etymology	511
Mulam	ma.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔam.5
Then	ʔam.5
Maonan	ʔma.5
Standard Sui	ʔam.5
Mak	ʔam.5
References	T : 210; TKL : 268.

Number	181
Proto-Kam-Sui	*s(r)ap
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kjap.7
Meaning	catch, grasp
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	sap.7
Then	kep.8 (<i>loan?</i>)
Maonan	sap.7
Standard Sui	hap.7
Lingam Sui	hap.7
Mak	sap.7
Notes	Cf. Siamese <i>čap</i> (< Chinese).
References	L : 296; T : 210.

Number	182
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 坎 *khēmʔ
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ka:m.1
Meaning	cave
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ka:m.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔa:m.1
Then	ka:m.1
Maonan	ka:m.1

Standard Sui	qa:m.1
Mak	ka:m.5
References	T : 210.
Number	183
Proto-Kam-Sui	*khrVp
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khryap.7
Meaning	centipede
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	-khyap.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	khəp.7
Maonan	chap.7
Standard Sui	khup.7
Notes	Cf. Khmer <i>kəʔε:p</i> id.?
References	T : 210.
Number	184
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tak
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tak.7
Meaning	chest
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	tak.7
Maonan	tak.7
Standard Sui	tak.7
Mak	na.-tak.7
References	T : 210.
Number	185
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hŋwa:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hma:k.7
Meaning	chew, chop
Thai-Kadai etymology	554
Mulam	hŋwa:k.7
Maonan	ma:k.7

Standard Sui	hma:k.7
References	T : 210; TKL : 287.
Number	186
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hŋla:ŋ.5
Meaning	chicken, k. of
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ŋa:ŋ.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	a:ŋ.6
Then	ɣa:ŋ.6
Maonan	ja:ŋ.5
Standard Sui	ɰa:ŋ.5
Lingam Sui	Ra:ŋ.5
Mak	ha:ŋ.5
Jinhua	ha:ŋ.5
References	L : 195; T : 210; TKL : 240.

Number	187
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 雞 *kē
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ka:i.5
Meaning	chicken
Thai-Kadai etymology	605
Mulam	ci.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔa:i.5
Then	ka:i.5
Maonan	ka:i.5
Standard Sui	qa:i.5
Lingam Sui	qa:i.5
Mak	ka:i.5
Jinhua	ka:i.5
References	L : 188; T : 210; TKL : 175.

Number	188
Proto-Kam-Sui	*piam.C

Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *pram.3
 Meaning chop
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Kam (Southern Dong) pəm.3
 Lingam Sui pjam.3
 References [L](#): 5; [T](#): 210; [TKL](#): 135.

Number 190
 Proto-Kam-Sui *xlap
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *khlap.7
 Meaning close the eyes
 Thai-Kadai etymology 289
 Mulam khyap.7
 Kam (Southern Dong) nap.7 (*loan?*)
 Then lap.7
 Maonan khap.7
 Standard Sui hup.7 (?)
 Lingam Sui khap.7
 Mak lap.7; hlap.7 ([TKL](#))
 References [L](#): 2xx; [T](#): 210; [TKL](#): 481.

Number 189
 Proto-Kam-Sui *hno.A
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *hnu.1
 Meaning cold
 Thai-Kadai etymology 356
 Kam (Southern Dong) nho.1
 Then no.1
 Lingam Sui hno.1
 References [L](#): 90; [T](#): 210.

Number 192
 Proto-Kam-Sui < 崩 *pəŋ
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *paŋ.1

Meaning collapse
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) paŋ.1
Standard Sui paŋ.1
Lingam Sui paŋ.1
Mak paŋ.1
References [L](#): 141; [T](#): 210.

Number 193
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *kja:p.7
Meaning connect
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam ta:p.7
Kam (Southern Dong) sa:p.7
Yanghuang thaP.7
Maonan sa:p.7
Standard Sui ha:p.7
References [T](#): 210; [TKL](#): 474.

Number 194
Proto-Kam-Sui < 銅 *Lōŋ; MC *duŋ
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *duŋ.2
Meaning copper
Thai-Kadai etymology 747
Mulam tōŋ.2
Kam (Southern Dong) tōŋ.2
Yanghuang tōŋ.2
Maonan tōŋ.2
Standard Sui tōŋ.2
References [T](#): 210; [TKL](#): 211.

Number 195
Proto-Kam-Sui *Rai.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *ńai.6'

Meaning	count
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	jəi.6
Maonan	ndjai.5
Standard Sui	jai.5
Mak	djai.5
References	T : 210.
Number	195
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ra:ŋ.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hra:ŋ.5
Meaning	cover (n.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ya:ŋ.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	ja:ŋ.6
Maonan	za:ŋ.5
References	T : 210.
Number	196
Proto-Kam-Sui	*khu:i.A / *khru:i.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khru:i.1
Meaning	snail, shellfish
Thai-Kadai etymology	290
Then	khuei.1
Maonan	khu:i.1
Standard Sui	qhui.1
Lingam Sui	khu:i.1
Mak	thjui.1
Jinhua	thjwəi.1
References	L : 98; T : 210; TKL : 489.
Number	197
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 渡 *dā(k)s 'ford'
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*da.6

Meaning	cross, pass
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ta.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	ta.6
Then	ta.6
Maonan	ta.6
Standard Sui	ta.6
Lingam Sui	ta.6
Mak	ta.6
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese da.B , etc.).
References	L : 202; T : 210; TKL : 211.

Number	198
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 烏 *ʔā
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ka.1
Meaning	crow
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ka.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔa.1
Then	ka.1
Maonan	ka.1
Standard Sui	qa.1
Lingam Sui	qa.1
Mak	ʔa.6
References	L : 74; T : 211.

Number	199
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kat / *ka:t
Meaning	cut
Thai-Kadai etymology	291
Mulam	kat.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	a:t.7
Yanghuang	kat.7
Maonan	kat.7, ka:t.7

Standard Sui	qat.7
Mak	kat.7
Jinhua	kat.7
References	T : 211; TKL : 179.
Number	200
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?dak
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*d'ak.7
Meaning	deaf
Thai-Kadai etymology	292
Mulam	hlak.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	lak.7
Then	lak.7
Yanghuang	dak.7
Maonan	dak.8
Standard Sui	dak.7
Lingam Sui	?dak.7
Mak	?dak.7
Jinhua	dak.7
References	L : 279; T : 211; TKL : 262.
Number	201
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?jam.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*?yam.1
Meaning	deep
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	?jam.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	jam.1
Then	jam.1
Maonan	?jam.1
Standard Sui	?jam.1
Mak	jam.6
Jinhua	jam.1
References	T : 211; TKL : 359.

Number	202
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-lu(:)i.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hlui.5
Meaning	descend
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	lui.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	lui.6
Then	zuei.6
Maonan	lu:i.5
Standard Sui	lui.5
Mak	lui.5
References	T : 211.

Number	203
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*di.6
Meaning	dirt, earth
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ti.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	ti.6
Maonan	ti.6
Standard Sui	ti.6
References	T : 211.

Number	204
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?bia.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*bja.5
Meaning	disgusted
Thai-Kadai etymology	293
Mulam	mja.5
Standard Sui	bja.5
Lingam Sui	?bja.5
Mak	?bi.5
References	L : 174; T : 211; TKL : 251.

Number	205
Proto-Kam-Sui	*to.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tu.1
Meaning	door
Thai-Kadai etymology	76
Mulam	tɔ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	to.1
Then	to.1
Maonan	tɔ.1
Standard Sui	to.1
Lingam Sui	to.1
Mak	to.6
Jinhua	to.1
References	L : 64; T : 211; TKL : 136.

Number	206
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 鳩 *kru (> *gwau.A)
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*gwau.2
Meaning	dove
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kau.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	pəu.2
Then	peu.2
Maonan	pjau.2
Standard Sui	pau.2
Lingam Sui	qau.2
Mak	kau.2
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese khau.A , etc.).
References	L : 123; T : 211.

Number	207
Proto-Kam-Sui	*t(r)ak
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tak.7

Meaning draw water
Thai-Kadai etymology 71
Maonan tak.7
Mak tak.7
Jinhua tak.7
References [L](#): 22; [T](#): 211; [TKL](#): 138.

Number 208
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *te.3
Meaning draw water
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam hyui.3
Kam (Southern Dong) tui.3
Then tuei.3
Yanghuang toi.3
Standard Sui te.3
Lingam Sui te.3
References [L](#): 22; [T](#): 211; [KTL](#): 143.

Number 209
Proto-Kam-Sui *T(r)ok
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *tuk.7
Meaning fall
Thai-Kadai etymology 294
Mulam tək.7
Kam (Southern Dong) tok.7
Then tok.7
Yanghuang tək.7
Maonan tək.7
Standard Sui tok.7
Lingam Sui tok.7
Mak tok.7
Jinhua tok.7
References [L](#): 228; [T](#): 211; [TKL](#): 139.

Number	210
Proto-Kam-Sui	*dup
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*dip.8
Meaning	dull
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	təp.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	təp.8
Maonan	təp.8
References	T : 211.

Number	211
Proto-Kam-Sui	*sram
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khjam.1
Meaning	early
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	khyam.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	sam.1
Then	tham.1
Maonan	sam.1
Standard Sui	ham.1
Mak	sam.1
References	T : 211.

Number	212
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kia:n.A/ *kie.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ca:n.1
Meaning	eat
Thai-Kadai etymology	181
Mulam	tʂa:n.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	tʂa:n.1, tʂi.1
Then	tsin.1 [*v]
Yanghuang	tsjen.1
Standard Sui	tsje.1

Lingam Sui	tsja:n.1, tsje.1
Mak	cji:n.1
Jinhua	sin.1
References	L : 72; T : 211; TKL : 160.
Number	213
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*gja:ŋ.4
Meaning	feed, raise
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa:ŋ.4
Then	tha:ŋ.4
Maonan	za:ŋ.4
Standard Sui	ha:ŋ.4
Lingam Sui	zá:ŋ.4
Notes	Possibly < 養 OC *lhaŋ?, MC <i>jáŋ</i> .
References	L : 258; T : 211.
Number	214
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ntra:i.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tra:i.5
Meaning	dry field
Thai-Kadai etymology	145
Mulam	hɣa:i.5
Maonan	nda:i.5
Standard Sui	nda:i.5
Mak	dja:i.5
Jinhua	da:i.5
References	T : 212; TKL : 349.
Number	215
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔra.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔra.5
Meaning	rice field
Thai-Kadai etymology	744

Mulam	ʔya.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	ja.5
Then	za.5
Yanghuang	ra.5
Maonan	ʔja.5
Standard Sui	ʔya.5
Lingam Sui	ʔya.5
Mak	ja.5
Jinhua	ja.5
References	L : 39; T : 212; TKL : 353.

Number	216
Proto-Kam-Sui	*CVp
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔdyap.7
Meaning	finger nail
Thai-Kadai etymology	523
Mulam	nhəp.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	ńəp.7
Then	zip.7
Maonan	ʔdip.7
Standard Sui	ljap.7
Lingam Sui	ʔdjap.7
Mak	zip.7
References	L : 319; T : 212.

Number	217
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mlit.8
Meaning	fish (loach)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	mɣət.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	ńət.8
References	T : 212.

Number	218
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Proto-Kam-Sui	*mplai.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mprai.3
Meaning	fish
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	mɣəi.4
Then	ʔbai.4
Maonan	mbjai.3
References	T : 212.

Number	219
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mum.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mum.6
Meaning	fish
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	məm.6
Then	mem.6
Standard Sui	mom.6 [*v]
Lingam Sui	mum.6
Mak	mum.6
References	L : 10; T : 212.

Number	220
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hɲwat
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*k-hmat.7
Meaning	flea
Thai-Kadai etymology	38
Mulam	hmat.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	hɲwat.7
Then	mat.7
Maonan	mat.7
Standard Sui	mhat.7
Lingam Sui	hmat.7
Mak	mhat.7
Jinhua	mha:t.7

References [L](#): -xx; [T](#): 212; [TKL](#): 283.

Number 221
 Proto-Kam-Sui *nu:k / *R-nu:K
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *nuk.7
 Meaning flower
 Thai-Kadai etymology 295
 Kam (Southern Dong) nu:k.7
 Then nuek.7
 Standard Sui nuk.8
 Lingam Sui nuk.8
 References [L](#): 301; [T](#): 212; [TKL](#): 334.

Number 222
 Proto-Kam-Sui *pla:k
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *pra:k.7
 Meaning forehead
 Thai-Kadai etymology 296
 Mulam pya:k.7
 Kam (Southern Dong) pja:k.7
 Then pa:k.7
 Maonan pja:k.7
 Standard Sui pja:k.7
 Lingam Sui pja:k.7
 Mak pja:k.7
 Jinhua pja:k.7
 References [L](#): 267; [T](#): 212; [TKL](#): 454.

Number 223
 Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔdoŋ.A
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *d'uŋ.1
 Meaning forest
 Thai-Kadai etymology 89
 Kam (Southern Dong) loŋ.1

Then	loŋ.1
Maonan	dɔŋ.2
Standard Sui	dɔŋ.1
Lingam Sui	ʔdɔŋ.1
Mak	ʔdɔŋ.6
References	L : 68; T : 212; TKL : 255.

Number	224
Proto-Kam-Sui	*la:m.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*la:m.2
Meaning	forget
Thai-Kadai etymology	297
Mulam	la:m.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	la:m.2
Yanghuang	laM.2
Maonan	la:m.2
Standard Sui	la:m.2
Lingam Sui	la:m.2
Mak	la:m.2
Jinhua	la:M.2
References	L : 130; T : 212; TKL : 379.

Number	225
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kup < ?
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kup.7
Meaning	field frog
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kəp.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	əp.7
Maonan	kəp.7
Standard Sui	qup.7
Mak	kwap.7
References	T : 212; TKL : 176.

Number	226
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*k-wai.3
Meaning	frog
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kwai.3
Maonan	kwai.3
References	T : 212.

Number	227
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tik / *ti:k
Meaning	full
Thai-Kadai etymology	475
Mulam	pik.7 [*i]
Kam (Southern Dong)	ti:k.7
Then	tiek.7
Maonan	tik.7
Standard Sui	tik.7
Lingam Sui	tik.7
Mak	tik.7
Jinhua	tik.7
References	L : 19; T : 212; ti:k.7; TKL : 142.

Number	228
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔná:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔná:k.7
Meaning	gills, upper jaw
Thai-Kadai etymology	298
Mulam	fop.7 (not in TKL)
Kam (Southern Dong)	ŋa:p.8
Yanghuang	hək.7
Maonan	ha:k.7
Standard Sui	ʔná:k.7
Lingam Sui	ʔná:k.7
Jinhua	hək.7

References [L](#): 300; [T](#): 212; [TKL](#): 275, [TKL](#): 305.

Number 229
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *khja:i.1
 Meaning give
 Thai-Kadai etymology 299
 Mulam khye.1
 Kam (Southern Dong) sa:i.1
 Yanghuang thai.1
 Standard Sui ha:i.1
 Mak ha:i.1
 Jinhua ha:i.1
 References [T](#): 212; [TKL](#): 476.

Number 230
 Proto-Kam-Sui *R-ma:ŋ.A
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *mwa:ŋ.1
 Meaning ghost, spirit
 Thai-Kadai etymology 300
 Then ma:ŋ.2
 Yanghuang ŋwaŋ.2
 Maonan ma:ŋ.1
 Standard Sui ma:ŋ.1
 Mak ma:ŋ.1
 Jinhua ma:ŋ.1
 References [L](#): xx; [T](#): 212; [TKL](#): 314.

Number 231
 Proto-Kam-Sui *?dai.A
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *d'a:i.1
 Meaning good
 Thai-Kadai etymology 301
 Mulam i.1 (?)
 Kam (Southern Dong) la:i.1

Then	la:i.1
Yanghuang	dai.1
Maonan	da:i.2
Standard Sui	da:i.1
Lingam Sui	ʔda:i.1
Mak	ʔda:i.6
Jinhua	da:l.1
References	L : 66: T : 212.

Number	232
Proto-Kam-Sui	*zro.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*gju.4
Meaning	granary
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kɣə.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	so.4
Then	tho.4
References	T : 212.

Number	233
Proto-Kam-Sui	< OC
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kra.3
Meaning	hard
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kya.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	kwa.3
Maonan	ca.3
Standard Sui	da.3
References	T : 212.

Number	234
Proto-Kam-Sui	*plam.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pram.1
Meaning	hatch

Thai-Kadai etymology	450
Mulam	pyam.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	pjam.1
Then	pam.1
Yanghuang	pwam.1
Maonan	pjam.1
Standard Sui	pjam.1
Lingam Sui	pjam.1
References	L : 6; T : 212; TKL : 132.

Number	235
Proto-Kam-Sui	*me.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*me.2
Meaning	have
Thai-Kadai etymology	302
Mulam	mɛ.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	me.2
Then	me.2
Maonan	mɛ.2
Standard Sui	me.2
References	L : 31; T : 212.

Number	236
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔnaŋ.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔnaŋ.1
Meaning	yet, still
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	naŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	naŋ.1
Yanghuang	ʔnaŋ.1
Maonan	ʔnaŋ.1
Standard Sui	ʔnaŋ.1
Lingam Sui	ʔnaŋ.1
Mak	na:ŋ.5

Jinhua	naŋ.1, naŋ.5
References	L : 31; T : 212; TKL : 274.
Number	237
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kr[u].C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kru.3
Meaning	head, end
Thai-Kadai etymology	203
Mulam	kʏo.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	ka:u.3
Then	kəu.3
Maonan	ko.3
Standard Sui	ku.3
Lingam Sui	ku.3
Mak	tjau.3
Jinhua	tjau.3
References	L : 236; T : 212; TKL : 173.
Number	238
Proto-Kam-Sui	*d(r)u:i.A
Meaning	beat
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	tui.2
Then	tuei.2
Yanghuang	toi.2
Maonan	ti.2
Standard Sui	tui.2
Mak	tui.2
Jinhua	tui.2
Notes	Cf. Li <i>tha:i.2</i> ; Vietnamese <i>th_ui</i> . Cf. PKS *dai.A id.
References	TKL : 207.
Number	239
Proto-Kam-Sui	*d(r)ɿap

Meaning	beat
Thai-Kadai etymology	193
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjap.8
Then	tjap.8
Maonan	tjap.8
Lingam Sui	tjap.8
Mak	tap.8
Jinhua	tjap.8
References	L : 305; TKL : 206.

Number	240
Proto-Kam-Sui	*dai.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*dai.2
Meaning	hit
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	təi.2
Standard Sui	tai.2
References	T : 212.

Number	241
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 持 *dhrə (?)
Meaning	hold, take
Thai-Kadai etymology	669
Kam (Southern Dong)	təi.2
Then	tei.2
Yanghuang	təi.2
Standard Sui	tai.2
Lingam Sui	tai.2
Mak	tai.2
Jinhua	tai.2
References	L : 120; TKL : 236.

Number	242
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hŋu:m.3

Meaning	hold
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ŋəm.3
Maonan	ŋu:m.3
References	T : 213.

Number	243
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 馬 *mrā?
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ma.4
Meaning	horse
Thai-Kadai etymology	658
Mulam	ma.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	ma.4
Then	mja.4
Yanghuang	mjɛ.4
Maonan	mja.4
Standard Sui	ma.4
Lingam Sui	ma.4
Mak	ma.2
Jinhua	ma.2
References	L : 254; T : 213; TKL : 306.

Number	244
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mpa:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mpa:k.7
Meaning	insane
Thai-Kadai etymology	387
Then	ba:k.7
Maonan	mba:k.7
Mak	ba:k.7
Jinhua	ba:k.7
References	T : 213; TKL : 345.

Number	245
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Proto-Kam-Sui	< 插 *chrēp
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tsha:P.7
Meaning	insert
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tsha:p.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	hcje:P.7
Maonan	tsha:p.7
References	T : 213.

Number	246
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kaw.B
Meaning	knee
Thai-Kadai etymology	189
Mulam	ku.6 ko.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	əm.3 kwa:u.5
Then	keu.3 weu.6
Maonan	kam.6 ku.6
Standard Sui	qam.4 qu.5
Mak	tjau.3 kau.5

Number	247
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mi:t
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mi:t.8
Meaning	knife
Thai-Kadai etymology	304
Mulam	mit.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	mi:t.8
Then	miet.8
Yanghuang	mit.8
Maonan	mit.8
Standard Sui	mit.8
Lingam Sui	mit.8
Mak	mit.8
Jinhua	mit.8

References [L](#): 311; [T](#): 213; [TKL](#): 307.

Number 248
 Proto-Kam-Sui *mbla.C
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *mbra.4
 Meaning knife, sword
 Thai-Kadai etymology 63
 Kam (Southern Dong) mja.4
 Then ?ba.4
 Lingam Sui mja.4
 Mak bja.3
 References [L](#): 256; [T](#): 213.

Number 249
 Proto-Kam-Sui *C₁-niak
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *ńak.8
 Meaning insert
 Thai-Kadai etymology 400
 Kam (Southern Dong) ńak.7
 Then njak.8
 Standard Sui ńak.8
 References [T](#): 213.

Number 250
 Proto-Kam-Sui *hve.A
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *khwe.1
 Meaning late
 Thai-Kadai etymology 305
 Kam (Southern Dong) hwe.1
 Then we.2
 Yanghuang ve.2
 Maonan fe.1
 Standard Sui fe.1
 Lingam Sui fe.1

References [L](#): 77; [T](#): 213; [TKL](#): 262.

Number 251

Proto-Kam-Sui *kru.A

Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *kru.1

Meaning laugh

Thai-Kadai etymology 306

Kam (Southern Dong) ku.1

Then ku.1

Maonan cu.1

Standard Sui ku.1

Lingam Sui ku.1

Mak tju.6

References [L](#): 95; [T](#): 213.

Number 252

Proto-Kam-Sui *xlut

Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *khlut.7

Meaning lazy

Thai-Kadai etymology 307

Kam (Southern Dong) khwət

Then let.7

Yanghuang lət.7

Maonan khət.7

Standard Sui hət.7

Lingam Sui khət.7

Mak lhut.7

Jinhua lhwət.7

References [L](#): 36; [T](#): 213; [TKL](#): 482.

Number 253

Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔniŋ.C

Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *ʔniŋ.3

Meaning lean (v.)

Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	niŋ.1 [*t]
Yanghuang	riŋ.3
Maonan	ʔniŋ.3
Standard Sui	ʔniŋ.3
Mak	niŋ.3
Jinhua	niŋ.3
References	T : 213; TKL : 271.
Number	254
Proto-Kam-Sui	*k ^h lia.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*k ^h la.1
Meaning	left over
Thai-Kadai etymology	308
Kam (Southern Dong)	ka.1
Then	kja.1
Yanghuang	tja.1
Standard Sui	dja.1
Lingam Sui	ka.1
Jinhua	lhi.1
References	L : 92; T : 213; TKL : 171.
Number	255
Proto-Kam-Sui	*k ^h wa.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*k ^h wa.1
Meaning	leg
Thai-Kadai etymology	309
Mulam	kwa.3 [*t] (not in TKL)
Kam (Southern Dong)	pa.1
Then	pa.2
Maonan	pja.1
Standard Sui	pa.1
Lingam Sui	qa.1
Mak	ka.1

Jinhua ka.1
References [L](#): 103; [T](#): 213; [TKL](#): 461.

Number 257
Proto-Kam-Sui *ti:n.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *ti:n.1
Meaning foot
Thai-Kadai etymology 310
Mulam tin.1
Kam (Southern Dong) tin.1
Then tien.1
Maonan ti:n.1
Standard Sui tin.1
Lingam Sui tin.1
Mak tin.6
Jinhua tin.1
References [L](#): 63; [T](#): 213; [TKL](#): 137.

Number 257
Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔdra:p
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *ʔdla:p.7
Meaning lightning
Thai-Kadai etymology 61
Mulam ləp.8
Kam (Southern Dong) la:p.7
Then ma-za:p.7
Yanghuang ʔjap.7
Maonan da:p.7
Standard Sui ba-la:p.7
References [L](#): xx; [T](#): 213; [TKL](#): 270.

Number 258
Proto-Kam-Sui *maŋ.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *maŋ.4

Meaning like
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) maŋ.4
Maonan maŋ.4
Standard Sui maŋ.4
References [T](#): 214.

Number 259
Proto-Kam-Sui *C₂-nu:n.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *?nu:N.1
Meaning maggot
Thai-Kadai etymology 312
Mulam nun.1
Kam (Southern Dong) nun.1
Then nuen.2
Maonan nu:n.1
Standard Sui ?nun.1
Mak nhun.1
Jinhua non.1
References [L](#): 114; [TKL](#): 272.

Number 260
Proto-Kam-Sui *mpa:n.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *mpa:n.1
Meaning male (person)
Thai-Kadai etymology 670
Mulam ma:n.1
Kam (Southern Dong) pa:n.1
Then ba:n.1
Maonan mba:n.1
Standard Sui mba:n.1
Lingam Sui ?ba:n.1
Mak ba:n.1
Jinhua ba:n.1

References	T : 214; TKL : 336.
Number	261
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔme.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔme.1
Meaning	mark
Thai-Kadai etymology	313
Kam (Southern Dong)	me.1
Maonan	mɛ.1
Standard Sui	ʔme.1
Lingam Sui	ʔme.1
Mak	me.6
Jinhua	me.1
References	L : 80; T : 214; TKL : 280.
Number	262
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-le.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hle.1
Meaning	mark, writing
Thai-Kadai etymology	112
Mulam	le.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	le.2
Then	ze.2
Maonan	le.1
Standard Sui	le.1
Lingam Sui	le.1
Mak	le.1
References	L : 153; T : 214.
Number	263
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mbja:ŋ.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mpra:ŋ.1
Meaning	mat
Thai-Kadai etymology	0

Mulam	mya:ŋ.2
Maonan	mbja:ŋ.1
References	T : 214.
Number	264
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ŋe.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ŋe.2
Meaning	early meal
Thai-Kadai etymology	314
Then	ŋe.2
Lingam Sui	ŋe.2
Mak	ŋa:i.2 (< <i>Zhuang</i>)
References	L : 136; T : 214.
Number	265
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ta.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ta.5
Meaning	middle
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	ta.5
Lingam Sui	ta.5
Mak	ta.5
References	L : 17; T : 214.
Number	266
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mu:n.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mu:n.6
Meaning	monkey
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	mun.6
Yanghuang	mon.6
Maonan	mu:n.6
Standard Sui	mon.6
References	T : 214; TKL : 313.

Number	267
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hjit
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*Hjit.7
Meaning	morning
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hət.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	hət.7
Then	het.7
Maonan	ji:t.7
Standard Sui	çət.7
Lingam Sui	çət.7
Mak	hit.7
Notes	Cf. Zhuang <i>hat.7</i> .
References	L : 298; T : 214.

Number	268
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mu:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mu:k.8
Meaning	mucus
Thai-Kadai etymology	359
Mulam	muk.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	mu:k.8
Then	muek.8
Maonan	muk.8
Standard Sui	muk.8
Lingam Sui	muk.8
Mak	muk.8
Jinhua	muk.8
References	L : 313; T : 214; TKL : 307.

Number	269
Proto-Kam-Sui	*xlum.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khlum.5

Meaning	mud
Thai-Kadai etymology	315
Kam (Southern Dong)	ləm.6
Then	lem.5
Yanghuang	hum.5
Maonan	khəm.5
Standard Sui	khəm.5
Lingam Sui	khəm.5
Mak	ləm.5
Jinhua	lhəm.5
References	L : 183; T : 214; TKL : 484.

Number	270
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-na:m.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*na:m.5
Meaning	mud
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	na:m.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	na:m.6
References	T : 214; TKL : 320.

Number	271
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Ra.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hŋla.1
Meaning	mushroom
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ŋha.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	la.2
Then	?a.1
Maonan	ŋga.1
Standard Sui	ɛa.1
Lingam Sui	Ra.1
Mak	ga.1
Jinhua	ga.1

References [L](#): 41; [T](#): 214; [TKL](#): 450.

Number 272
 Proto-Kam-Sui *t(r)a:k
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *ta:k.7
 Meaning nail (v.)
 Thai-Kadai etymology 73
 Kam (Southern Dong) ta:k.7
 Maonan ta:k.7
 Standard Sui ta:k.7
 Mak tok.7 [*v]
 Jinhua ta:k.7
 References [T](#): 214; [TKL](#): 139.

Number 273
 Proto-Kam-Sui *phjai.B
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *phlai.5
 Meaning near
 Thai-Kadai etymology 316
 Mulam phɣəi.5
 Maonan phjai.5
 Standard Sui phjai.5
 Lingam Sui phjai.5
 Mak phjai.5
 References [L](#): 7; [T](#): 214; [TKL](#): 471.

Number 274
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *ke.1
 Meaning net
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Lingam Sui xe.1
 Mak he.1
 References [T](#): 214.

Number	275
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hma:i.B / *hmai.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hmai.5
Meaning	new
Thai-Kadai etymology	36
Mulam	hmai.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	hməi.5
Then	mai.5
Maonan	mai.5
Standard Sui	hmai.5
Lingam Sui	hmai.5
Mak	mai.5
References	L : 176; T : 214.

Number	274
Proto-Kam-Sui	*man.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*man.2
Meaning	oil
Thai-Kadai etymology	317
Mulam	man.2
Maonan	man.2
Standard Sui	man.2
Lingam Sui	man.2
Mak	man.2
Jinhua	man.2
References	L : 128; T : 214; TKL : 307.

Number	275
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 古 *kā?
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ka:u.5
Meaning	old
Thai-Kadai etymology	626
Mulam	kɔ.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	a:u.5

Yanghuang	kau.5
Maonan	ka:u.5
Standard Sui	qa:u.5
Mak	ka:u.5
Jinhua	ka:u.5
References	L : 189; T : 214; TKL : 173.

Number	276
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?bian.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*b'ja:n.3
Meaning	otter
Thai-Kadai etymology	734
Kam (Southern Dong)	mja:n.3
Then	ne-mien.3
Yanghuang	ŋwen.3
Maonan	?bja:n.4
Standard Sui	bja:n.3
Mak	?bi:n.3
Jinhua	bin.3
Notes	Cf. *?mi:n.C 'porcupine'.
References	L : xx; T : 214; TKL : 251.

Number	277
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?nu:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*?ŋlu:k.7
Meaning	outside
Thai-Kadai etymology	759
Mulam	uk.7 [*i] (not in TKL)
Kam (Southern Dong)	nu:k.7
Then	ŋuek.7 [*i]
Yanghuang	ŋuk.7
Maonan	?nuk.7
Standard Sui	?nuk.7
Lingam Sui	?nuk.7

Mak nuk.7
Jinhua nuk.7
References [L](#): 324; [T](#): 214; [TKL](#): 273.

Number 278
Proto-Kam-Sui *lin.B / *lim.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *lin.6
Meaning pangolin
Thai-Kadai etymology 319
Kam (Southern Dong) lən.6
Then lim.6
Yanghuang lin.4
Maonan lin.6
Standard Sui ljən.6
Mak lin.6
Jinhua lin.6
References [T](#): 214; [TKL](#): 379.

Number 281
Proto-Kam-Sui *[f]a.C / *[f]a:n.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *phwa.3
Meaning palm of the hand
Thai-Kadai etymology 320
Mulam kwa.3
Kam (Southern Dong) pa.3
Then va.4
Maonan fa.3
Standard Sui fa:n.3
Lingam Sui wa.3
Mak fa.3
Jinhua fa.3
References [L](#): 214; [T](#): 214; [TKL](#): 121.

Number 282

Proto-Kam-Sui	*kip
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*cup.7
Meaning	pick up, collect
Thai-Kadai etymology	321
Mulam	tsəp.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjəp.7
Then	tsep.7
Maonan	tsəp.7
Standard Sui	tsup.7
Lingam Sui	tsup.7
Mak	tjip.7 [*i]
References	L : 297; T : 214.

Number	283
Proto-Kam-Sui	*la:i.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*la:i.6
Meaning	pick out, select
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	la:i.6
Maonan	la:i.6
Standard Sui	la:i.6
Lingam Sui	la:i.6
Mak	le.6
Jinhua	le.6
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Buyi <i>le.6</i> id.
References	L : 207; T : 215; TKL : 380.

Number	284
Proto-Kam-Sui	*li[:]n.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*li:n.2
Meaning	water pipe
Thai-Kadai etymology	322
Lingam Sui	lin.2
Mak	lin.2

Notes **Also SuiJ *lin.2***
 References **[L](#): 131; [T](#): 215.**

Number **285**
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) ***ljum.2**
 Meaning **plant (v.)**
 Thai-Kadai etymology **0**
 Mulam **ləm.2**
 Kam (Southern Dong) **ljəm.2**
 References **[T](#): 215.**

Number **286**
 Proto-Kam-Sui ***mbja.A**
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) ***mpra.1**
 Meaning **plant (v.)**
 Thai-Kadai etymology **0**
 Mulam **mya.2**
 Kam (Southern Dong) **mja.2**
 Then **?ba.2**
 Standard Sui **mbja.1**
 References **[T](#): 215.**

Number **287**
 Proto-Kam-Sui ***?dram.A**
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) ***?dram.1**
 Meaning **transplant, plant**
 Thai-Kadai etymology **123**
 Mulam **hyam.1**
 Kam (Southern Dong) **lham.1**
 Then **zam.1**
 Yanghuang **ram.1**
 Maonan **djam.2**
 Standard Sui **lam.1**
 Lingam Sui **?dam.1**

Mak ʔdam.6
Jinhua djam.1
References L: 67; T: 215; TKL: 265.

Number 288
Proto-Kam-Sui *Cak
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *pwak.7
Meaning pod, shed
Thai-Kadai etymology 42
Mulam khya:k.7, khwak.7
Kam (Southern Dong) pak.7
Then vak.7 vak.8
Maonan fak.7
Lingam Sui vak.7
Mak va:k.7
References L: xx; T: 215; TKL: 120.

Number 289
Proto-Kam-Sui *Ra:n.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *hŋla:n.1
Meaning pole to carry things
Thai-Kadai etymology 515
Kam (Southern Dong) la:n.2
Then ʔa:n.1
Yanghuang yan.1
Maonan ŋga:n.1
Standard Sui Ra:n.1
Lingam Sui Ra:n.1
Mak ga:n.1
Jinhua ga:n.1
References L: xx; T: 215; TKL: 449.

Number 290
Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔmi:n.C

Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔmi:n.3
Meaning	porcupine
Thai-Kadai etymology	324
Mulam	min.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	min.3
Maonan	mi:n.3
Standard Sui	bin.3
Lingam Sui	ʔmin.3
Mak	min.3
Notes	Cf. *ʔbian.C 'otter'.
References	L : 224; T : 215; TKL : 268.

Number	291
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔok
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*zuk.8
Meaning	pus
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hyak.8 [*i]
Kam (Southern Dong)	cjok.8
Then	sok.8
Maonan	zok.8
Standard Sui	sok.8
References	T : 215.

Number	292
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔna:ŋ
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*na:ŋ.1
Meaning	bamboo shoots
Thai-Kadai etymology	133
Mulam	na:ŋ.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	na:ŋ.2
Maonan	na:ŋ.1
Standard Sui	na:ŋ.1
References	T : 215.

Number	293
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔdip
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*d'ip.8
Meaning	raw, not ripe
Thai-Kadai etymology	127
Then	lip.7 dip.7
Maonan	dip.8
Standard Sui	djup.7
Lingam Sui	ʔdjup.7
Mak	ʔdip.7
Jinhua	dip.7
References	L : 291; T : 215; TKL : 254.

Number	294
Proto-Kam-Sui	*xa:u.C
Meaning	inside
Thai-Kadai etymology	646
Mulam	ho.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔa:u.4
Then	xa:u.4
Maonan	ja:u.3
Standard Sui	Ra:u.3
Lingam Sui	ʔa:u.3
Mak	ha:u.3
References	L : 44; TKL : 450.

Number	295
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hma.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hma.3
Meaning	swell, rise (river)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	ma.3
Lingam Sui	hma.3

Mak	ma.3
References	L: 223; T: 215.
Number	296
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C₁-nia.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔnja.1
Meaning	river
Thai-Kadai etymology	589
Mulam	nja.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ńa.1
Then	nja.2
Yanghuang	nje.2
Maonan	ni.1
Standard Sui	ʔnja.1
Lingam Sui	ʔnja.1
Mak	ni.6
Jinhua	ni.1
References	L: 32; T: 215; TKL: 276.
Number	297
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 索 *sāk
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔla:k.7
Meaning	rope
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hluk.7 [*v]
Maonan	za:k.7
Standard Sui	la:k.7
Lingam Sui	la:k.7
Mak	za:k.7
Jinhua	za:k.7
References	L: 321; T: 215; TKL: 410.
Number	298
Proto-Kam-Sui	*na:u.B

Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*na:u.6
Meaning	rotten
Thai-Kadai etymology	328
Kam (Southern Dong)	na:u.6
Then	na:u.6
Lingam Sui	na:u.6
Mak	na:u.6
Jinhua	na:u.6
References	L: 201; T: 215; TKL: 319.

Number	299
Proto-Kam-Sui	*klian.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*krin.1
Meaning	fish scale
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kɣən.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	kwən.5
Then	ken.5
Maonan	cin.5
Standard Sui	djen.5
Lingam Sui	kən.5
References	L: 32; T: 215.

Number	300
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kwe.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kwe.1
Meaning	sell
Thai-Kadai etymology	187
Mulam	cɛ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	pe.1
Then	pe.2
Maonan	pje.1
Standard Sui	pe.1
Lingam Sui	qe.1

Mak tje.1
Jinhua tje.1
References [L](#): 106; [T](#): 215; [TKL](#): 461.

Number 301
Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔɲa.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *ʔɲra.1
Meaning sesame
Thai-Kadai etymology 345
Then ɲja.1
Maonan ʔna.1
Standard Sui ʔɲa.1
Lingam Sui ʔɲa.1
Mak ɲa.6
References [L](#): 164; [T](#): 215.

Number 302
Meaning shallow
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Then tja:i.5
Yanghuang dai.5
Maonan djai.6
Standard Sui djai.5
Mak ʔdjai.5
Jinhua djai.5
References [TKL](#): 266.

Number 303
Proto-Kam-Sui *ra:i.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *hra:i.6
Meaning sharp
Thai-Kadai etymology 565
Mulam ya:i.6
Kam (Southern Dong) ja:i.6

Then	za:i.6
Maonan	ja:i.6
References	T : 216; TKL : 389.
Number	304
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔd[au].B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*d'au.5
Meaning	spiral shell
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ləu.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	lau.5
References	T : 216.
Number	305
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ndrian.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*thrin.3
Meaning	short
Thai-Kadai etymology	333
Mulam	hyən.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	thən.3
Then	zen.3
Yanghuang	rən.3
Maonan	din.4
Standard Sui	ndjən.3
Lingam Sui	din.3
Mak	din.6
Jinhua	din.3
References	L : 229; T 216; TKL : 342.
Number	306
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tau.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*pjau.5
Meaning	shuttle of the loom
Thai-Kadai etymology	334

Lingam Sui	tau.5
Mak	tau.5
References	T : 216; TKL : 134.
Number	307
Proto-Kam-Sui	*nuŋ.C / *nu.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*nu.4
Meaning	younger sibling
Thai-Kadai etymology	253
Mulam	nuŋ.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	nəŋ.4
Then	nuŋ.4
Maonan	nuŋ.4
Standard Sui	nu.4
Lingam Sui	nu.4
Mak	nuŋ.4
Jinhua	nuŋ.4
References	T : 216; TKL : 319.
Number	308
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 坐 *ʒhōjʔ (> *zu:i.B)
Meaning	sit
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tui.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	sui.5
Then	thuei.6
Maonan	zu:i.6
Standard Sui	hui.6
Lingam Sui	hui.6
Mak	ʒui.6
References	L : 13; T : 216; dzu:i.6.
Number	309
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 六 *rhuk

Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ljuk
Meaning	six
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	lɔk.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	ljok.8
Maonan	ljɔk.8
Standard Sui	ljok.8
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese hok , etc.).
References	L : 306; T : 216.

Number	310
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔru:m.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔrwum.1
Meaning	skinny
Thai-Kadai etymology	355
Mulam	ɣəm.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	wum.1
Then	zuem.1
Maonan	ʔwum.1
Standard Sui	ʔɣum.1
Lingam Sui	ʔɣum.1
Mak	jum.3 [*t]
References	L : 102; T : 216.

Number	311
Proto-Kam-Sui	*nun.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*nun.4
Meaning	smell
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	nən.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	nən.4
Maonan	nən.4
Standard Sui	nən.4
Mak	nun.4

References	T : 216.
Number	312
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C ₁ -nu:i.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔnu:i.1
Meaning	ice, snow
Thai-Kadai etymology	337
Mulam	nui.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	nui.1
Then	nuei.2
Yanghuang	noi.1
Standard Sui	ʔnui.1
Mak	nui.6 (not in TKL)
Jinhua	nui.1
Notes	Cf. Mulam nö.2 , etc.
References	L : xx; T : 216; TKL : 272.

Number	313
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hma.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hma.1
Meaning	soak, pickle
Thai-Kadai etymology	338
Kam (Southern Dong)	hma.5
Maonan	ma.5
Standard Sui	hma.5
Lingam Sui	hma.5
Mak	ma.5
References	L : 175; T : 216.

Number	314
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 襪 *mhat
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ma:t.8
Meaning	socks
Thai-Kadai etymology	0

Mulam **ma:t.8**
 Maonan **ma:t.8**
 References **[T](#): 216.**

Number **315**
 Proto-Kam-Sui ***ʔma.C**
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) ***ʔma.3**
 Meaning **soft**
 Thai-Kadai etymology **0**
 Mulam **ma.3**
 Kam (Southern Dong) **ma.3**
 Then **ma.3**
 Yanghuang **ʔma.3**
 Maonan **ʔma.3**
 Standard Sui **ʔma.3**
 Mak **ma.3**
 Jinhua **ma.3**
 Notes **Cf. Ong-Be *mɔ.4*.**
 References **[T](#): 216; [TKL](#): 268.**

Number **316**
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) ***m-hlja:n.5**
 Meaning **spicy, hot**
 Thai-Kadai etymology **0**
 Mulam **lja:n.6**
 Kam (Southern Dong) **lja:n.6**
 Maonan **ma:n.5**
 Standard Sui **lja:n.5**
 Mak **li:n.5**
 References **[T](#): 216.**

Number **317**
 Proto-Kam-Sui ***pha.B**
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) ***pha.5**

Meaning	split
Thai-Kadai etymology	11
Mulam	phwa.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	pha.5
Then	pha.5
Maonan	pha.5 (TKL : 453)
Lingam Sui	pha.5
Mak	pha.5
References	L : 173; T : 216.

Number	318
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔba:k
Meaning	big
Thai-Kadai etymology	541
Kam (Southern Dong)	ma:k.7
Then	ma:k.7
Maonan	bo:k.8 [*v]
References	TKL : 242.

Number	319
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ŋa.2
Meaning	sprout (n.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ŋa.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	ŋe.2
Maonan	ŋa.2
References	T : 216.

Number	320
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 杙 *ʔək
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khla.7
Meaning	stake, post
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	lak.7

Then lak.7
 Lingam Sui qhak.7
 References [L](#): 295; [T](#): 216.

Number 321
 Proto-Kam-Sui *nʒit
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *hmlut.7
 Meaning star
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam hmət.7 (?)
 Kam (Southern Dong) cjət.7
 Then ʔzut.7
 Maonan zət.7
 Standard Sui zət.7
 Lingam Sui zət.7
 References [L](#): 49; [T](#): 216.

Number 322
 Proto-Kam-Sui *ńa:u.B
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *ɲja:u.6
 Meaning stay, be
 Thai-Kadai etymology 339
 Mulam ńa:u.6
 Kam (Southern Dong) ńa:u.6
 Then ɲja:u.6
 Maonan ńa:u.6
 Standard Sui ńa:u.6
 Lingam Sui ńa:u.6
 Mak ńa:u.6
 References [L](#): 53; [T](#): 216.

Number 323
 Proto-Kam-Sui < OC
 Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *hljak.8

Meaning	steal
Thai-Kadai etymology	749
Mulam	lak.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	ljak.8
Then	zjak.8
Yanghuang	rjε;k.8
Maonan	ljak.7
Standard Sui	ljak.7
Lingam Sui	ljak.7
Mak	lak7
Jinhua	ljak.7
References	L : 323; T : 216; TKL : 213.

Number	324
Proto-Kam-Sui	*loŋ.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*luŋ.2
Meaning	stomach
Thai-Kadai etymology	83
Mulam	loŋ.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	loŋ.2
Then	loŋ.2
Maonan	loŋ.2
Standard Sui	loŋ.2
Lingam Sui	loŋ.2
Mak	loŋ.2
References	L : 34; T : 216; TKL : 385.

Number	325
Proto-Kam-Sui	*fa:ŋ.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*mpwa:ŋ.1
Meaning	straw
Thai-Kadai etymology	340
Mulam	hma:ŋ.1 [*i]
Kam (Southern Dong)	pa:ŋ.1

Then	va:ŋ.1
Maonan	va:ŋ.1
Standard Sui	va:ŋ.1
Lingam Sui	va:ŋ.1
Mak	va:ŋ.1
Jinhua	va:ŋ.1
References	L: 152; T: 216; TKL: 198.

Number	326
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kru(:)i.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kru:i.3
Meaning	stream
Thai-Kadai etymology	341
Kam (Southern Dong)	kui.3
Lingam Sui	kui.3
Mak	tjui.3
References	L: 237; T: 216.

Number	327
Proto-Kam-Sui	*sak
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kjak.7
Meaning	stuff (v.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tak.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	sak.7
Maonan	sak.7
References	T: 216.

Number	328
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔoi.C / *ʔu:i.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔu:i.3 / *ʔoi.3
Meaning	sugar cane
Thai-Kadai etymology	342
Maonan	u:i.3

Standard Sui	ui.3
Lingam Sui	ʔoi.3
Mak	ʔoi.3
Jinhua	ʔoi.3
References	L : 239; T : 217.

Number	329
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ru:m.C
Meaning	swallow (v.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	wum.4
Maonan	zum.4
Standard Sui	ɣum.4

Number	330
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 𑜀𑜢𑜤𑜂𑜫 *k ^w rāt
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*phjit.7
Meaning	sweep, broom
Thai-Kadai etymology	716
Mulam	phɣət.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	sət.7
Then	kjit.7
Maonan	kwa:t.7
Standard Sui	tjət.7
Mak	kwa:t.7
Jinhua	kwa:t.7
References	T : 217; TKL : 163.

Number	331
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kwa:n.A / *kha:n.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khwa:n.1
Meaning	sweet
Thai-Kadai etymology	343
Mulam	fja:n.1

Kam (Southern Dong)	khwa:n.1
Then	xwan.1 khan.1 va:n.1
Maonan	fa:n.1
Standard Sui	fa:n.1
Lingam Sui	fa:n.1
Mak	khan.1
Jinhua	khan.1
References	L: 108; T: 217; TKL: 479.

Number	332
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔa:u.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔa:u.1
Meaning	take
Thai-Kadai etymology	344
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔa:u.1
Then	ʔa:u.1
Maonan	ʔa:u.1
Standard Sui	ʔa:u.1
Lingam Sui	ʔa:u.1
Mak	ʔa:u.1ä
References	L: 75; T: 217.

Number	333
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔba:ŋ.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*b'wa:ŋ.1
Meaning	thin
Thai-Kadai etymology	346
Mulam	ʔwa:ŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ma:ŋ.1
Then	ma:ŋ.1
Yanghuang	ʔmaŋ.1
Maonan	ba:ŋ.2
Standard Sui	ba:ŋ.1
Lingam Sui	ʔba:ŋ.1

Mak ʔba:ŋ.6
Jinhua ba:ŋ.1
References L: 60; T: 217; TKL: 250.

Number 334
Proto-Kam-Sui *na:i.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *na:i.6
Meaning this
Thai-Kadai etymology 93
Mulam na:i.6
Kam (Southern Dong) na:i.6
Then na:i.6
Maonan na:i.6
Standard Sui na:i.6
Lingam Sui na:i.6
Mak na:i.6
References L: 205; T: 217.

Number 335
Proto-Kam-Sui *pla.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *pra.3
Meaning thunder, lightning
Thai-Kadai etymology 415
Mulam pɣa.3
Kam (Southern Dong) pja.3
Then pja.3
Standard Sui ʔna.3
Mak pja.3
Jinhua pja.3
References T: 217; TKL: 129.

Number 336
Proto-Kam-Sui *mum.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *mum.4

Meaning	tiger
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	məm.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	məm.4
Then	mem.4
Maonan	məm.4
Standard Sui	mum.4
Lingam Sui	mum.4
Mak	məm.4
Jinhua	məm.4
Notes	Cf. Lakkia <i>ɲwa:ɲ.2</i> .
References	L : 9; T : 217; TKL : 312.

Number	337
Proto-Kam-Sui	*[C-]ne.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔni.5
Meaning	tired
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ne.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	ne.5
Maonan	ne.5
Lingam Sui	ʔni.5
Mak	ne.5
References	L : 180; T : 217.

Number	338
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khwe.3
Meaning	tired
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	fe.3
Standard Sui	fe.3
References	T : 217.

Number	339
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Proto-Kam-Sui *hña.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *hña.5
Meaning trace, dregs
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Lingam Sui ńha.5
Mak ńa.5
References [L](#): 187; [T](#): 217.

Number 340
Proto-Kam-Sui *mai.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *mai.4
Meaning tree
Thai-Kadai etymology 348
Mulam mai.4
Kam (Southern Dong) mai.4
Then mai.4
Maonan mai.4
Standard Sui mai.4
Lingam Sui mai.4
Mak mai.4
Jinhua mai.4
References [L](#): 225; [T](#): 217; [TKL](#): 313.

Number 341
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *kja:t.7
Meaning twist
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam tha:t.7
Yanghuang that.7
Maonan sa:t.7
Standard Sui ha:t.7
Mak sa:t.7
Notes Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Buyi *sa:t.7* id.
References [T](#): 217; [TKL](#): 473.

Number	342
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ra.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hra.1
Meaning	two
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ya.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	ja.2
Then	za.2
Yanghuang	ra.1
Maonan	ja.1
Standard Sui	ya.2
Lingam Sui	ya.1
Mak	za.1
Jinhua	ja.1
Notes	Cf. Biao <i>b.2</i> .
References	L : 38; T : 217; TKL : 393.

Number	343
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ta.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ta.1 'uncle'
Meaning	maternal grandfather
Thai-Kadai etymology	66
Kam (Southern Dong)	ta.1
Then	ta.1
Maonan	ta.1
Standard Sui	ta.1
Lingam Sui	ta.1
Mak	ta.6
Jinhua	ta.1
References	L : 61; T : 217; TKL : 137.

Number	344
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 用 *loŋs

Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *juŋ.6
Meaning use
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam jɔŋ.6
Kam (Southern Dong) joŋ.6
Then jɔŋ.6
Standard Sui joŋ.6
References [T](#): 217.

Number 345
Proto-Kam-Sui *rui.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *hru:i.1
Meaning trace, footprint
Thai-Kadai etymology 349
Kam (Southern Dong) hui.3 (?)
Then zui.2
Standard Sui yui.2
Lingam Sui yi.1
Mak zui.1
Jinhua jui.1
References [L](#): 157; [T](#): 217; [TKL](#): 387.

Number 346
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *trwak.7
Meaning vomit
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Maonan ndok.7
Jinhua du:k.7
References [T](#): 217; [TKL](#): 348.

Number 347
Proto-Kam-Sui *kra.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.) *kra.3
Meaning wait

Thai-Kadai etymology	350
Mulam	kya.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	ka.3
Then	ka:i.3 [*t]
Maonan	ka.3
Standard Sui	ka.3
Lingam Sui	ka.3
Mak	tja.3
Jinhua	tja.3
References	L : 235; T : 217; TKL : 466.

Number	348
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔa:u.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*a:u.1
Meaning	want
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ʔa:u.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔa:u.1
Maonan	ʔa:u.1
Standard Sui	ʔa:u.1
References	T : 217.

Number	349
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Cak
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔlak
Meaning	wash clothes
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	sak.7
Then	zak.8
Maonan	zak.7
Standard Sui	lak.7
Lingam Sui	lak.7
References	L : 320; T : 217.

Number	350
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 漱 *sroks
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*zu:k
Meaning	wash hands
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	suk.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	cju:k.7
Then	tsuk.8
Maonan	zuk.8
Standard Sui	suk.8
Mak	zuk.7
References	T : 217.

Number	351
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tan.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tan.3
Meaning	wear clothes
Thai-Kadai etymology	352
Mulam	tan.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	tan.3
Then	tan.3
Maonan	tan.3
Standard Sui	tan.3
Lingam Sui	tan.3
Mak	tan.3
Jinhua	tan.3
References	L : 227; T : 218; TKL : 139.

Number	352
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tam.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tam.3
Meaning	weave
Thai-Kadai etymology	353
Mulam	tam.3

Kam (Southern Dong)	tam.3
Then	tam.3
Maonan	tam.3
Standard Sui	tam.3
Lingam Sui	tam.3
Mak	tam.3
Jinhua	tam.3
References	L: 215; T: 218; TKL: 138.

Number	353
Proto-Kam-Sui	*s(r)a:n.1
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*kja:n.1
Meaning	weave, plait
Thai-Kadai etymology	378
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa:n.1
Then	tha:n.1
Maonan	ta:n.1
Standard Sui	ha:n.1
Mak	sa:n.1
Jinhua	sa:n.1
References	L: 110; T: 218; TKL: 472.

Number	354
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-ne.A
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ne.1'
Meaning	weed
Thai-Kadai etymology	354
Kam (Southern Dong)	ne.3 [*t]
Then	ne.1
Lingam Sui	ne.2
Mak	ne.2
References	L: 124; T: 218.

Number	355
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Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔbun.B
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*b'un.5
Meaning	well, spring
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	mən.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	mən.5
Yanghuang	bən.5
Maonan	bən.6
Standard Sui	bən.5
Lingam Sui	ʔbən.5
Mak	ʔbən.5
Jinhua	bən.5
References	L : 3; T : 218; TKL : 249.

Number	356
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔrak.7
Meaning	wet
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ʔyak.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	jak.7
Then	zak.7
Yanghuang	rak.7
Maonan	ʔjak.7
Standard Sui	ʔyak.7
Mak	jak.7
Jinhua	jak.7
References	T : 218; TKL : 353.

Number	357
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 菴 *ʔhū
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*khla:u.3
Meaning	rice wine
Thai-Kadai etymology	624
Mulam	khya:u.3

Kam (Southern Dong)	khwa:u.3
Then	la:u.3
Maonan	kha:u.3
Standard Sui	ha:u.3
Lingam Sui	kha:u.3
Mak	lha:u.3
Jinhua	lha:u.3
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese lhau.C , etc.).
References	L : 238; T : 218; TKL : 481.

Number	358
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*b'ja:k.7
Meaning	woman, girl
Thai-Kadai etymology	680
Mulam	?ja:k.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	mje:k.7
Then	mja:k.7
Yanghuang	?mjɛk.7
Maonan	bje:k.8
Standard Sui	bjɑ:k.7
Lingam Sui	?bjɑ:k.7
Mak	?bi:k.7
Jinhua	bi:k.7
References	L : 2; T : 218; TKL : 251.

Number	359
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ntrit
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*trit.7
Meaning	firewood
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjət.7
Then	zet.7
Yanghuang	rət.7
Maonan	ndit.7

Standard Sui	ndjət.7
Lingam Sui	djət.7
Mak	dit.7
Jinhua	di:t.7
References	L : 25; T : 218; TKL : 341.

Number	360
Proto-Kam-Sui	*zan.C
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*dzan.4
Meaning	earthworm
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tan.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	san.4
Then	na-thja:n.4 [*i]
Maonan	zan.4
Standard Sui	han.4
Mak	zan.4
Notes	Cf. Li <i>hwan.1</i> .
References	T : 218; TKL : 492.

Number	361
Proto-Kam-Sui	*T(r)u:k
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*tu:k.7
Meaning	wrap, bundle
Thai-Kadai etymology	397
Kam (Southern Dong)	tu:k.7
Then	tuek.7
Yanghuang	tok.7
Maonan	tu:k.7
Standard Sui	tuk.7
Mak	tuk.7
Jinhua	tuk.7
Notes	Cf. *z(r)u:k id.
References	T : 218; TKL : 138.

Number	362
Meaning	crooked, inclined
Thai-Kadai etymology	675
Maonan	bit.7
Mak	?bit.7
Jinhua	bit.7
References	TKL: 244.
Number	363
Proto-Kam-Sui	*t(r)ip
Meaning	sew
Thai-Kadai etymology	355
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjip.7
Then	tiep.7
Standard Sui	tip.7
Lingam Sui	tip.7
Mak	tip.7
References	L: 318.
Number	364
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 針 *kim (> *chum.A)
Meaning	needle
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tshəm.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjhəm.1
Then	tshem.1
Maonan	səm.1
Standard Sui	sum.1
Lingam Sui	sum.1
Mak	sum.1
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese khem.A, etc.).
References	L: 111.

Number	365
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kam.B
Meaning	dark red
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	am.5
Lingam Sui	qam.5
Mak	kam.5
References	L : 190.
Number	366
Meaning	dense, thick
Thai-Kadai etymology	357
Maonan	ti.6
Lingam Sui	tai.5
Mak	thəi.5 (not in TKL)
Jinhua	təi.6
References	L : 197; TKL : 236.
Number	367
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-liŋ.C
Meaning	drought, dry
Thai-Kadai etymology	115
Mulam	liŋ.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	liŋ.4
Yanghuang	reŋ.4
Maonan	liŋ.3
Standard Sui	liŋ.3
Lingam Sui	liŋ.3
Mak	liŋ.3
Jinhua	liŋ.3
References	L : 264; TKL : 212.
Number	368
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 熟 *d(h)uk; MC ʒük

Meaning	ripe, cooked
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	sək.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	cjok.8
Then	sok.8
Maonan	zək.6
Standard Sui	sok.8
Lingam Sui	sok.8
Mak	zok.8
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese suk , etc.).
References	L : 307.

Number	369
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔnaŋ.B / *ʔd(r)aŋ.B
Meaning	alkali
Thai-Kadai etymology	358
Mulam	naŋ.5
Then	laŋ.5
Maonan	nja:ŋ.5 [*m]
Standard Sui	ʔnaŋ.5
Lingam Sui	ʔnaŋ.5
Mak	ʔdaŋ.5
References	L : 191.

Number	370
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔbu:t
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*b'u:t.7
Meaning	blind
Thai-Kadai etymology	23
Then	met.7
Maonan	bu:t.8
Lingam Sui	ʔmut.7
Mak	ʔbət.7
References	L : 277; T : 209.

Number	371
Proto-Kam-Sui	*gwi.A
Meaning	water buffalo
Thai-Kadai etymology	360
Mulam	wi.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	kwe.2
Then	wei.2
Yanghuang	wi.2
Maonan	kwi.2
Standard Sui	kui.2
Lingam Sui	kwi.2
Mak	əi.2
Jinhua	həi.2
References	L: xx; TKL: 448.

Number	372
Proto-Kam-Sui	*k(r)i.B
Meaning	untie
Thai-Kadai etymology	362
Then	kji.5
Lingam Sui	tsi.5
References	L: 213.

Number	373
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 掘 *g^wat
Meaning	dig
Thai-Kadai etymology	755
Maonan	tsət.8
Standard Sui	tsət.8
Lingam Sui	tsət.8
Mak	kut.8
Jinhua	kwət.8
References	L: 315; TKL: 239.

Number	374
Proto-Kam-Sui	*nəi.C
Meaning	mother
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ni.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	nai.4
Then	nei.4
Yanghuang	nəi.4
Maonan	ni.4
Standard Sui	ni.4
Lingam Sui	ni.4
Mak	nəi.4
Jinhua	nəi.4
References	L : 30; TKL : 316.

Number	375
Proto-Kam-Sui	*z(r)a:u.C
Meaning	son-in-law
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kɣə:u.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa:u.4
Then	tha:u.4
Maonan	za:u.4
Standard Sui	ha:u.4
Lingam Sui	hau.4
Mak	za:u.4
Jinhua	za:u.4
References	L : 45; TKL : 494.

Number	376
Proto-Kam-Sui	*luŋ.A
Meaning	uncle
Thai-Kadai etymology	362

Mulam	luŋ.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	ljɔŋ.6 M[*t]
Maonan	luŋ.2
Standard Sui	luŋ.2
Lingam Sui	luŋ.2
Mak	luŋ.2
Jinhua	luŋ.2
References	L : 132; TKL : 379.

Number	377
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 人 *nin (?)
Meaning	person
Thai-Kadai etymology	196
Mulam	cjən.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ńjən.2
Then	ʔjin.1
Yanghuang	jin.2
Maonan	zən.1
Standard Sui	zən.1
Lingam Sui	zən.1
Mak	djin.1
Jinhua	djin.1
References	L : 161; TKL : 451.

Number	378
Proto-Kam-Sui	*bu.C
Meaning	father
Thai-Kadai etymology	14
Mulam	pu.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	pu.4
Then	pu.4
Yanghuang	pəu.4
Standard Sui	pu.4
Lingam Sui	pu.4

Mak pəu.4
Jinhua pəu.4
References [L](#): 218; [TKL](#): 188.

Number 379
Proto-Kam-Sui *Cəu.A
Meaning green
Thai-Kadai etymology 363
Mulam həu.1
Kam (Southern Dong) su.1
Then jiu.1
Maonan ju.1
Standard Sui cju.1
Lingam Sui sú.1
Mak jhəu.1
Jinhua jhəu.1
References [L](#): 116; [TKL](#): 419.

Number 380
Proto-Kam-Sui < 芥 *krēts
Meaning mustard plant
Thai-Kadai etymology 620
Mulam ka:t.7
Kam (Southern Dong) ʔat.7
Then ka:t.7
Maonan ka:t.7
Standard Sui ka:t.7
Lingam Sui qa:t.7
Mak ka:t.7
Jinhua ka:t.7
References [L](#): 272; [TKL](#): 176.

Number 381
Proto-Kam-Sui *trian.B

Meaning	satiated
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kɣaŋ.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjaŋ.5
Then	tjaŋ.5
Maonan	tjaŋ.5
Standard Sui	tjaŋ.5
Lingam Sui	tjaŋ.5
Mak	taŋ.5
References	L : 60; TKL : 151.

Number	382
Proto-Kam-Sui	*pi:t / *pjat
Meaning	slip and fall
Thai-Kadai etymology	364
Mulam	pət.8 'drop'
Kam (Southern Dong)	pjat.7
Then	piet.7
Maonan	vət.7/8 'drop'
Mak	pit.7
Notes	Cf. SuiP <i>pjat. 7</i> .
References	L : 309.

Number	383
Proto-Kam-Sui	< OC
Meaning	pair
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjau.6
Then	tsu.6
Lingam Sui	tsau.6
Mak	sau.6
References	L : 204.

Number	384
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Proto-Kam-Sui	*do.A / *ʔdVu.A / *ʔdVu.C
Meaning	one
Thai-Kadai etymology	365
Kam (Southern Dong)	hla:u.3
Maonan	tɔ.2
Standard Sui	to.2
Lingam Sui	ʔdau.3
Mak	ʔdeu.1
References	L: 170.

Number	385
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 薑 *kaŋ
Meaning	ginger
Thai-Kadai etymology	613
Mulam	hiŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	hcjiŋ.1
Then	siŋ.1
Maonan	siŋ.1
Standard Sui	siŋ.1
Lingam Sui	siŋ.1
Mak	siŋ.1
Jinhua	siŋ.1
References	L: 113; TKL: 419.

Number	386
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 豆 *d(h)ōs
Meaning	bean
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tau.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	to.6
Then	tau.6
Maonan	tau.6
Standard Sui	to.6
Lingam Sui	to.6

Mak thau.6 (< *Zhuang*)
Notes Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese [thua.B](#), etc.).
References [L](#): 200.

Number 387
Proto-Kam-Sui *kwa:n.A
Meaning axe
Thai-Kadai etymology 366
Kam (Southern Dong) kwa:n.1
Then wan.2
Standard Sui kwa:n.1
Lingam Sui kwan.1
Mak ku:n.6
Jinhua ku:n.1
References [L](#): 96; [TKL](#): 425.

Number 388
Proto-Kam-Sui < 鑊 *k^wak
Meaning hoe
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam co:k.7
Then kwa:k.7
Maonan ko:k.7
Lingam Sui kwak.7
Mak ku:k.7
Jinhua ku:k.7
Notes Cf. Siamese *khwa:kid*.
References [L](#): 270; [TKL](#): 163.

Number 389
Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔbVŋ.B
Meaning side
Thai-Kadai etymology 368
Standard Sui ʔba:ŋ.5

Lingam Sui ʔmja:ŋ.5
 Mak ʔbu:ŋ.5
 References L: 212; TKL: 333.

Number 390
 Proto-Kam-Sui *Fin.A
 Meaning become, be
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam fin.1
 Kam (Southern Dong) whən.1
 Then xwen.1
 Maonan fin.1
 Standard Sui cjən.1
 Lingam Sui śin.1
 Mak fin.1
 Jinhua fin.1
 References L: 55.

Number 391
 Proto-Kam-Sui *Cwa.B
 Meaning scold
 Thai-Kadai etymology 369
 Mulam ʔya.5
 Kam (Southern Dong) kwa.5
 Lingam Sui ʔda.5
 Mak kwe.5
 References L: 179; TKL: 260.

Number 392
 Proto-Kam-Sui *sa:i.C
 Meaning ask
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam sa:i.3
 Kam (Southern Dong) cja:i.3

Then	sje.3
Maonan	sa:i.3
Standard Sui	sa:i.3
Lingam Sui	sa:i.3
Mak	sa:i.3
References	L: 50.

Number	393
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔiam.A
Meaning	borrow
Thai-Kadai etymology	175
Mulam	ʔje:m.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ja:m.1 'lend'
Then	ja:m.1 'lend'
Maonan	je:ŋ.1
Standard Sui	ʔja:m.1
Lingam Sui	ʔja:m.1
Mak	tji:m.5 (?)
Jinhua	tji:m.5 (?)
Notes	Possibly < 擔 OC * <i>dams</i> , MC <i>ʒəm</i> 'to borrow, loan'.
References	L: 73.

Number	394
Proto-Kam-Sui	*(C-)niaŋ.A
Meaning	ditch
Thai-Kadai etymology	737
Mulam	njaŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	mjeŋ.1
Yanghuang	mjeŋ.2
Standard Sui	ʔnja:ŋ.1
Lingam Sui	ʔdja:ŋ.1 [*i]
Mak	mi:ŋ.1
Jinhua	mi:ŋ.1
References	L: 88 ; TKL: 270.

Number	395
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 肥 *bəj
Meaning	fat
Thai-Kadai etymology	561
Mulam	pi.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	pui.2
Then	puei.2
Yanghuang	pui.2
Maonan	pi.2
Standard Sui	pi.2
Lingam Sui	pi.2
Mak	vəi.2
Jinhua	vəi.2
References	L : 126.

Number	396
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ɣwa.B
Meaning	bran
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kwa.6
Then	xwa.6
Standard Sui	fa.6
Lingam Sui	pja.6
Mak	va.6
References	L : 4.

Number	397
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ro.C
Meaning	know
Thai-Kadai etymology	371
Mulam	ʔɣɔ.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	wo.4
Maonan	wo.3

Lingam Sui yo.4
 Mak zo.3
 References [L](#): 261.

Number 398
 Proto-Kam-Sui *la.B
 Meaning look for
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam la.4 [*t]
 Kam (Southern Dong) la.6
 Then la.6
 Lingam Sui la.6
 References [L](#): 167.

Number 399
 Proto-Kam-Sui *T(r)in.A
 Meaning stone
 Thai-Kadai etymology 372
 Kam (Southern Dong) tjin.1
 Then tin.1
 Lingam Sui tin.2
 References [L](#): 119.

Number 400
 Proto-Kam-Sui *[r]aŋ.B
 Meaning blow one's nose
 Thai-Kadai etymology 373
 Kam (Southern Dong) jaŋ.6
 Then zaŋ.5
 Lingam Sui ŋhaŋ.5 [*i]
 Mak saŋ.5 (< *Zhuang?*)
 Notes Cf. SuiP *ɣaŋ.5*.
 References [L](#): 186.

Number	401
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 染 *nam?
Meaning	dye
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	jam.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	jam.3
Then	jam.3
Maonan	jam.3
Standard Sui	?jam.3
Lingam Sui	?jam.3
Mak	num.4
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese j:m.C , etc.).
References	L : xx.

Number	402
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 賈 *krā?-s
Meaning	price
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	a.5
Lingam Sui	Ra.5
Mak	ga.5
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese ga.B , etc.).
References	L : 209.

Number	403
Proto-Kam-Sui	*nʒa.C
Meaning	light, not heavy
Thai-Kadai etymology	702
Mulam	gja.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjha.3
Then	?za.4
Yanghuang	tʂa.4
Standard Sui	za.3
Lingam Sui	za.3

Mak za.3
Jinhua za.6
References [L](#): 48; [TKL](#): 478.

Number 404
Proto-Kam-Sui *fin.C
Meaning fly (v.)
Thai-Kadai etymology 20
Mulam fən.3
Kam (Southern Dong) pən.3
Then ven.2
Yanghuang vən.4
Maonan vin.3
Standard Sui vjən.3
Lingam Sui win.3
Mak vin.3
Jinhua vin.6
References [L](#): 169; [TKL](#): 250.

Number 405
Proto-Kam-Sui *hman.A
Meaning he, it
Thai-Kadai etymology 374
Then men.1 [*v]
Yanghuang mən.2
Maonan man.2 [*t]
Standard Sui man.1
Lingam Sui man.1
Jinhua man.1
References [TKL](#): 308.

Number 406
Proto-Kam-Sui *ńa.A
Meaning you

Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ńa.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	ńa.2
Then	ŋja.2
Yanghuang	ńa.2
Maonan	ŋ.2
Standard Sui	ńa.2
Lingam Sui	ńa.2
Mak	ŋ.2
Jinhua	ŋ.2
References	L : 54; TKL : 310.
Number	407
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 鐵 *λhīt
Meaning	iron
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	khwət.7
Then	let.7
Lingam Sui	khət.7
Mak	lit.7
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese lhek , etc.).
References	L : 293.
Number	408
Proto-Kam-Sui	*T(r)uŋ
Meaning	several persons carry
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kɲŋ.1; cyŋ.1 (TKL)
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjuŋ.1
Then	tuŋ.1
Maonan	tjuŋ.1
Standard Sui	tjuŋ.1
Lingam Sui	tjuŋ.1
Jinhua	tjuŋ.1

References	L : xx; TKL : 144.
Number	409
Meaning	afraid
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	liu.1
Maonan	chu.1 (?)
Standard Sui	ho.1
Lingam Sui	kho.1
Mak	lu.1
Notes	Possibly < 透 OC * <i>slo</i> , MC <i>śü</i> 'afraid, scared'.
References	L : 94.
Number	410
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 反 *p(l)an? (> *pan.B)
Meaning	turn, spin
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	pan.5
Maonan	pjan.5 [*m]
Standard Sui	pan.5
Lingam Sui	pan.5
Mak	pan.5
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese pan.B , etc.).
References	L : 172.
Number	411
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kin.A
Meaning	body hair
Thai-Kadai etymology	375
Mulam	tsən.1
Then	sun.2
Maonan	sən.1
Standard Sui	tsən.1
Lingam Sui	tsən.1

Mak zun.1
Jinhua zun.1
References [L](#): 112; [TKL](#): 462.

Number 412
Proto-Kam-Sui *Ca:n.A
Meaning night
Thai-Kadai etymology 376
Kam (Southern Dong) tja:n.1
Then ja:n.2
Standard Sui sa:n.2
Lingam Sui sa:n.2
Mak za:n.6
References [L](#): 140.

Number 413
Proto-Kam-Sui *T(r)aŋ
Meaning long time
Thai-Kadai etymology 418
Kam (Southern Dong) tja:ŋ.1
Then tjaŋ.1
Maonan tjaŋ.1
Standard Sui tjaŋ.1
References [L](#): 23; [TKL](#): 151.

Number 414
Proto-Kam-Sui *xap
Meaning cycle
Thai-Kadai etymology 377
Kam (Southern Dong) thjəp.7
Lingam Sui hap.7
Mak hop.7 [*v]
References [L](#): 281.

Number	415
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hfVŋ.A
Meaning	tigh, tall
Thai-Kadai etymology	159
Mulam	fo:ŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	pha:ŋ.1
Then	va:ŋ.2
Maonan	vo:ŋ.1
Standard Sui	va:ŋ.1
Lingam Sui	va:ŋ.1
Mak	vu:ŋ.1
Jinhua	vu:ŋ.1
References	L : 84; TKL : 467.
Number	416
Proto-Kam-Sui	*T(r)iu.C
Meaning	wither
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjiu.3
Lingam Sui	tiu.3
Mak	tjəw.3
References	L : 216.
Number	417
Proto-Kam-Sui	*[C-š]a:i.A
Meaning	dirt
Thai-Kadai etymology	379
Maonan	za:i.1
Standard Sui	za:i.1
Lingam Sui	za:i.1
Mak	za:i.1
Notes	Cf. Mulam fa:i.1 'sweat stains', etc.
References	L : 160; TKL : 449.

Number	418
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 園 *whan
Meaning	garden
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	fje:n.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	hja:n.1
Then	vja:n.2
Yanghuang	vjen.2
Maonan	fje:n.1
Standard Sui	cja:n.1
Lingam Sui	fja:n.1
Mak	fi:n.1
Jinhua	fi:n.1
References	L : 83; TKL : 408.

Number	419
Proto-Kam-Sui	*fha:ŋ.C
Meaning	millet
Thai-Kadai etymology	382
Mulam	kywa:ŋ.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	pja:ŋ.3
Then	fja:ŋ.4
Yanghuang	vjeŋ.4
Maonan	fje:ŋ.3
Standard Sui	fja:ŋ.3
Lingam Sui	pja:ŋ.3
Mak	vi:ŋ.3
Jinhua	vi:ŋ.6
References	L : 221; TKL : 133.

Number	420
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Cau.C
Meaning	rice
Thai-Kadai etymology	192

Mulam	hu.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	au.4
Then	xau.4
Yanghuang	γəu.4
Maonan	h'u.4
Standard Sui	au.4
Lingam Sui	?au.4
Mak	həu.3
Jinhua	əu.3
References	L : 252; TKL : 239.

Number	421
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Ci:u.C
Meaning	tooth
Thai-Kadai etymology	190
Maonan	hi:u.3
Lingam Sui	śiu.3
Mak	jəu.3
References	L : 247.

Number	422
Proto-Kam-Sui	*San.A
Meaning	crow as a cock
Thai-Kadai etymology	383
Mulam	can.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	jan.1
Then	jan.2
Maonan	can.2
Standard Sui	tjan.2
Lingam Sui	tśan.2
Mak	tjan.2
Jinhua	tjan.2
References	L : 121; TKL : 426.

Number	423
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C[e].C
Meaning	left side
Thai-Kadai etymology	384
Mulam	ce.5 [*t]
Kam (Southern Dong)	cje.3
Then	sje.4
Maonan	ze.4
Standard Sui	si.4
Lingam Sui	sje.4
Mak	ze.3
References	L : 259.

Number	424
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 右 *wəʔ; MC hów
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*hwa.1
Meaning	right side
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	fa.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	hva.1
Then	va.2
Maonan	fa.1
Standard Sui	fa.1
Lingam Sui	fa.1
Mak	pha.1
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese khwa.A , etc.).
References	L : 76; T : 215.

Number	425
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 柱 *dhroʔ; MC đú
Meaning	pillar
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	za:u.2
Lingam Sui	la:u.1

Mak	za:u.1
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese sau.A , etc.).
References	L : 91.
Number	426
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 燕 *ʔēns
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*ʔi:n.5
Meaning	swallow (n.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	in.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔin.5
Then	ʔjin.5
Maonan	i:n.5
Standard Sui	in.5
Lingam Sui	ʔjin.5
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese ʔɛ:n.B , etc.).
References	L : 196; T : 217.
Number	427
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 雁 *ŋrāns
Meaning	goose
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ŋa:n.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	ŋa:n.6
Then	ŋa:n.6
Maonan	ŋa:n.6
Standard Sui	ŋa:n.6
Lingam Sui	ŋa:n.6
Mak	ŋa:n.6
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese ha:n.C , etc.).
References	L : 199.
Number	428
Proto-Kam-Sui	*xwa:i.B

Meaning	cotton
Thai-Kadai etymology	41
Then	xwa:i.5
Yanghuang	wai.5
Maonan	wai.5
Standard Sui	fa:i.5
Lingam Sui	fa:i.5
Mak	hwa:i.5
Jinhua	hwa:i.5
References	L : 211; TKL : 119.
Number	429
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 主 *toʔ; MC cú
Meaning	master
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	cju.3
Then	seu.3
Lingam Sui	sau.3
Mak	sau.3
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese cau.C , etc.).
References	L : 245.
Number	430
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 商 *taŋ
Meaning	a weight measure
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Lingam Sui	daŋ.3
Mak	daŋ.3
References	L : 208.
Number	431
Proto-Kam-Sui	*gok
Proto-Kam-Sui (Thurg.)	*gruk.8
Meaning	kneel

Thai-Kadai etymology	385
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔok.8
Then	kok.8
Yanghuang	kɔk.8
Standard Sui	ʔok.8
Lingam Sui	cok.8
References	L : 316; T : 213; TKL : 229.

Number	432
Proto-Kam-Sui	*koi.A / *kroj.A
Meaning	plough
Thai-Kadai etymology	386
Mulam	khyai.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	khəi.1
Maonan	kwai.1
Standard Sui	tjoi.1
Lingam Sui	tsoi.1
Mak	tjwai.6
Jinhua	tjwai.1
References	L : 114; TKL : 175.

Number	433
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Fa:t
Meaning	whip
Thai-Kadai etymology	388
Kam (Southern Dong)	pja:t.7
Maonan	mbat.7
Standard Sui	vat.7
Mak	va:t.7
Jinhua	va:t.7
References	TKL : 197.

Number	434
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kit

Meaning	pain
Thai-Kadai etymology	389
Mulam	cit.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	i:t.7
Then	kjit.7
Yanghuang	tjit.7
Maonan	ci:t.7
Standard Sui	tjit.7
Mak	tjit.7
Jinhua	tjit.7
Notes	Possibly < 疾 OC * <i>ʒit</i> , MC <i>ʒjit</i> .
References	TKL : 162.
Number	435
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔdrV.A
Meaning	wake up
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hyö.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	hljo.1
Then	ziu.1
Maonan	dju.2
Standard Sui	lju.1
Mak	ʔdu.1
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming <i>diu.1</i> id.
Number	436
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tu:ŋ.A
Meaning	cook, boil
Thai-Kadai etymology	110
Mulam	tuŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	tuŋ.1
Then	tueŋ.1
Maonan	tuŋ.1
Standard Sui	cjuŋ.1 [*i]

Mak tuŋ.6
Jinhua tuŋ.1
References [TKL](#): 153.

Number 437
Proto-Kam-Sui *sre.A
Meaning line, sash
Thai-Kadai etymology 394
Mulam khye.1, che.1
Kam (Southern Dong) se.1
Then the.1
Yanghuang thəi.2
Maonan sɛ.1
Mak ze.1
Jinhua ze.1
References [TKL](#): 476.

Number 438
Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔin.A
Meaning sinew
Thai-Kadai etymology 395
Mulam cən.1
Kam (Southern Dong) ʔən.1
Then ʔen.1
Maonan ʔjin.1
Standard Sui jən.1
Mak nín.6
Jinhua nín.1
References [TKL](#): 276.

Number 439
Proto-Kam-Sui *ní.A
Meaning dew
Thai-Kadai etymology 132

Mulam	ŋö.2 (?)
Then	ŋji.1
Yanghuang	ní.2
Maonan	ní.2
Standard Sui	ní.2
Mak	nha:i.1 (< <i>Zhuang</i>)
Jinhua	nha:i.1
References	TKL : 324.

Number	440
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ŋwa.C
Meaning	dumb
Thai-Kadai etymology	410
Mulam	ŋa.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	ŋa.4
Maonan	ŋa.3
Standard Sui	va.3

Number	441
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ha.B
Meaning	branch
Thai-Kadai etymology	419
Kam (Southern Dong)	a.6
Then	xa.6

Number	442
Proto-Kam-Sui	*zro.C
Meaning	granary
Thai-Kadai etymology	424
Mulam	kyɔ.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	so.4
Then	tho.4
Mak	zu.4
Jinhua	zu.4

Notes Cf. Li *zau.3* id.
References [TKL](#): 494.

Number 443
Proto-Kam-Sui *pɔŋ.C
Meaning haystack
Thai-Kadai etymology 427
Then pɔ:ŋ.3 [*v]
Mak pɔŋ.3
Jinhua pɔŋ.3
References [TKL](#): 116.

Number 444
Meaning handle
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) pa:k.7
Maonan pa:k.7
Standard Sui pa:k.7
Mak pa:k.7
References [TKL](#): 118.

Number 445
Proto-Kam-Sui *pe:ŋ.B
Meaning shoot (bow)
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam pe:ŋ.5
Kam (Southern Dong) peŋ.5
Then pe:ŋ.5
Maonan pe:ŋ.5
Standard Sui peŋ.5
Mak pe:ŋ.5
Jinhua peŋ.5
References [TKL](#): 118.

Number 446
 Proto-Kam-Sui *pɔːŋ.B
 Meaning protruding, raised
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Then pɔːŋ.5
 Mak pɔŋ.5
 Jinhua pɔŋ.5
 References [TKL](#): 118.

Number 447
 Proto-Kam-Sui *pəu.A
 Meaning swelling
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Kam (Southern Dong) pu.1
 Standard Sui pu.1
 Mak pəu.6
 Jinhua pəu.1
 References [TKL](#): 118.

Number 447
 Proto-Kam-Sui *[f]e.A
 Meaning dam
 Thai-Kadai etymology 428
 Mulam fɛ.1
 Kam (Southern Dong) pi.1
 Then ve.2
 Mak ve.1
 References [TKL](#): 119.

Number 449
 Proto-Kam-Sui *faŋ.A
 Meaning peach
 Thai-Kadai etymology 429
 Kam (Southern Dong) paŋ.1

Then vaŋ.2
 Standard Sui faŋ.1
 References [TKL](#): 121.

Number 450
 Proto-Kam-Sui *hu:n.A
 Meaning song
 Thai-Kadai etymology 430
 Then wo:n.1
 Maonan wo:n.1
 Mak hu:n.1
 References [TKL](#): 121.

Number 451
 Proto-Kam-Sui *[f]a:ŋ.A
 Meaning mend clothing
 Thai-Kadai etymology 431
 Kam (Southern Dong) paŋ.1
 Standard Sui fa:ŋ.1
 References [TKL](#): 121.

Number 452
 Proto-Kam-Sui *Fa.A
 Meaning lid
 Thai-Kadai etymology 432
 Then pa.2 'wall'
 Mak hwa.1
 Jinhua hwa.1
 References [TKL](#): 122.

Number 453
 Proto-Kam-Sui *Fa.A
 Meaning twins
 Thai-Kadai etymology 433

Then	wa.1
Standard Sui	fi.3 (?)
Jinhua	hwa.1
References	TKL : 122.
Number	454
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Fun.A
Meaning	dust
Thai-Kadai etymology	435
Kam (Southern Dong)	phən.1
Then	vun.2
Maonan	vən.1 'powder'
Standard Sui	von.1
Mak	vən.3 [*t]
Notes	Cf. Mulam pən.5 'powder', etc.
References	TKL : 123.
Number	455
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 粉 *pən?
Meaning	powder
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	pən.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	pən.5
Notes	Cf. *Fun.A 'dust'.
References	TKL : 123.
Number	456
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Fən.B
Meaning	sweat
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	pən.5
Then	vun.6
Maonan	vən.5
References	TKL : 125.

Number 457
Proto-Kam-Sui *pV:t
Meaning astringent
Thai-Kadai etymology 437
Mulam ko:t.7
Kam (Southern Dong) pa:t.7
Then vɔ:t.8
Maonan fo:t.7
Standard Sui qa:t.7 (?)
References [TKL](#): 126.

Number 458
Proto-Kam-Sui *plu.B
Meaning empty
Thai-Kadai etymology 442
Maonan pju.5
Jinhua pjeu.5
References [TKL](#): 128.

Number 460
Proto-Kam-Sui *pV:ŋ.C
Meaning lift (as curtain)
Thai-Kadai etymology 443
Maonan pə:ŋ.3
Jinhua pi:ŋ.3
References [TKL](#): 128.

Number 461
Proto-Kam-Sui *plaŋ.B
Meaning open wide
Thai-Kadai etymology 218
Maonan pja:ŋ.5 [*v]
Standard Sui pjaŋ.5

References	TKL: 129.
Number	462
Proto-Kam-Sui	*p(l)lin.C
Meaning	turn over
Thai-Kadai etymology	444
Kam (Southern Dong)	pjin.5 [*t]
Mak	pin.3
Jinhua	pin.3
References	T: 129.
Number	463
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?drin.C
Meaning	turn over
Thai-Kadai etymology	445
Maonan	di:n.3 [*t]
Standard Sui	lin.3
References	T: 129.
Number	463
Proto-Kam-Sui	*T(r)Vm.A
Meaning	urinary bladder
Thai-Kadai etymology	446
Kam (Southern Dong)	pom.1 [*i]
Then	təm.1
Maonan	to:m.1
Standard Sui	tum.1
References	TKL: 130.
Number	464
Proto-Kam-Sui	*plət
Meaning	peel off, pounder (rice)
Thai-Kadai etymology	447
Mulam	pyət.7

Then phje:t.7
 Maonan pit.7
 Standard Sui pit.7
 References [TKL: 130.](#)

Number 465
 Proto-Kam-Sui *pi:t
 Meaning flick, flap
 Thai-Kadai etymology 448
 Mulam pit.7
 Kam (Southern Dong) ti:t.7 [*i]
 Then pe:t.7
 Maonan pi:t.7
 Standard Sui pit.7
 References [TKL: 131.](#)

Number 466
 Proto-Kam-Sui *plVu.B
 Meaning run
 Thai-Kadai etymology 449
 Mulam pɣəu.5
 Kam (Southern Dong) pjeu.5
 Maonan pjeu.5
 Standard Sui pja:u.5
 Mak jwa:u.5 [*i]
 References [TKL: 132.](#)

Number 467
 Proto-Kam-Sui *lho:k
 Meaning dip in
 Thai-Kadai etymology 452
 Mulam lök.7
 Kam (Southern Dong) ljo:k.7
 Maonan kok.7 [*i]

References	TKL: 132.
Number	468
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Fa:n.B
Meaning	land, flat land
Thai-Kadai etymology	454
Mulam	fje:n.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	pja:n.5
Then	vje:n.6
Maonan	vje:n.5
Standard Sui	vja:n.5
Mak	vi:n.5
Jinhua	vi:n.5
References	TKL: 133.
Number	469
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Pi:ŋ.A
Meaning	cucumber
Thai-Kadai etymology	52
Mak	pi:ŋ.6
Jinhua	pi:ŋ.1
References	TKL: 134.
Number	470
Meaning	broom
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	phyət.7
Number	471
Meaning	worm
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Lingam Sui	ta.1
References	L: 16.

Number 472
Proto-Kam-Sui *kwa:i.B
Meaning rake
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam khwa:i.5
Kam (Southern Dong) ka:i.5
Then ka:i.5
Standard Sui ka:i.5
Mak thja:i.5 (?)
References [TKL](#): 230.

Number 473
Meaning run
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Then zja:t.7
Mak li:t.8

Number 474
Meaning bank of a field
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam cjan.1
Kam (Southern Dong) tjan.1
Yanghuang jan.2
Standard Sui jan.1
Mak jan.1
References [TKL](#): 444.

Number 475
Meaning ear-ring
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) tjap.7
Standard Sui tjap.8

Number 476

Proto-Kam-Sui	< 瀦 *thəmʔ; MC 𡗗
Meaning	soak
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	təm.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	səm.5
Number	477
Meaning	thread
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	pya:n.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa:n.5
Standard Sui	fa:n.6
Number	478
Meaning	soldier
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	jɔŋ.4
Then	jɔŋ.3
Number	479
Meaning	plait
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	fja.1
Standard Sui	lja.1
Number	480
Meaning	wither
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	khɣɔ.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	so.3
Maonan	wo.1 (?)
Notes	Possibly < OC 萎 *ʔ ^w aj id. (MC ʔwe).
Number	481

Meaning say, speak
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) suŋ.1
Then zuen.1

Number 482
Proto-Kam-Sui *kruŋ.A
Meaning nest
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) kuŋ.1
Then kuŋ.1
Yanghuang koŋ.1
Maonan kuŋ.1
Standard Sui kuŋ.1
Jinhua tjuŋ.1
References [TKL: 156.](#)

Number 483
Proto-Kam-Sui *ntau.C
Meaning nest
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) tau.3
Then ?dau.3

Number 484
Proto-Kam-Sui *giau.C
Meaning hold
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam tsau.4
Maonan tsau.4

Number 485
Proto-Kam-Sui *tam.A
Meaning handle

Thai-Kadai etymology	473
Mulam	ta:m.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ta:m.1
Then	ta:m.1
Maonan	ta:m.1
Standard Sui	ta:m.1
Mak	ta:m.1
Jinhua	ta:m.1
References	TKL : 140.

Number	486
Proto-Kam-Sui	*cut
Meaning	suck
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	thjut.7
Then	sut.7
Mak	sut.7

Number	487
Proto-Kam-Sui	*gum.A
Meaning	pit, hole
Thai-Kadai etymology	635
Mulam	tsəm.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjəm.2
Then	tsem.2
Yanghuang	tsəm.2
Maonan	tsəm.2
Standard Sui	tsum.2
Mak	kəm.2
Jinhua	kəm.2
References	TKL : 238.

Number	488
Proto-Kam-Sui	*mhian

Meaning	ditch
Thai-Kadai etymology	425
Kam (Southern Dong)	mjeŋ.1
Then	mja:ŋ.2
Mak	mi:ŋ.1
Number	489
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kiaŋ.A
Meaning	porridge
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	eŋ.1
Maonan	ceŋ.1
Standard Sui	qeŋ.1
Notes	Possibly < 羹 OC *krāŋ, MC kǎiŋ.
Number	490
Meaning	soup
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hyo.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa:u.5
Then	ziu.5
Yanghuang	riu.6
Maonan	zo.5
Standard Sui	lu.5
References	TKL : 410.
Number	491
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 含 *g(h)ə̃m; MC γΔm
Meaning	hold in the mouth
Thai-Kadai etymology	212
Mulam	ŋham.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	am.1
Yanghuang	γam.1
Maonan	ŋgam.1

Standard Sui	ʔŋam.1
References	TKL : 342.
Number	492
Meaning	bite, crack with teeth
Thai-Kadai etymology	496
Mulam	cət.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	i:t.8
Yanghuang	kət.7
Maonan	cet.8
Standard Sui	djət. 7 (?)
Jinhua	tjat.7
References	TKL : 168.
Number	493
Proto-Kam-Sui	*zriu.A
Meaning	food for animals
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kyu.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa:u.2
Maonan	zu.2
Number	494
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kram.C
Meaning	bite
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	kam.3
Mak	tjam.3
Number	495
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 吞 *thōn
Meaning	swallow (v.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	202
Mulam	hlan.1

Kam (Southern Dong)	han.1
Then	len.1
Maonan	dan.2
Standard Sui	dan.1
Mak	ʔdun.3
References	TKL: 166.

Number	496
Meaning	drizzle
Thai-Kadai etymology	661
Kam (Southern Dong)	-mun.2
Maonan	-mən.5
Standard Sui	-mhən.5
Jinhua	-mən.5
References	TKL: 280.

Number	497
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ta:u.C
Meaning	burn
Thai-Kadai etymology	476
Mulam	ta:u.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	ta:u.3
Then	ta:u.3
Maonan	ta:u.3
Standard Sui	ta:u.3
Mak	ta:u.3
Jinhua	ta:u.3
References	TKL: 143.

Number	498
Meaning	thin (not dense)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hləu.1
Maonan	lju.1

Standard Sui	cju.1
Number	499
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔín.A
Meaning	smell, smelly
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ńin.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ńən.1
Then	ɲjin.1
Maonan	ʔín.1
Notes	Cf. Ong-Be <i>len.2</i>.
References	TKL: 270.

Number	500
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ntra:n
Meaning	reap (rice)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	za:n.1
Mak	da:n.1

Number	501
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ntrok
Meaning	sow (seeds)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	zok.7 (?)
Mak	dok.7

Number	502
Proto-Kam-Sui	*T(r)on.B
Meaning	guess
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	ton.5
Maonan	ton.5
Standard Sui	ton.5

Number	503
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔda:u.C
Meaning	go out, go to
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	b.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	la:u.3
Maonan	da:u.4
Standard Sui	da:u.3
Mak	ʔda:u.3
Jinhua	da:u.3
References	TKL: 263.

Number	504
Proto-Kam-Sui	*du:i.A
Meaning	stone
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tui.2
Maonan	tu:i.2
Mak	tui.2
Jinhua	tui.2
References	TKL: 212.

Number	505
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ruk
Meaning	cough
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ɣuk.8
Standard Sui	ɣuk.8

Number	506
Proto-Kam-Sui	*nt(r)ak
Meaning	lacquer tree
Thai-Kadai etymology	694

Kam (Southern Dong)	het.7 (?)
Maonan	ndjak.7
Standard Sui	ndak.7
Mak	djak.7
Jinhua	dja:k.7
References	TKL: 349.

Number	507
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-niam.A
Meaning	glue
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	njem.1
Maonan	njem.1

Number	508
Proto-Kam-Sui	*gja:ŋ.B
Meaning	beautiful
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ca:ŋ.6
Maonan	ca:ŋ.6

Number	509
Proto-Kam-Sui	*rak
Meaning	beautiful
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	jak.8
Standard Sui	ɣak.8

Number	510
Proto-Kam-Sui	*t(r)iak
Meaning	cackle as a hen
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	tək.7
Then	tja:k.7

Mak	kə.te:k.7
Number	511
Proto-Kam-Sui	*[h/?]ju.B
Meaning	shout
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	ju.5
Standard Sui	ju.5
Mak	jəu.5
Jinhua	jəu.5
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming ?ju.5 id.
References	TKL: 360.

Number	512
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?raŋ.A
Meaning	moan
Thai-Kadai etymology	723
Mulam	?ya:ŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ja:ŋ.1
Then	za:ŋ.1
Yanghuang	raŋ.1
Maonan	?ja:ŋ.1
Mak	dja:ŋ.1
Jinhua	dja:ŋ.1
References	TKL: 231.

Number	513
Proto-Kam-Sui	*sin.C
Meaning	cry, shout
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tin.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	sin.3

Number	514
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Proto-Kam-Sui *gup
Meaning cover
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) əp.8
Mak kup.8
Notes Possibly < 蓋 OC *k̄ap-s.

Number 515
Meaning take aim
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Yanghuang niu.2
Maonan nju.4, niu.4
Jinhua njəu.4
References [TKL: 296.](#)

Number 516
Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔmuŋ.A
Meaning roof
Thai-Kadai etymology 35
Kam (Southern Dong) muŋ.1
Then muŋ.1
Standard Sui ʔmuŋ.1
Mak muŋ.6
Jinhua muŋ.1
References [TKL: 315.](#)

Number 517
Proto-Kam-Sui *giam.A
Meaning flee away, hide
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) tjam.2
Then tsam.A2
Mak sam.2

Number	518
Meaning	bat
Thai-Kadai etymology	514
Mulam	kɔ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	o.2
Then	yo.2
Maonan	ko.2
Standard Sui	qo.2
Mak	-wa:u.1
Jinhua	-wa:u.1
References	TKL : 232.

Number	519
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 階 *kr̥j
Meaning	stair, ladder
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kyö.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	kwe.3
Maonan	ce.3
Standard Sui	de.3
Notes	Cf. Biao <i>la.3</i> .
References	TKL : 173.

Number	520
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔbup
Meaning	mouth
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	mep.7
Mak	ʔbup.7
Notes	Cf. Vietnamese <i>mép</i> .

Number	521
Proto-Kam-Sui	*təu.B
Meaning	break

Thai-Kadai etymology	466
Mulam	təu.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	tu.5
Then	tjəu.5
Maonan	tju.5
Standard Sui	tju.5
Mak	tjəu.5
References	TKL: 136.

Number	522
Proto-Kam-Sui	*T(r)ai.B
Meaning	burst
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	tai.5
Standard Sui	tai.5

Number	523
Meaning	crossbow
Thai-Kadai etymology	96
Kam (Southern Dong)	hna.3
Yanghuang	na.3
Maonan	na.5 [*t]
Standard Sui	hna.3
Lingam Sui	hna.3
Mak	na.5
Jinhua	na.5
References	L: xx; TKL: 291.

Number	524
Proto-Kam-Sui	*[xl]am.C
Meaning	arrow, bow
Thai-Kadai etymology	611
Kam (Southern Dong)	kham.1 (?)
Then	ljam.3

Yanghuang	ljɛm.1
Maonan	lam.3
Standard Sui	cjam.3
Mak	la:m.3
Jinhua	ljam.3
References	TKL: 366.

Number	525
Proto-Kam-Sui	*toi.B
Meaning	hit the target
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	toi.5
Maonan	toi.5

Number	526
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?ni.B
Meaning	small
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	niŋ.5 F?
Kam (Southern Dong)	ni.5
Maonan	?ni.5

Number	527
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?un.C
Meaning	small, young
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	un.3, jun.3
Then	?uen.3

Number	528
Proto-Kam-Sui	*xan.A
Meaning	slow
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	an.1

Maonan	ŋgan.1
Standard Sui	fa:n.1 (?)
References	TKL : 344.
Number	529
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ma:ŋ.A
Meaning	what
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	na:ŋ.2 [*i]
Kam (Southern Dong)	ma:ŋ.2
Maonan	nam.2 [*vf]
Standard Sui	ma:ŋ.2
Mak	ma:ŋ.2
Number	530
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ntiu
Meaning	we (excl.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	niu.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjiu.1
Then	?di.1
Maonan	nde.1
Standard Sui	ndiu.1
Mak	di.1
Number	531
Meaning	who
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	nau.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	nəu.2
Then	nau.6 [*t]
Standard Sui	nau.2 'which'
Notes	Cf. Mulam hnau.1 'which', etc.

Number	532
Meaning	which
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hnau.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	hnu.1
Then	nau.1
Maonan	nau.1 'who'
Standard Sui	hnu.1 'who'
Notes	Cf. Mulam nau.2 'who', etc.

Number	533
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔnaŋ
Meaning	still, yet
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	naŋ.1
Then	naŋ.1
Mak	na:ŋ.6 [*v]

Number	534
Proto-Kam-Sui	*jV.A
Meaning	I
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	ja:u.2
Then	jiu.2
Standard Sui	ju.2

Number	535
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kia.B
Meaning	that
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ka.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	tja.5, tja.6
Then	tja.5
Maonan	ka.5

Standard Sui	tsa.5
Mak	si.4 (?)
Number	536
Proto-Kam-Sui	*nt(r)an̩.C
Meaning	anvil
Thai-Kadai etymology	456
Kam (Southern Dong)	tan̩.3
Maonan	ndan̩.3
Standard Sui	ndan̩.3
Mak	dan̩.3 (not in TKL)
References	L: xx; TKL: 347.
Number	537
Meaning	shake
Thai-Kadai etymology	549
Mulam	ɲa:u.6
Then	ɲja:u.1 'stir'; ɲjeu.5 'shake'
Maonan	ɲa:u.6
Mak	ńa:u.4; ńa:u.5 (?)
References	TKL: 329.
Number	538
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔjap
Meaning	wink
Thai-Kadai etymology	458
Kam (Southern Dong)	jap.7
Then	jap.7
Number	539
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ńu:i.A / *ʔńu:i.A
Meaning	marrow, brain
Thai-Kadai etymology	580
Mulam	ńui.2

Kam (Southern Dong)	ńui.2
Then	ŋji.1
Yanghuang	ni.2
Maonan	ńu:i.2
Standard Sui	ʔńui.1
Lingam Sui	ńu:i.1
Mak	ŋui.2
Jinhua	ŋwəi.2
References	TKL: 332.

Number	540
Proto-Kam-Sui	*C-niŋ.C
Meaning	glow-worm
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	-miŋ.3 [*i]
Kam (Southern Dong)	-niŋ.3
Maonan	-niŋ.3
Standard Sui	-ʔniŋ.3

Number	541
Proto-Kam-Sui	*[ń]uŋ.C
Meaning	fly (n.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ńuŋ.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	mjuŋ.4
Maonan	ńuŋ.4

Number	542
Proto-Kam-Sui	*lu:k
Meaning	bee
Thai-Kadai etymology	459
Then	lu:k.8
Maonan	luk.8
Standard Sui	luk.8

References [TKL: 380.](#)

Number 543
 Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔba.C
 Meaning butterfly, moth
 Thai-Kadai etymology 460
 Mulam ʔwa.3 [*i]
 Kam (Southern Dong) ma.3
 Then ba.3
 Maonan ba.4
 Standard Sui ba.3
 Mak ʔba.3
 Jinhua ba.3
 References [TKL: 250.](#)

Number 544
 Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔna.B
 Meaning sting bug
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Kam (Southern Dong) na.5
 Mak na.5

Number 545
 Proto-Kam-Sui *gia:m.C / *giam.B
 Meaning mosquito
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Kam (Southern Dong) tja:m.4
 Then tsja:m.6

Number 546
 Proto-Kam-Sui *Di:n.A
 Meaning wasp
 Thai-Kadai etymology 461
 Mulam tən.5 [*t]

Kam (Southern Dong)	lin.1
Then	tin.1
Yanghuang	kre:n.1
Maonan	di:n.2
Mak	din.1
Jinhua	din.1
References	L : xx; TKL : 235.

Number	547
Proto-Kam-Sui	*Co.A
Meaning	spider
Thai-Kadai etymology	461
Kam (Southern Dong)	ŋo.2
Standard Sui	yo.1

Number	548
Proto-Kam-Sui	*nu:i.A
Meaning	insect
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	nui.2
Then	nuei.2
Yanghuang	noi.2
Standard Sui	nui.2
Mak	nui.2
Jinhua	nui.2
References	TKL : 323.

Number	549
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 沙 *srāj (?)
Meaning	sand
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	sa.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	chje.1
Maonan	sa.1

Standard Sui	nde.1
Number	550
Proto-Kam-Sui	*khiam.B
Meaning	no, lack of
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	chem.5
Maonan	chem.5
Number	551
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ŋwa.C
Meaning	mute
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ŋa.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	ŋa.4
Maonan	ŋa.3
Standard Sui	va.3
Number	552
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔu:n.A
Meaning	carry on the back
Thai-Kadai etymology	630
Kam (Southern Dong)	un.1
Then	ʔuen.1
Yanghuang	on.1
Maonan	u:n.1, ŋgu:n.1
Standard Sui	un.1
Mak	ŋun.6 [*i]
Jinhua	ŋwən.1
References	TKL : 343.
Number	553
Proto-Kam-Sui	*T(r)ip
Meaning	sickle

Thai-Kadai etymology	462
Kam (Southern Dong)	tip.7
Maonan	tip.7
Number	554
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kau.A
Meaning	shovel
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ku.1 [*v]
Maonan	kau.1
Number	555
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 烏 *siak
Meaning	straw sandals
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tsja:k.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	tja:k.7
Then	tsja:k.7
Yanghuang	tsjɛk.7
Maonan	tsje:k.7
Standard Sui	tša:k.7
Mak	si:k.7
Jinhua	si:k.7
References	TKL : 162.
Number	556
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ncu:p
Meaning	wax gourd
Thai-Kadai etymology	500
Kam (Southern Dong)	tju:p.7 [*i]
Yanghuang	tsap.7
Maonan	zo:p.7
Standard Sui	zup.7
References	TKL : 170.

Number 557
Proto-Kam-Sui < 𑜁𑜪 *brū
Meaning melon, gourd
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) pu.2
Standard Sui pu.2
Mak pəu.2

Number 558
Meaning garlic
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam γɔ.2
Yanghuang ro.2
Maonan dɔ.2
Standard Sui to.2
References [TKL](#): 267.

Number 559
Proto-Kam-Sui *buk
Meaning pomelo
Thai-Kadai etymology 463
Then la:k.8 puk.8
Maonan puk.8
Standard Sui puk.8
Mak ləpuk.8
Jinhua puk.8
References [L](#): xx; [TKL](#): 188.

Number 560
Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔi:t
Meaning grape
Thai-Kadai etymology 692
Mulam ʔyt.7

Kam (Southern Dong)	i:t.7
Yanghuang	ʔit.7
Maonan	ʔi:t.7
Standard Sui	ʔit.7
Mak	lə ʔit.7
Jinhua	ʔit.7
References	TKL: 180.

Number	561
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔa:m.3
Meaning	vegetables
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	a:m.3
Then	ʔa:m.3 'pickled vegetables'
Mak	ʔa:m.3

Number	562
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-lja:n.B
Meaning	pepper
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	lja:n.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	lja:n.6
Standard Sui	lja:n.5

Number	563
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔja.A / *hja.A
Meaning	cloth
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ja.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	hja.3 [*t]
Then	ja.1
Yanghuang	ʔja.1
Standard Sui	ʔja.1
Mak	i.6

Jinhua i.1
References [TKL: 359.](#)

Number 564
Proto-Kam-Sui *ku:k / *kru:k
Meaning garment
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam kuk.7
Kam (Southern Dong) u:k.7
Then kuek.7
Yanghuang kuk.7
Maonan kuk.7
Standard Sui duk.7 (?)
Mak tjuk.7
Jinhua luk.7
References [TKL: 170.](#)

Number 565
Proto-Kam-Sui *krup
Meaning rain hat
Thai-Kadai etymology 200
Then kja-kep.7
Yanghuang kəp.7
Mak tjup.7; tjip.7 ([TKL](#))
Jinhua ləp.7
References [L: xx](#); [TKL: 166.](#)

Number 566
Proto-Kam-Sui *T(r)im.A
Meaning hat
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) təm.1
Maonan tim.1
Standard Sui tjum.1

Number 567
Proto-Kam-Sui *baŋ.B
Meaning lean on
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam paŋ.6
Kam (Southern Dong) paŋ.6

Number 568
Proto-Kam-Sui *nt[i]a.B
Meaning rest
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) sa.5
Then ʔdja.5

Number 569
Proto-Kam-Sui *z(r)a.A
Meaning fireplace
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) sa.2
Then (kham. 5-) tha.2 (-wi.2)
Mak (kum.4-)za.2

Number 570
Proto-Kam-Sui *hloŋ.A
Meaning mistake
Thai-Kadai etymology 467
Kam (Southern Dong) hloŋ.3 [*t]
Yanghuang loŋ.1
Maonan loŋ.1
Mak hloŋ.1
Jinhua hloŋ.1
References [TKL](#): 363.

Number	571
Proto-Kam-Sui	*duŋ.C
Meaning	stick
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	tjuŋ.4
Standard Sui	tjuŋ.4
Number	572
Proto-Kam-Sui	*lim.C
Meaning	pillar
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	lim.4
Mak	lim.4
Number	573
Proto-Kam-Sui	*nta:u.C
Meaning	steam (v., n.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa:u.3
Then	?da:u.3
Maonan	nda:u.3
Standard Sui	nda:u.3
Mak	da:u.3
Number	574
Proto-Kam-Sui	*phjuŋ.A
Meaning	steam
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	phjuŋ.1
Then	phjuŋ.1
Number	575
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-la:ŋ.B
Meaning	herd, graze

Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	la:ŋ.6
Mak	laŋ.5
Number	576
Proto-Kam-Sui	*s(r)Vŋ.B
Meaning	herd, graze
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	sɔŋ.5
Standard Sui	huŋ.5
Number	577
Proto-Kam-Sui	*wuk
Meaning	foam
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kuk.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	puk.8
Yanghuang	vuk.8
Maonan	puk.8
Standard Sui	fuk.8
Mak	vok.8
Jinhua	vok.8
Notes	Cf. Dehong <i>po:k</i> 7 id. (Zhuang-Tai).
References	TKL : 201.
Number	578
Proto-Kam-Sui	*?dan.A
Meaning	kidney
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	dan.1
Maonan	dan.2
Number	579
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hmia.B

Meaning spleen
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) hmja.5
Maonan mja.5
Standard Sui nha.5
References [TKL: 289.](#)

Number 580
Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔmuŋ.A
Meaning float
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) poŋ.2 [*it]
Maonan ʔmuŋ.1
Mak muŋ.6
Notes Cf. Li *ʔ:ŋ.2*.
References [TKL: 269.](#)

Number 581
Proto-Kam-Sui *mpin̄.B
Meaning notch, breach
Thai-Kadai etymology 707
Kam (Southern Dong) pin̄.5
Then ʔbin̄.5
Maonan mbin̄.5
Mak bin̄.5
Jinhua bin̄.5
References [TKL: 336.](#)

Number 582
Proto-Kam-Sui *maŋ.A
Meaning pool
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) maŋ.1
Then maŋ.1 [*t]

Yanghuang ʔmaŋ.1
Standard Sui maŋ.2
Mak maŋ.2
References [TKL](#): 315.

Number 583
Proto-Kam-Sui < 躍 *Lek^w; MC jak
Meaning jump
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Then juek.7
Mak jo:k.7

Number 584
Proto-Kam-Sui *p[j]u.A
Meaning pluck
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) pu.1
Standard Sui pju.1

Number 585
Proto-Kam-Sui *ki:u.B
Meaning parrot
Thai-Kadai etymology 492
Mulam tsiu.5
Kam (Southern Dong) tjiu.5
Maonan tsi:u.5
Standard Sui tsiu.5
References [TKL](#): 160.

Number 586
Proto-Kam-Sui < 鴨 *ʔrāp; MC ʔap
Meaning duck
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam ʔja:p.7

Then ʒja:p.7
 Maonan ɛp.7
 Standard Sui ep.7
 Mak ʒe:p.7

Number 587
 Proto-Kam-Sui < 鷂 *Laws
 Meaning eagle, kite
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam jeu.6
 Then jiu.6
 Maonan jeu.6

Number 588
 Proto-Kam-Sui *ńa:u.A
 Meaning eagle
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Maonan ńa:u.2
 Standard Sui ńa:u.2

Number 589
 Proto-Kam-Sui *kian.B
 Meaning cock's comb
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Kam (Southern Dong) tjan.5
 Then tsja:n.5 [*v]
 Maonan tsan.5
 Standard Sui tsan.5
 Mak san.5

Number 590
 Proto-Kam-Sui < 舊 *g^wəs; MC g^əw
 Meaning owl
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0

Mulam	kau.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔau.1
Then	ne-kau.1
Maonan	kau.1
Standard Sui	qau.1
Mak	tə.kau.6
Jinhua	kau.1
Notes	Cf. Lakkia <i>u.1</i> .
References	TKL : 232.

Number	591
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ku:k
Meaning	pheasant
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kuk.7
Then	ne.kuek.7
Maonan	kuk.7
Standard Sui	quk.7
Mak	kuk.7

Number	592
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tra.A
Meaning	gizzard
Thai-Kadai etymology	67
Mulam	ʔya.1
Then	ta.1
Maonan	ta.1
Standard Sui	ta.1
Mak	ta.6
Jinhua	ta.1
References	TKL : 137.

Number	593
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 靛 *d(h)ĩns; MC diēn

Meaning indigo
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) tən.6
Then tien.6 ten.6
Mak thi:m.6

Number 594
Proto-Kam-Sui *T(r)an.A
Meaning pick, pluck
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) tan.1
Then tan.1

Number 595
Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔiam.A
Meaning castrate
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam ʔjem.1
Kam (Southern Dong) jim.1
Then jim.1
Maonan ʔjem.1
Standard Sui ʔjem.1

Number 596
Proto-Kam-Sui < 舅 *guʔ; MC gów
Meaning mother's brother, uncle
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam səu.2
Kam (Southern Dong) tju.2
Maonan tsu.2
Standard Sui tsu.2

Number 597
Proto-Kam-Sui *koŋ.A / *koŋ.B

Meaning	ancestor
Thai-Kadai etymology	493
Mulam	kɔŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	oŋ.3 [*t]
Maonan	kɔŋ.5
Standard Sui	qoŋ.5
Mak	koŋ.5
Jinhua	koŋ.5
References	TKL : 161.

Number	598
Proto-Kam-Sui	*T(r)e.A
Meaning	mother's mother
Thai-Kadai etymology	468
Kam (Southern Dong)	te.1
Then	tje.1
Maonan	te.1
Standard Sui	te.1
Mak	te.6
Jinhua	te.1
References	TKL : 138.

Number	599
Proto-Kam-Sui	*b[a].A
Meaning	grandmother
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	pwa.2
Maonan	po.2, pa.2

Number	600
Meaning	elder sibling
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	tja:i.4
Then	tha:i.5

Number	601
Proto-Kam-Sui	*vai.B
Meaning	aunt
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	vəi.6
Standard Sui	fai.6
Number	602
Proto-Kam-Sui	*na.C
Meaning	mother's brother
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	na.4
Mak	na.4
Number	603
Proto-Kam-Sui	*(y)we.A
Meaning	elder sister
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tsɛ.2 (?)
Maonan	vɛ.2
Standard Sui	fe.2
References	TKL : 201.
Number	604
Meaning	father's younger brother
Thai-Kadai etymology	731
Kam (Southern Dong)	o.5
Then	ʔo.1
Maonan	ʔɔ.1
References	TKL : 183.
Number	605
Proto-Kam-Sui	*xa.A

Meaning	shoulder
Thai-Kadai etymology	610
Mulam	ha.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa.1
Then	(zeu.1-)xa.2
Yanghuang	ɣa.2
Maonan	ha.1
Standard Sui	ha.1
Mak	(jəu.6-)ha.1
Jinhua	ha.1
References	TKL : 432.

Number	606
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 掘 *g ^w at
Meaning	dig
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	?wa:t.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	we:t.7
Maonan	?wa:t.7

Number	607
Meaning	row, column
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	zui.2
Mak	zui.1

Number	608
Proto-Kam-Sui	*su:n.C
Meaning	mosquito net
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tun.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	sun.3
Then	thuen.3
Maonan	su:n.3

Standard Sui	hun.3
Mak	sun.3
Number	609
Proto-Kam-Sui	*bo.C
Meaning	cattle
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	po.4
Maonan	pɔ.4
Standard Sui	po.4
Mak	pu.4
Jinhua	pu.4
Notes	Cf. Vietnamese <i>bò</i>.
References	TKL: 194.
Number	610
Proto-Kam-Sui	*loŋ.C
Meaning	wooden box
Thai-Kadai etymology	469
Mulam	loŋ.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	loŋ.4
Maonan	loŋ.4
Standard Sui	loŋ.4
Number	611
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔbu(:)ŋ.A
Meaning	basket
Thai-Kadai etymology	24
Mulam	muŋ.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	muŋ.1
Maonan	buŋ.2
Mak	ʔbuŋ.6 (?)
References	L: xx; TKL: 242.

Number 612
Proto-Kam-Sui < 匣 *ghrāp (> *krap)
Meaning small box
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) kap.7
Then kja-kap.7
Mak tjap.7

Number 613
Proto-Kam-Sui < 箱 *saŋ
Meaning box
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam tja:ŋ.1
Maonan səŋ.1

Number 614
Proto-Kam-Sui *T(r)a:u.A
Meaning cauldron
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) ta:u.1
Then ta:u.1
Notes Cf. Zhuang *tau.2* (?).

Number 615
Proto-Kam-Sui *khik
Meaning kettle
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam chik.7
Maonan chik.7
Mak thjik.7

Number 616
Proto-Kam-Sui *kəu.B
Meaning wine pot

Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	kja.tsu.5
Mak	səu.5
Number	617
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hai.B
Meaning	hear
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hai.5
Then	xai.5
Maonan	hai.5
Standard Sui	ŋhai.5
Mak	hai.5 (not in TKL)
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming <i>ŋi.1</i> id. Cf. also Lakkia <i>ε.5</i> id.
References	TKL : 304.
Number	618
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔd(r)o.B
Meaning	brave
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	do.5
Standard Sui	dɔ.6
Number	619
Proto-Kam-Sui	*zun.A
Meaning	cow, ox
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tən.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	sən.2
Number	620
Meaning	send
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	yun.4

Kam (Southern Dong)	sun.4
Maonan	zun.4
Standard Sui	hun.4
Number	621
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-loŋ.B
Meaning	loose
Thai-Kadai etymology	738
Kam (Southern Dong)	loŋ.6
Yanghuang	ɾoŋ.6
Standard Sui	loŋ.5
Jinhua	juŋ.5
References	TKL: 215.
Number	622
Proto-Kam-Sui	*hjak
Meaning	diligent
Thai-Kadai etymology	701
Mulam	hyak.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	hjak.7
Maonan	jak.7
Standard Sui	khak.7
Mak	jhak.7
Jinhua	jhak.7
References	TKL: 426.
Number	623
Proto-Kam-Sui	*k[r]um.A
Meaning	mortar
Thai-Kadai etymology	470
Mulam	kəm.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	kəm.1
Then	kem.1
Yanghuang	kəm.1

Maonan	cim.1
Standard Sui	kum.1
Mak	tjəm.6
References	TKL : 173.
Number	624
Meaning	dry
Thai-Kadai etymology	191
Kam (Southern Dong)	chji.3
Maonan	chi:u.5
Standard Sui	siu.5
Mak	thjəu.5
Jinhua	thjəu.5
Notes	Possibly < 脩 OC * <i>slhiw</i> , MC * <i>sjəw</i> .
References	TKL : 420.
Number	625
Meaning	dry (v.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	cja.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	cja.5
Maonan	sa.3
Standard Sui	sa.5
Mak	sa.5
Jinhua	sa.5
Notes	Cf. Biao <i>tshy.5</i> .
References	TKL : 405.
Number	626
Meaning	expose to the sun
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	cjaŋ.4
Then	sja:ŋ.4

Number	627
Meaning	dry
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	khɣɔ.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	so.3
Then	tho.3
Maonan	so.3
Standard Sui	khu.3
Mak	zo.1 (?)
References	TKL: 485.

Number	628
Proto-Kam-Sui	*khon̄.C
Meaning	pull, drug, lead
Thai-Kadai etymology	697
Then	khon̄.3
Yanghuang	khon̄.3
Maonan	chon̄.3
Mak	thjon̄.3
Jinhua	thjon̄.3
References	TKL: 481.

Number	629
Meaning	waist
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	ui.3
Maonan	ndju:i.3

Number	630
Proto-Kam-Sui	*R-mu:n.A
Meaning	fog, mist
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	mun.2
Maonan	mu:n.1

Standard Sui	mon.1
Number	631
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ləu.C
Meaning	pass through (as water)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	lau.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	ləu.6
Maonan	lɔ.6
Standard Sui	ɣo.6 [*i]
Mak	lo.6
Notes	Possibly < 流 OC *ru, MC ləw 'float, flow'.

Number	632
Proto-Kam-Sui	*b[l]a:u.B
Meaning	boil (v.i.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	phja:u.5
Standard Sui	pja:u.6
Mak	pja:u.6
Jinhua	pja:u.6
Notes	Cf. Yongning <i>pla:u.6</i> .
References	TKL : 202.

Number	633
Meaning	water (v.)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ləm.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	ljəm.2

Number	634
Proto-Kam-Sui	*lu:i.A
Meaning	pour
Thai-Kadai etymology	0

Then luei.1
Mak lui.1

Number 635
Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔdrit
Meaning drip
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) hlət.7
Maonan dit.8
Standard Sui ljət.7

Number 636
Proto-Kam-Sui *zu:ŋ.A
Meaning loom
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam tuŋ.2
Kam (Southern Dong) suŋ.2
Then theŋ.2
Maonan zuŋ.2
Standard Sui cjuŋ.2 [*i]
Mak zuŋ.1

Number 637
Meaning thin (as thread)
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) si.5
Maonan se.5

Number 638
Meaning grass, straw
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) hńa:ŋ.3
Maonan ńeŋ.3
Mak ńi:ŋ.3

References [TKL: 300.](#)

Number 639
 Proto-Kam-Sui *rok
 Meaning grass
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam ɣɔk.8
 Maonan wɔk.7
 Mak zok.7

Number 640
 Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔda:ŋ.A
 Meaning straw for weaving
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Then la:ŋ.1
 Mak ʔda:ŋ.6

Number 641
 Proto-Kam-Sui *kraŋ.A
 Meaning grass
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Then kaŋ.1
 Maonan kaŋ.1
 Standard Sui kaŋ.1

Number 642
 Proto-Kam-Sui *hwaŋ.A
 Meaning barnyard grass
 Thai-Kadai etymology 507
 Mulam khwaŋ.1
 Kam (Southern Dong) khwaŋ.1
 Then xwa:ŋ.1 [*v]
 Maonan vaŋ.1
 Standard Sui faŋ.1

Mak faŋ.1
Jinhua faŋ.1
References [TKL: 479.](#)

Number 643
Proto-Kam-Sui *t(r)ɑŋ.C
Meaning vertical
Thai-Kadai etymology 69
Maonan taŋ.3
Mak taŋ.3
Jinhua taŋ.3
References [TKL: 139.](#)

Number 644
Proto-Kam-Sui *Ton.A
Meaning castrated, capon
Thai-Kadai etymology 471
Mak ton.6
Jinhua ton.1
References [TKL: 140.](#)

Number 646
Proto-Kam-Sui *ta:ŋ.B
Meaning each by itself
Thai-Kadai etymology 474
Then ta:ŋ.5
Maonan ta:ŋ.5
Mak ta:ŋ.5
Jinhua ta:ŋ.5
References [TKL: 141.](#)

Number 646
Proto-Kam-Sui *tum.5
Meaning swelling

Thai-Kadai etymology 78
Kam (Southern Dong) tum.5
Then to:m.5 [*v]
Standard Sui tum.5
References [TKL: 141.](#)

Number 647
Proto-Kam-Sui *tən.C
Meaning tree trunk
Thai-Kadai etymology 422
Kam (Southern Dong) tən.3
Maonan tən.3
Standard Sui tən.3
References [TKL: 142.](#)

Number 648
Meaning finger
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Then tɔ:ŋ.1
Maonan tʃɔŋ.1
Standard Sui tɔŋ.1
References [TKL: 143.](#)

Number 649
Proto-Kam-Sui < 尿 *nēws
Meaning urine
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam nja:u.5
Kam (Southern Dong) néu.5
Then nja:u.1
Yanghuang ʔnéu.1
Maonan ʔneu.5
Standard Sui ʔniu.5
Mak neu.1

Jinhua	neu.1
References	TKL : 274.
Number	650
Proto-Kam-Sui	< OC
Meaning	muddy
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	noŋ.2
Mak	noŋ.2
Number	651
Meaning	crawl
Thai-Kadai etymology	693
Then	ʔjuen.2
Yanghuang	jon.2
Maonan	ŋgo:n.1
Standard Sui	lwa:n
Mak	djon.1
Jinhua	djon.1
Notes	Possibly < 蝟 OC *ʔ ^w en.
References	TKL : 352.
Number	652
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 為 *waj; MC we
Meaning	make, do
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	fɛ.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	ve.4
Then	ve.4
Maonan	vɛ.4
Standard Sui	he.4
Mak	ve.4
Number	653

Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔnək
Meaning	cut
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	nək.7
Mak	nək.7
Jinhua	nək:k.7
Notes	Cf. *hŋwək 'chew, chop'; Yanghuang ljək.7 , etc.
References	TKL : 303.

Number	654
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 鋸 *kas; MC kò
Meaning	saw
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjo.5
Then	ku.5
Mak	tju.5

Number	655
Meaning	banyan tree
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	jɔŋ.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	ljɔŋ.2
Maonan	jɔŋ.2

Number	656
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 村 *shūn
Meaning	village
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	sən.1
Then	then.2
Mak	zun.1

Number	657
Meaning	pit, hole

Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	paŋ.5
Mak	pjoŋ.5
Number	658
Meaning	k. of food
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	üt.7
Standard Sui	ʔjut.7
Number	659
Meaning	feed cattle
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	sa.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	phja.1
Maonan	sa.1
Number	640
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ńan.C
Meaning	push away
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	ŋjan.4
Mak	ńan.4
Number	641
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ku:i.B
Meaning	beat (a drum)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kui.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	ui.5
Then	kuei.5
Yanghuang	koi.5
Maonan	ku:i.5
Mak	kui.5

References [TKL: 428.](#)

Number 662
 Proto-Kam-Sui *na(:)k
 Meaning beat, hunt
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Then nak.8
 Mak na:k.8

Number 663
 Proto-Kam-Sui *la:u.C
 Meaning big
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam lo.4
 Kam (Southern Dong) la:u.4
 Maonan la:u.4
 Standard Sui la:u.4

Number 664
 Meaning bracelet
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Then kja.kon5
 Maonan vən.5
 Standard Sui vən.5
 Mak gwan.5
 Jinhua gun.5
 Notes Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming *kon.6*, Buyi *kwan.6* id.
 References [TKL: 226.](#)

Number 665
 Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔneŋ.B
 Meaning ear-ring
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam neŋ.5

Kam (Southern Dong) tjeŋ.6
 Maonan ʔneŋ.5
 References [TKL](#): 273.

Number 666
 Proto-Kam-Sui *han.A
 Meaning quick
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Then xan.1
 Mak han.1

Number 667
 Proto-Kam-Sui < 炒 *shrūʔ; MC 炒
 Meaning roast
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam tsha:u.3
 Kam (Southern Dong) sa:u.3 'to steam'
 Maonan tsha:u.3
 Standard Sui sa:u.3

Number 668
 Meaning belt
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Kam (Southern Dong) se.1
 Then the.2
 Mak ze.1

Number 669
 Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔrəu.A
 Meaning on top of
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Then zeu.1
 Mak jeu.6

Number	670
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔu.A
Meaning	over, above
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	u.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	vu.1
Maonan	ʔju.1
Standard Sui	u.1
Mak	jəu.6
Jinhua	əu.1
References	TKL : 360.

Number	671
Proto-Kam-Sui	*nto.C / *nto.B
Meaning	see
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	nu.5
Then	ʔdo.3
Yanghuang	lo.3
Maonan	du.6
Standard Sui	ndo.3
Mak	djo.3
Jinhua	do.6
References	TKL : 339.

Number	672
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kau.B
Meaning	look
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kau.5
Then	kau.5
Maonan	kau.5
Standard Sui	qau.5
Mak	kau.5

Jinhua kau.5
 Notes Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Buyi *kau.3* id.
 References [TKL](#): 177.

Number 673
 Proto-Kam-Sui *Xwaŋ.A
 Meaning soak
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Then xwaŋ.2
 Mak vaŋ.1

Number 674
 Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔbuŋ.C
 Meaning official
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam uŋ.3 [*i]
 Kam (Southern Dong) muŋ.4
 Yanghuang ʔmuŋ.3
 Maonan buŋ.4
 Standard Sui buŋ.3
 Mak ʔbuŋ.3
 Jinhua buŋ.3
 References [TKL](#): 247.

Number 675
 Proto-Kam-Sui *[]ńu.A / *[]ńuŋ.A
 Meaning yesterday
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam ńiu.1
 Kam (Southern Dong) ńuŋ.1
 Then ńjuŋ.2
 Maonan ʔńuŋ.1
 Standard Sui ʔńu.1
 Mak ńuŋ.6

Number	676
Proto-Kam-Sui	*ʔmu.C
Meaning	tomorrow
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	mɔ.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	mu.3
Then	wan.2 mu.6 [*t]
Yanghuang	mo.3
Maonan	ʔmu.3
Standard Sui	ʔmu.3
Mak	mu.3
Jinhua	mo.3
References	TKL : 269.

Number	677
Meaning	penis
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	hljəi.3
Then	zei.2 [*t]
Mak	lai.3

Number	678
Proto-Kam-Sui	*cot
Meaning	tell
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	sö:t.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	cjhot.7
Maonan	sot.7
Standard Sui	sot.7
References	TKL : 407.

Number	679
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kra:ŋ.C / *ka:ŋ.C

Meaning	speak
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ca:ŋ.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	a:ŋ.3
Maonan	ca:ŋ.3

Number	680
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tən.C
Meaning	thigh
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tən.3
Kam (Southern Dong)	tən.3
Maonan	tən.3
Mak	tən.3
Jinhua	tən.3
References	TKL : 144.

Number	681
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tu:n.1
Meaning	hot (weather)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tun.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	tun.1
Then	tuen.1
Yanghuang	ton.1
Maonan	tu:n.1
References	TKL : 143.

Number	682
Proto-Kam-Sui	*t[ɰ]a:u.B
Meaning	turtle
Thai-Kadai etymology	478
Kam (Southern Dong)	tja:u.5
Standard Sui	tja:u.5

Number	683
Meaning	thunder
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	va.2
Maonan	va.1
Number	684
Meaning	light (lamp)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	tja:ŋ.3
Then	tjɛ:ŋ.3
Standard Sui	tja:ŋ.3
Number	685
Proto-Kam-Sui	*te.B
Meaning	cut (trees)
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	te.5
Then	te.5
Maonan	te.5
Standard Sui	te.5
Mak	te.5
Jinhua	te.5
References	TKL : 146.
Number	686
Proto-Kam-Sui	*t[r]u:m.A
Meaning	collect
Thai-Kadai etymology	480
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjum.1
Maonan	tjo:m.1
Standard Sui	tjum.1
References	TKL : 150.

Number	687
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tru:t
Meaning	wart
Thai-Kadai etymology	481
Mulam	kyu:t.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	tu:t.7
Maonan	tju:t.7
Jinhua	ju:t.7
References	TKL : 151.

Number	688
Proto-Kam-Sui	*tro.B / *tro.C
Meaning	tenacious, tough
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	kyö.3 (?)
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjo.5
Then	twə.5
Maonan	tjo.5
Standard Sui	tju.5
Mak	tju.3
Jinhua	tjo.5
Notes	Cf. Lakkia c̄.5 id.
References	TKL : 151.

Number	689
Proto-Kam-Sui	*trV:k
Meaning	loom
Thai-Kadai etymology	482
Mulam	kya:k.7
Then	tjɛ:k.8
References	TKL : 152.

Number	690
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Meaning hail
Thai-Kadai etymology 484
Mak rip.7
Jinhua tip.7
References [TKL](#): 153.

Number 691
Proto-Kam-Sui *ka:ŋ.C
Meaning fish bone
Thai-Kadai etymology 866
Mulam ka:ŋ.3
Maonan ka:ŋ.3
Mak ka:ŋ.3
Jinhua ka:ŋ.3
References [TKL](#): 154.

Number 692
Proto-Kam-Sui *ka:n.C
Meaning stem, stalk
Thai-Kadai etymology 486
Yanghuang kan.3
Maonan kan.6 [*v]
References [TKL](#): 154.

Number 693
Proto-Kam-Sui *kwən.B
Meaning tree stump
Thai-Kadai etymology 487
Mulam kwən.5
Kam (Southern Dong) kwən.5
Then kun.5
Standard Sui kwən.5
Mak kun.5
Jinhua kun.5

References [TKL: 154.](#)

Number 694

Meaning shrimp

Thai-Kadai etymology 186

Mulam tjoŋ.6

Maonan kuŋ.5

References [TKL: 155.](#)

Number 695

Proto-Kam-Sui *gV:t

Meaning bite

Thai-Kadai etymology 180

Mulam ca:t.8

Kam (Southern Dong) i:t.8

References [TKL: 155.](#)

Number 696

Proto-Kam-Sui *ko:m.B

Meaning close (mouth)

Thai-Kadai etymology 489

Yanghuang kəm.5

Maonan ko:m.5

Mak kom.5

Jinhua kom.5

References [TKL: 156.](#)

Number 697

Proto-Kam-Sui *ka:u.C

Meaning camphor tree

Thai-Kadai etymology 0

Kam (Southern Dong) a:u.3 'mulberry'

Maonan -kau.3

Mak -ka:u.3

Jinhua -ka:u.3
References [TKL: 158.](#)

Number 698
Meaning dragon

Thai-Kadai etymology 0

Then ka.1

Maonan ca.1

Standard Sui ka.1

References [TKL: 158.](#)

Number 699
Meaning congeal, freeze

Thai-Kadai etymology 490

Mulam ce:t.7

Kam (Southern Dong) tji:t.7

Then tje:t.7

Maonan ce:t.7

Standard Sui tjet.7

Mak tji:t.7

Jinhua tji:t.7

References [TKL: 159.](#)

Number 700
Proto-Kam-Sui *kiŋ.B

Meaning branch

Thai-Kadai etymology 182

Kam (Southern Dong) tjiŋ.5

Standard Sui tsin.5

References [TKL: 161.](#)

Number 701
Proto-Kam-Sui *k[l]at
Meaning fish scales

Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Then	tjət.7
Maonan	cit.7
Mak	tjat.7
Jinhua	tjat.7
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese klet , etc.).
References	TKL : 165.

Number	702
Meaning	tung oil
Thai-Kadai etymology	495
Maonan	cau.5
Mak	tjau.5
References	TKL : 166.

Number	703
Meaning	anus, buttocks
Thai-Kadai etymology	183
Kam (Southern Dong)	sən.4
Then	tən.4
Mak	hlun.3
Jinhua	hlun.3
References	TKL : 168.

Number	704
Meaning	slippery
Thai-Kadai etymology	498
Kam (Southern Dong)	kan.1
Standard Sui	djan.1
Jinhua	ljan.1
References	TKL : 169.

Number	705
Proto-Kam-Sui	*kV.A

Meaning	salt
Thai-Kadai etymology	499
Mulam	cwa.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ko.1
Then	kja.1
Maonan	kwo.1
Standard Sui	dwa.1
Mak	tjwa.6

Number	706
Meaning	bird: water rail
Thai-Kadai etymology	501
Kam (Southern Dong)	san.1
Yanghuang	rjan.2
Maonan	kan.3
Mak	kan.3
Jinhua	kan.3
References	TKL: 171.

Number	707
Meaning	love
Thai-Kadai etymology	502
Maonan	ŋgai.1
Mak	djai.1
Jinhua	djai.1
References	TKL: 351.

Number	708
Meaning	bird: myna
Thai-Kadai etymology	504
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjiu.5
Maonan	tsiu.5
Standard Sui	tsiu.5

Number 709
Meaning pull out
Thai-Kadai etymology 505
Maonan cu:n.1
Standard Sui djon.1
Mak tjun.6
Jinhua ljun.1
References [TKL: 169.](#)

Number 710
Meaning stick out (tongue)
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) tu.1
Maonan ndju.1
Standard Sui ndju.1
References [TKL: 340.](#)

Number 711
Proto-Kam-Sui < 耙 *prās; MC pà
Meaning harrow
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam pa.2
Kam (Southern Dong) pa.2
Then pa.2
Maonan pa.2
Standard Sui pa.2
Mak pa.2
Jinhua pa.2
Notes Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese [fia.A](#), etc.).
References [TKL: 233.](#)

Number 712
Meaning break
Thai-Kadai etymology 17

Mulam	mɛ:k.7
Maonan	bjɑ:k.8
References	TKL : 251.
Number	713
Meaning	husked rice
Thai-Kadai etymology	156
Mulam	han.1 [*v]
Kam (Southern Dong)	sa:n.1
Then	ta:n.1
Maonan	ha:n.1
References	TKL : 473.
Number	714
Meaning	swing, shake
Thai-Kadai etymology	46
Mulam	nai.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	hnai.1
Maonan	nai.1
Standard Sui	hnai.1
References	TKL : 305.
Number	715
Meaning	piece, fragment
Thai-Kadai etymology	508
Mulam	sim.3
Yanghuang	lɛm.4
Maonan	li:m.3
Standard Sui	cjim.3
Jinhua	lim.3
References	TKL : 409.
Number	716
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 糶 *n(h)rus; MC 𠵼w

Meaning mix
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Yanghuang ńɛu.1
Maonan ndja:u.1, ńa:u.1
Mak ńa:u.3
Jinhua ńa:u.3
References [TKL: 351.](#)

Number 717
Meaning mix
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam la:u.1
Kam (Southern Dong) ta:u.2
Standard Sui ɣa:u.1
References [TKL: 351.](#)

Number 718
Proto-Kam-Sui *khi:u.C
Meaning arrowhead, water chestnut
Thai-Kadai etymology 512
Mulam khɣəu.3
Kam (Southern Dong) khiu.3
Maonan chi:u.3
Standard Sui thjiu.3
Mak thjəu.3
References [TKL: 485.](#)

Number 719
Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔńVu.A
Meaning smelly
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Standard Sui ńu.1
Mak ńau.1
Jinhua ńau.1

References [TKL: 270.](#)

Number 720
 Meaning cymbals
 Thai-Kadai etymology 516
 Kam (Southern Dong) khəm.1
 Yanghuang tshəm.3
 Maonan kəm.4
 Standard Sui kum.5
 Mak səm.5
 Jinhua səm.5
 References [TKL: 477.](#)

Number 721
 Proto-Kam-Sui *ʔja:i.C
 Meaning commoners
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Yanghuang ʔje.3
 Maonan ʔja:i.3
 Standard Sui ʔja:i.3
 Mak ja:i.3
 Jinhua ja:i.3
 Notes Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Buyi ʔjoi.4 id.
 References [TKL: 356.](#)

Number 722
 Meaning rub
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Standard Sui hut.7
 Mak u:t.7
 Jinhua u:t.7
 Notes Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming vuət.7, Buyi u:t.8 id.
 References [TKL: 766.](#)

Number 723
Meaning weeds
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam ɣɔk.8
Maonan wɔk.8
References [TKL: 393.](#)

Number 724
Meaning sides of the head
Thai-Kadai etymology 519
Yanghuang níŋ.6
Maonan níŋ.6
Jinhua neŋ.5
References [TKL: 300.](#)

Number 724
Meaning lie on one's side
Thai-Kadai etymology 520
Yanghuang liŋ.1
Standard Sui cjiŋ.1
Mak chiŋ.1
Jinhua hliŋ.1

Number 725
Proto-Kam-Sui *ŋa:m.A
Meaning fork
Thai-Kadai etymology 260
Yanghuang ŋam.2
Maonan ?ná:m.3 (?)
Mak ŋa:m.2
Jinhua ŋa:m.2
References [TKL: 329.](#)

Number 727

Proto-Kam-Sui	< 叉 *chrē; MC ɕhǎ 'fork'
Meaning	fish spear
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tsha.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	tsha.6
Yanghuang	tsha.4
Maonan	tsha.1
Jinhua	sa.1
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming <i>cja.1</i> id.
References	TKL : 419.

Number	728
Proto-Kam-Sui	*li:t
Meaning	pull down, dismantle
Thai-Kadai etymology	522
Kam (Southern Dong)	li:t.8
Yanghuang	let.8
Maonan	li:t.8
Standard Sui	lit.8
Mak	lit.8
Jinhua	lit.8
References	TKL : 381.

Number	729
Meaning	pot for frying
Thai-Kadai etymology	524
Mulam	chik.7
Maonan	chi:k.7
Mak	thjik.7
Jinhua	thjik.7
References	TKL : 486.

Number	730
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 沉 *dhrəm; MC ɕim

Meaning	sink
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	tsəm.2
Maonan	tsəm.5
Mak	sam.1
Jinhua	sam.1
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Siamese com.A , etc.). Cf. also Lakkia <i>tsem.2</i> , Biao <i>tsam.4</i> id.

References [TKL](#): 415.

Number	731
Meaning	pole a boat
Thai-Kadai etymology	525
Yanghuang	ho.2
Maonan	ka:u.1
Standard Sui	qo.1
Mak	ka:u.1
References	TKL : 178.

Number	732
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 秤 *thəŋs
Meaning	balance, steelyard
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	ndaŋ.5
Standard Sui	ndaŋ.5
Mak	daŋ.5
Jinhua	daŋ.5
Notes	Same root found in Zhuang-Tai (Longzhou tsaŋ.6 , etc.).
References	TKL : 349.

Number	733
Proto-Kam-Sui	*blo:ŋ.B
Meaning	string of
Thai-Kadai etymology	0

Kam (Southern Dong) koŋ.6 (?)
Maonan po:ŋ.6
Mak pjoŋ.6
Notes Cf. Zhuang (Liuhong) *pjoŋ.6*.
References [TKL](#): 203.

Number 734
Proto-Kam-Sui *d(r)a:u.A
Meaning bed
Thai-Kadai etymology 528
Yanghuang tau.2
Standard Sui ta:u.2
Mak ta:u.2
Jinhua ta:u.2
References [TKL](#): 212.

Number 735
Proto-Kam-Sui *kui.B
Meaning hammer
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) ui.5
Maonan koi.5
Standard Sui qui.5
Mak kui.5
Jinhua kwəi.5
References [TKL](#): 179.

Number 736
Meaning jab, poke, stab
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) ńo:k.7
Maonan ńo:k.7
References [TKL](#): 301.

Number 737
Meaning female
Thai-Kadai etymology 530
Mulam tai.5
Kam (Southern Dong) sai.5
Yanghuang thai.5
Maonan sai.5
Standard Sui hai.5
Jinhua sai.5
References [TKL](#): 472.

Number 738
Meaning thorn
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam hlyn.1
Kam (Southern Dong) sun.1
Yanghuang lon.1
Maonan nda:n.1
Standard Sui ndun.1
Mak djun.1
Jinhua dun.1
References [TKL](#): 347.

Number 739
Meaning bright, shine
Thai-Kadai etymology 532
Mulam tsha:n.1 (?)
Kam (Southern Dong) ka:n.3
Yanghuang thjen.3
Maonan ce:n.3
Standard Sui dja:n.3
Jinhua hlin.3
References [TKL](#): 172.

Number 740
Meaning onion
Thai-Kadai etymology 533
Mak ʔbəu.5
Jinhua bəu.5
References [TKL: 243.](#)

Number 741
Proto-Kam-Sui *hńa:p
Meaning coarse, rough
Thai-Kadai etymology 534
Mulam ńa:p.7
Kam (Southern Dong) hńa:p.7
Maonan ńa:p.7
Standard Sui ńa:k.7 [*f]
Mak ńa:p.7
Jinhua ńa:p.7
References [TKL: 296.](#)

Number 742
Meaning brittle, fragile
Thai-Kadai etymology 537
Mulam hɣəm.1
Kam (Southern Dong) hjim.1
Yanghuang rem.2
Maonan hi:m.3 [*t]
Standard Sui khim.1
References [TKL: 488.](#)

Number 743
Meaning kingfisher
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) ten.1
Maonan tin.5

Notes Cf. Biao *ten.5*.
References [TKL](#): 144.

Number 744
Proto-Kam-Sui < 拈 *nhēm
Meaning a pinch of
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Maonan n̄wɛm.2
Jinhua n̄am.1
References [TKL](#): 302.

Number 745
Meaning answer, respond
Thai-Kadai etymology 413
Mulam cje:n.1
Kam (Southern Dong) chja:n.1
Maonan je:n.1
Mak hi:n.1
Jinhua hi:n.1
References [TKL](#): 422.

Number 746
Meaning snore
Thai-Kadai etymology 539
Mulam khyun.1
Kam (Southern Dong) son.1
Yanghuang thjan.2
Maonan tsho:n.1
Standard Sui fa:n.2
Lingam Sui tsho:n.1
References [TKL](#): 488.

Number 747
Meaning beat (drum)

Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mak	jo.5
Jinhua	jo.5
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming <i>γo.5</i> id.
References	TKL : 373.
Number	748
Proto-Kam-Sui	*map
Meaning	beat
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	map.8
Mak	map.8
Jinhua	map.8
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming <i>mop.8</i> id.
References	TKL : 310.
Number	749
Meaning	threshing jar ?
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Yanghuang	wu.1
Standard Sui	hu.3
Mak	hu.3
Jinhua	həu.3
References	TKL : 431.
Number	750
Meaning	yawn
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	khɣɔ.5 [*t]
Maonan	khɔ.1
Standard Sui	kho.1
Jinhua	kho.1
References	TKL : 487.

Number	751
Meaning	unlined garment
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	pju.1
Mak	phjəu.1
Jinhua	phjeu.1
References	TKL : 468.
Number	752
Meaning	back of a blade
Thai-Kadai etymology	543
Mak	san.1
Jinhua	san.1
References	TKL : 399.
Number	753
Meaning	back of a blade
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	khyɑŋ.1
Maonan	chaŋ.1
Standard Sui	haŋ.1
References	TKL : 483.
Number	754
Meaning	collapse
Thai-Kadai etymology	544
Mulam	la:k.7
Maonan	la:k.7
References	TKL : 364.
Number	755
Meaning	rush, used as lampwick
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	min.3

Maonan mən.2
 Mak mu:n.1
 Jinhua mu:n.2
 Notes Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming *muən.2* id.
 References [TKL: 284.](#)

Number 756
 Meaning stem of a fruit
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Maonan ʔŋan.5
 Standard Sui ŋan.5
 Mak ŋan.5
 Jinhua ŋan.5
 References [TKL: 344.](#)

Number 757
 Meaning nod, bow head
 Thai-Kadai etymology 545
 Kam (Southern Dong) hŋap.7
 Yanghuang ʔŋak.7
 Maonan hŋwak.7
 Standard Sui ʔŋwat.7 F?
 Jinhua ŋak.7
 References [TKL: 305.](#)

Number 758
 Meaning stand on tiptoe
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Yanghuang ʔjɔŋ.1
 Standard Sui djɔŋ.1
 Jinhua deŋ.3
 References [TKL: 356.](#)

Number 759

Meaning angle
Thai-Kadai etymology 547
Kam (Southern Dong) si:p.7
Yanghuang tjet.7
Maonan si:p.7
Standard Sui cjit.7
Mak set.7
Jinhua set.7
References [TKL: 399.](#)

Number 760
Meaning fall
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam khyam.5
Maonan cham.5
References [TKL: 484.](#)

Number 761
Meaning white gourd
Thai-Kadai etymology 548
Mak vak.7
Jinhua va:k.7
References [TKL: 196.](#)

Number 762
Meaning dust off, shake
Thai-Kadai etymology 550
Mulam khyəu.5
Standard Sui kau.5
References [TKL: 464.](#)

Number 763
Meaning squat
Thai-Kadai etymology 552

Mulam	ʔjuŋ.1
Maonan	ʔjuŋ.1
Mak	jun.1 ja:u.5
References	TKL : 355.
Number	764
Meaning	chop
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Yanghuang	ljak.7
Standard Sui	tjak.7
Notes	Cf. Lakkia <i>cak</i> 7.
References	TKL : 303.
Number	765
Meaning	stamp on
Thai-Kadai etymology	555
Mulam	tjəm.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjam.6
Yanghuang	tjam.6
Maonan	njam.5 [*i]
Standard Sui	tjam.6
Jinhua	thjam.5
References	TKL : 587.
Number	766
Meaning	daughter-in-law
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	hlja.3
Yanghuang	rje.4
Maonan	lja.3
Standard Sui	cja.3
Mak	hli.3
Jinhua	hli.3
Notes	Cf. Lakkia <i>hlie</i> .3.

References	TKL: 370.
Number	767
Meaning	children
Thai-Kadai etymology	556
Mulam	ńe.3
Maonan	ńε.2
References	TKL: 332.
Number	768
Meaning	back of the ear
Thai-Kadai etymology	557
Kam (Southern Dong)	ləŋ.6
Yanghuang	ləŋ.3
Maonan	ləŋ.5
References	TKL: 365.
Number	769
Meaning	earlobe
Thai-Kadai etymology	557
Mulam	nɔ:ŋ.6
Standard Sui	njoŋ.2
Jinhua	neŋ.5
Notes	Cf. Lakkia <i>nε:ŋ.5</i> .
References	TKL: 323.
Number	770
Meaning	tremble
Thai-Kadai etymology	558
Mulam	ta:n.2
Kam (Southern Dong)	ta:n.2
Yanghuang	tan.2
Maonan	zan.2
Standard Sui	cjan.6

References [TKL: 438.](#)

Number 771
 Meaning turn
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Kam (Southern Dong) phja.3
 Yanghuang pha.3
 Maonan phja.3
 Standard Sui phja.3
 Mak phja.3
 Jinhua phja.3
 References [TKL: 470.](#)

Number 772
 Meaning room
 Thai-Kadai etymology 381
 Kam (Southern Dong) sum.4
 Standard Sui hum.4
 Lingam Sui fum.5
 References [L: 248; TKL: 406.](#)

Number 773
 Meaning spinning wheel
 Thai-Kadai etymology 559
 Mulam sja.3
 Kam (Southern Dong) hcja.3
 Maonan sa.3
 Standard Sui sa.1
 References [TKL: 399.](#)

Number 774
 Meaning release
 Thai-Kadai etymology 560
 Mulam tɔŋ.5

Kam (Southern Dong) sɔŋ.5
 Yanghuang thuŋ.5
 Maonan sɔŋ.5
 Standard Sui huŋ.5
 References [TKL: 470.](#)

Number 775
 Meaning separate
 Thai-Kadai etymology 1240
 Yanghuang pjek.7
 Maonan pək.7
 Mak pi:k.7
 Jinhua pik.7
 References [TKL: 205.](#)

Number 776
 Meaning powder
 Thai-Kadai etymology 563
 Mak mən.6
 Jinhua mən.6
 References [TKL: 310.](#)

Number 777
 Meaning dung
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam mu.2
 Kam (Southern Dong) mau.6
 Yanghuang məu.2
 Maonan mu.2
 Standard Sui ma:u.2
 Mak məu.2
 Jinhua məu.2
 References [TKL: 313.](#)

Number	778
Meaning	tree: Chinese sweet gum
Thai-Kadai etymology	564
Mulam	hyau.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	hja:u.1
Yanghuang	reu.1
Maonan	hu.1
Standard Sui	fu.1
Mak	hjau.1
Jinhua	hjau.1
References	TKL : 426.

Number	779
Meaning	bellows
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	o.1
Yanghuang	ko.1
Maonan	kɔ.1
Standard Sui	qo.1
References	TKL : 179.

Number	780
Meaning	seam, crack
Thai-Kadai etymology	566
Mulam	khoe:ŋ.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	ljoŋ.6
Yanghuang	vo.6
Maonan	lo:ŋ.5
Standard Sui	koŋ.6
References	TKL : 426.

Number	781
Meaning	hatch
Thai-Kadai etymology	567

Mak vak.7
Jinhua va:k.7
References [TKL: 196.](#)

Number 782
Meaning duckweed
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Maonan pjeu.2
Standard Sui piu.2
Mak piu.2
Jinhua piu.2
References [TKL: 189.](#)

Number 783
Meaning rotten
Thai-Kadai etymology 569
Yanghuang duk.7
Mak ?duk.5
Jinhua duk.7
References [TKL: 257.](#)

Number 784
Meaning cover (with blanket)
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) əm.5
Then kem.5
Standard Sui qum.5
Mak kəm.5
References [TKL: 178.](#)

Number 785
Meaning clean
Thai-Kadai etymology 572
Mulam sja:u.5

Then sjeu.5
 Maonan sɛu.5
 Mak seu.5
 Jinhua seu.5
 References [TKL: 398.](#)

Number 786
 Meaning jar
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Then ŋa:m.2
 Standard Sui ɛa:m.6
 Mak ha:m.2
 Jinhua ha:m.2
 Notes Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Buyi *ha:m.2* id.
 References [TKL: 450.](#)

Number 787
 Meaning boils
 Thai-Kadai etymology 574
 Mulam mun.1, mwan.6
 Yanghuang nun.4
 Maonan nu:n.3
 References [TKL: 288.](#)

Number 788
 Meaning person (CLF)
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Then ?ai.3
 Maonan ?ai.1
 Standard Sui ?ai.3
 Mak ?ai.6
 Jinhua ?ai.3
 References [TKL: 187.](#)

Number 789
Meaning follow the tracks of
Thai-Kadai etymology 576
Mulam nhja:m.1
Maonan nje:m.2
References [TKL: 292.](#)

Number 790
Meaning get stuck in one's throat (as a fishbone)
Thai-Kadai etymology 577
Mulam ka.2
Then ka.2
Maonan ŋga.1
References [TKL: 350.](#)

Number 791
Meaning hook
Thai-Kadai etymology 578
Maonan ʔŋau.1
Standard Sui ŋhau.1
References [TKL: 279.](#)

Number 792
Meaning widow
Thai-Kadai etymology 37
Maonan mai.i.5
Mak mha:i.5
Jinhua mha:i.5
References [TKL: 280.](#)

Number 793
Meaning soot
Thai-Kadai etymology 581
Mak mhəi.3

Jinhua mhəi.3
References [TKL: 282.](#)

Number 794
Meaning fruit
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam hyui.1
Kam (Southern Dong) tui.1
References [TKL: 738.](#)

Number 795
Meaning kernel of a fruit
Thai-Kadai etymology 583
Kam (Southern Dong) núi.6
Maonan nú:i.6
Standard Sui núi.6
Mak núi.6
Jinhua ŋwəi.6 (< *Buyi*)
References [TKL: 332.](#)

Number 796
Meaning soot
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam níŋ.5
Kam (Southern Dong) miŋ.1
Maonan né:ŋ.1
Mak né:ŋ.4
References [TKL: 300.](#)

Number 797
Meaning filter
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam yö.2
Yanghuang ru.2

Maonan	ju.2
Standard Sui	ɣu.2
Jinhua	zu.1
References	TKL : 393.
Number	798
Meaning	sweat stains
Thai-Kadai etymology	586
Mulam	fa:i.1
Yanghuang	tai.2
Notes	Cf. *[C-ʃ]a:i.A 'dirt'.
References	TKL : 449.
Number	799
Meaning	drink
Thai-Kadai etymology	588
Kam (Southern Dong)	wum.4
Yanghuang	rom.4
Standard Sui	ɣum.4
Mak	zəm.3
References	TKL : 394.
Number	800
Meaning	pleased, suitable
Thai-Kadai etymology	590
Kam (Southern Dong)	la:u.3
Yanghuang	dau.3
Maonan	da:u.4
Standard Sui	da:u.3
Mak	ʔda:u.3
Jinhua	da:u.3
References	TKL : 262.
Number	801

Meaning dark (sky)
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) təŋ.5
Standard Sui ndjəŋ.5
References [TKL: 339.](#)

Number 802
Meaning monkey
Thai-Kadai etymology 592
Mak liŋ.2
Jinhua liŋ.2
References [TKL: 382.](#)

Number 803
Meaning throat
Thai-Kadai etymology 194
Mulam hu.1
Kam (Southern Dong) u.2
Yanghuang wu.2
Mak ho.1
Jinhua ho.2
References [TKL: 446.](#)

Number 804
Meaning red
Thai-Kadai etymology 594
Mak lhaŋ.1
Jinhua lhaŋ.1
References [TKL: 265.](#)

Number 805
Meaning bail (water)
Thai-Kadai etymology 595
Mulam hun.5

Yanghuang	won.5
Maonan	ŋgun.5
Standard Sui	von.5
Mak	gun.5
Jinhua	gun.5
Notes	Cf. Kam cjan.5 'spill', etc.
References	TKL : 350.

Number	806
Meaning	yellow weasel
Thai-Kadai etymology	600
Mulam	lən.3
Maonan	su:n.3
Standard Sui	hun.3
Jinhua	sun.3
References	TKL : 410.

Number	807
Meaning	stupor, faint
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Yanghuang	ŋam.3
Standard Sui	ŋham.3
Mak	ŋham.3
Jinhua	ŋham.3
References	TKL : 304.

Number	808
Meaning	muddy
Thai-Kadai etymology	603
Mulam	ŋham.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ham.1
Yanghuang	ɣam.2
Standard Sui	ɰam.1
References	TKL : 449.

Number 809
Meaning deer
Thai-Kadai etymology 607
Maonan va:n.2
Jinhua fən.2
References [TKL: 196.](#)

Number 810
Meaning carp
Thai-Kadai etymology 608
Kam (Southern Dong) pi:k.8
Yanghuang veK.8
Maonan pik.8
Standard Sui fik.8
References [TKL: 200.](#)

Number 811
Meaning hair bun
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Yanghuang ?ŋat.7
Maonan ?ńat.7
Standard Sui qut.7 (?)
Mak ńat.7
Jinhua ńat.7
References [TKL: 277.](#)

Number 812
Meaning beetle
Thai-Kadai etymology 609
Mulam kɔ:m.6
Kam (Southern Dong) ?əm.6
Maonan kam.6
Standard Sui qum.6

References [TKL: 232.](#)

Number 813
 Meaning room
 Thai-Kadai etymology 155
 Mulam khɔŋ.5
 Maonan hɔ:ŋ.5
 Standard Sui loŋ.5
 Mak hoŋ.5
 Jinhua hoŋ.5

References [TKL: 486.](#)

Number 814
 Meaning pointed
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Yanghuang ljɛ.1
 Standard Sui cja.1
 Mak lhwi.1
 Jinhua lhui.1

References [TKL: 371.](#)

Number 815
 Meaning scissors
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam níu.1
 Kam (Southern Dong) miu.2
 Yanghuang miu.2
 Maonan mbi:u.1
 Standard Sui jiu.1
 Mak ɖəu.1
 Jinhua ɖəu.1

References [TKL: 337.](#)

Number 816

Meaning splash
Thai-Kadai etymology 612
Maonan zin.2
Standard Sui cɣən.5
Jinhua zin.2
References [TKL](#): 433.

Number 817
Meaning thick liquid
Thai-Kadai etymology 614
Yanghuang bai
Standard Sui vai.1
References [TKL](#): 196.

Number 818
Meaning will, be about to
Thai-Kadai etymology 615
Mulam ha:i.3
Maonan hai.3
Standard Sui hai.3
References [TKL](#): 429.

Number 819
Meaning teach
Thai-Kadai etymology 717
Yanghuang thon.2
Maonan su:n.1
Mak son.1
Jinhua son.1
References [TKL](#): 472.

Number 820
Meaning burnt
Thai-Kadai etymology 0

Mulam khyut.7
 Yanghuang khut.7
 Maonan chu:t.7
 Standard Sui sut.7
 Notes Cf. Biao *lut.7* id.
 References [TKL](#): 483.

Number 821
 Meaning chew
 Thai-Kadai etymology 617
 Mulam náha:i.5
 Yanghuang náai.2
 Mak náha:i.3
 Jinhua náha:i.3
 References [TKL](#): 297.

Number 822
 Meaning shout, cry
 Thai-Kadai etymology 618
 Yanghuang rɔŋ.1 (*loan?*)
 Maonan huŋ.3
 Mak zuŋ.3
 References [TKL](#): 387.

Number 823
 Meaning carry on, inherited
 Thai-Kadai etymology 619
 Mulam tje:p.7
 Kam (Southern Dong) sip.7
 Yanghuang tsjeP.7
 References [TKL](#): 416.

Number 824
 Meaning scabies

Thai-Kadai etymology	621
Mulam	kyat.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	ət.7
Yanghuang	kət.7
Maonan	cit.7
Standard Sui	kət.7
References	TKL : 174.
Number	825
Meaning	enter
Thai-Kadai etymology	623
Kam (Southern Dong)	la:u.3
Maonan	da:u.4
Standard Sui	lɔ.3
References	TKL : 425.
Number	826
Meaning	dregs of wine
Thai-Kadai etymology	625
Maonan	di.4
Mak	ʔdi.5
Jinhua	di.5
References	TKL : 253.
Number	827
Meaning	yeast
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mak	ʔdo.5
Jinhua	do.5
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming <i>do.5</i> id.
References	TKL : 261.
Number	828
Meaning	fragrant garlic

Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) ŋam.2
Yanghuang ŋam.2
Standard Sui ŋam.2
Notes Cf. Lakkia *ńam.2*.
References [TKL](#): 331.

Number 829
Meaning fern
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam ńiu.3
Kam (Southern Dong) ʔiu.3
Maonan hi:u.3
Standard Sui jiu.3
Mak -jəu.4
Jinhua -jəu.4
References [TKL](#): 377.

Number 830
Meaning roll up
Thai-Kadai etymology 627
Maonan pje:t.7
Mak pi:t.7
Jinhua pi:t.7
References [TKL](#): 200.

Number 831
Meaning enclosure for pigs
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Yanghuang roŋ.6
Maonan kuŋ.6
Standard Sui ɣuŋ.6
Mak zuŋ.5
Jinhua jhuŋ.5

Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming <i>hji:ŋ.6</i> id.
References	TKL : 231.
Number	832
Meaning	raise (hand)
Thai-Kadai etymology	629
Mulam	ɣaŋ.4
Mak	jaŋ.4
Jinhua	jaŋ.4
References	TKL : 396.
Number	833
Meaning	warm by a fire
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	phjeu.1
Yanghuang	phau.1
Maonan	pha:u.1
Standard Sui	phja:u.1
Mak	phja:u.5
Jinhua	phja:u.5
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming <i>plo.5</i> , Buyi <i>pjo.5</i> id.
References	TKL : 469.
Number	834
Meaning	tadpole
Thai-Kadai etymology	632
Yanghuang	ʔjuk.8
Maonan	ɳuk.7
Mak	to:k.7
Jinhua	tok.7
References	TKL : 218.
Number	835
Meaning	piece (of food)

Thai-Kadai etymology **636**
Mulam η am.5 [*t]
Yanghuang η am.6
Maonan η am.6, η ga:m.6
Mak η am.6
Jinhua η a:m.6
References [TKL](#): 331.

Number **836**
Meaning balsam pear
Thai-Kadai etymology **638**
Mulam li.5
Maonan li.6
References [TKL](#): 260.

Number **837**
Meaning chopsticks
Thai-Kadai etymology **639**
Mulam tsö.6
Kam (Southern Dong) **cjo.6**
Yanghuang tsu.6
Maonan tso.6
Standard Sui tsu.6
References [TKL](#): 237.

Number **838**
Meaning lose time
Thai-Kadai etymology **641**
Mulam mɛŋ.1
Maonan pɛ:ŋ.1
References [TKL](#): 605.

Number **839**
Meaning rubbish

Thai-Kadai etymology **0**
Maonan ꨗꨗk.7
Standard Sui ꨗꨗk.7
References [TKL](#): 298.

Number **840**
Meaning grey
Thai-Kadai etymology **0**
Mulam kha.1
Kam (Southern Dong) pha.1
Maonan pha.1
Standard Sui pha.1
Jinhua pha.1
References [TKL](#): 466.

Number **841**
Meaning tie, tighten
Thai-Kadai etymology 147
Kam (Southern Dong) jat.8
Standard Sui yat.8
References [TKL](#): 388.

Number **842**
Meaning struck by lightning
Thai-Kadai etymology **0**
Mulam ꨗꨗwa:k.7
Yanghuang ꨗꨗwak.7
Maonan ma:k.7
References [TKL](#): 306.

Number **843**
Meaning rib
Thai-Kadai etymology **0**
Kam (Southern Dong) hət.7

Yanghuang	rət.8
Standard Sui	khət.7
References	TKL : 488.
Number	844
Meaning	cold
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ńit.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	ńi:t.7
Yanghuang	ńit.8
Standard Sui	?ńit.7
Mak	ńit.7
Jinhua	ńit.7
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming <i>ńit.7</i> id.
References	TKL : 275.
Number	845
Meaning	bamboo fence
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	kha:i.5
Maonan	kha:i.5
Standard Sui	ǎa:i.5
References	TKL : 484.
Number	846
Meaning	plum
Thai-Kadai etymology	643
Yanghuang	man.4
Maonan	man.3
Standard Sui	man.3
References	TKL : 281.
Number	847
Meaning	carp

Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	myai.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	mi.4
Jinhua	-bjai.6
References	TKL : 346.
Number	848
Meaning	strength, force
Thai-Kadai etymology	149
Mak	ziŋ.1
Jinhua	ji:ŋ.1
References	TKL : 389.
Number	849
Meaning	connect, join
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mak	sun.3
Jinhua	sun.3
References	TKL : 401.
Number	850
Meaning	weigh (rice)
Thai-Kadai etymology	648
Mulam	hyɔ.1
Yanghuang	ro.2
Maonan	wo.1
Standard Sui	qho.1
Jinhua	jo.1
References	TKL : 490.
Number	851
Meaning	get wet in the rain
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	swan.1

Mak swan.1
Notes Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Buyi *son.1* id.
References [TKL](#): 407.

Number 852
Meaning purlin
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) sai.2
Yanghuang thai.2
Maonan zai.2
Standard Sui cjai.2
Jinhua zai.2
References [TKL](#): 492.

Number 853
Meaning flow (as water)
Thai-Kadai etymology 141
Kam (Southern Dong) hui.1
Yanghuang loi.1
Maonan lwai.1
Standard Sui lui.5
Mak lui.1
Jinhua lui.1
References [TKL](#): 364.

Number 854
Meaning abortion
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Yanghuang lon.1
Mak lon.1
Jinhua lon.1
Notes Cf. Yongning *lon.1*.
References [TKL](#): 372.

Number	855
Meaning	leak, flow
Thai-Kadai etymology	651
Yanghuang	ro.6
Maonan	l.6
Standard Sui	yo.6
Jinhua	jo.5
References	TKL : 388.

Number	856
Meaning	hemp
Thai-Kadai etymology	655
Mulam	ŋha:n.1
Kam (Southern Dong)	ʔa:n.1
Yanghuang	yan.1
Maonan	ŋga:n.1
Standard Sui	Ra:n.1
Mak	ga:n.1
Jinhua	ga:n.1
References	TKL : 450.

Number	857
Meaning	sparrow
Thai-Kadai etymology	656
Kam (Southern Dong)	lhjai.3
Mak	le.3
Jinhua	le.3
References	TKL : 365.

Number	858
Meaning	measles
Thai-Kadai etymology	657
Yanghuang	vən.1
Maonan	mən.2

Jinhua	mən.1
References	TKL : 309.
Number	859
Meaning	numb
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mak	nha:n.5
Jinhua	nha:n.5
References	TKL : 288.
Number	860
Meaning	night blindness
Thai-Kadai etymology	660
Maonan	va:ŋ.2
Standard Sui	va:ŋ.1
References	TKL : 198.
Number	861
Meaning	caterpillar
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mak	ńa:i.5
Jinhua	ńa:i.5
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming <i>ja:i.5</i> , Buyi <i>nva:i.5</i> id.
References	TKL : 297.
Number	862
Meaning	soot
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ńik.8
Kam (Southern Dong)	ŋi:k.8
Yanghuang	yeK.8
Mak	djik.7
Jinhua	dji:K.7
Notes	Cf. Li <i>di:K.7</i> .

References	TKL: 715.
Number	863
Meaning	sultry, hot and stuffy
Thai-Kadai etymology	663
Maonan	ʔəm.5
Standard Sui	ʔum.5
Mak	ʔəm.6
Jinhua	ʔəm.1
References	TKL: 182.
Number	864
Meaning	threshold
Thai-Kadai etymology	664
Maonan	cem.4
Mak	tje:m.4
Jinhua	tjim.4
References	TKL: 225.
Number	865
Meaning	wife, female
Thai-Kadai etymology	27
Mulam	mai.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	mai.4
References	TKL: 316; TKL: 308.
Number	866
Meaning	sawdust
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	mɣa:k.7
Yanghuang	ńak.7
Notes	Cf. Lakkia <i>bla:k.8</i> .
References	TKL: 290.

Number 867
 Meaning sawdust, cuttings
 Thai-Kadai etymology 668
 Kam (Southern Dong) mjun.6
 Mak mən.6
 References [TKL: 317.](#)

Number 868
 Meaning loach (fish)
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam myət.8
 Kam (Southern Dong) ηwət.8
 Yanghuang γət.8
 Mak jhut.7
 Jinhua ljut.7
 Notes Cf. Biao *lat. 7.*
 References [TKL: 318.](#)

Number 869
 Meaning catfish
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam cɔ̃.3
 Kam (Southern Dong) ljo.4
 Maonan ndjo.3, ńo.3
 Standard Sui ju.3
 Notes Cf. Lakkia *jɔ.4.*
 References [TKL: 345.](#)

Number 870
 Meaning young
 Thai-Kadai etymology 470
 Maonan nɔ:m.3
 Mak nhom.3
 References [TKL: 291.](#)

Number 871
 Meaning pinch, kill insects
 Thai-Kadai etymology 673
 Kam (Southern Dong) ɲat.7
 Maonan njat.7
 Standard Sui njut.7
 References [TKL: 301.](#)

Number 872
 Meaning birdcage
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam ɣau.2
 Kam (Southern Dong) wəu.2
 Yanghuang rəu.1
 Maonan jau.1
 Standard Sui ɣu.2
 Mak zau.1
 Jinhua jhau.1
 Notes Cf. Lakkia *jau.2*.
 References [TKL: 393.](#)

Number 873
 Meaning yoke
 Thai-Kadai etymology 676
 Mulam ʔik.7
 Kam (Southern Dong) ʔe:k.7
 Yanghuang ʔik.7
 Maonan ʔi:t.7
 Standard Sui ʔit.7
 Mak ʔe:k.7
 Jinhua ʔek.7
 References [TKL: 183.](#)

Number 874
Meaning ox louse
Thai-Kadai etymology 677
Kam (Southern Dong) tʃəp.7
Yanghuang rip.7
References [TKL](#): 412.

Number 875
Meaning cow's nape
Thai-Kadai etymology 678
Kam (Southern Dong) nu:k.8
Maonan nɔ:k.8
Standard Sui nuk.8
References [TKL](#): 292.

Number 876
Meaning slave
Thai-Kadai etymology 679
Kam (Southern Dong) hai.3
Maonan hɔi.5
Jinhua hoi.5
References [TKL](#): 420.

Number 877
Meaning warm
Thai-Kadai etymology 108
Mulam hɣo.3
Kam (Southern Dong) sau.3
Yanghuang riu.3
Maonan do.4
Standard Sui ndu.3
Jinhua dau.6
Notes Cf. Mulam [khyau.3](#) 'cook', etc.
References [TKL](#): 340.

Number 878
Meaning vomit
Thai-Kadai etymology 681
Mulam hɣö:k.7
Then zjak.7
Yanghuang rjɛk.7
References [TKL](#): 394.

Number 879
Meaning side
Thai-Kadai etymology 682
Maonan je:n.1
Mak zen.1
Jinhua zen.1
References [TKL](#): 451.

Number 880
Meaning puffy (as food)
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Yanghuang lam.5
Maonan nda:m.5
Standard Sui nda:m.5
Mak dja:m.5
Jinhua da:m.5
Notes Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Buyi *ta:m.6* id.
References [TKL](#): 348.

Number 881
Meaning pile up
Thai-Kadai etymology 683
Yanghuang pon.2
Maonan po:n.2
Mak pu:n.2

Jinhua	pu:n.2
References	TKL: 190.
Number	882
Meaning	friend, accompany
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	ʔja:u.3
Standard Sui	ʔya:u.3
Jinhua	ja:u.3
References	TKL: 354.
Number	883
Meaning	wear a belt
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	hyak.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	tjak.7
Maonan	ndjak.7
Standard Sui	thjak.7
Jinhua	dja:k.7
References	TKL: 341.
Number	884
Meaning	ruffled, dishevelled
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	ńɔ:ŋ.5
Maonan	ńuŋ.5
Standard Sui	ńuŋ.1
Mak	ńhaŋ.5
Jinhua	ńhaŋ.5
References	TKL: 256.
Number	885
Meaning	hold or draw up with both hands
Thai-Kadai etymology	686

Number 889
Meaning get up
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) tʃən.2
Yanghuang tsun.2
Maonan tsən.2
Standard Sui tsən.2
References [TKL](#): 443.

Number 890
Meaning pinch, pluck
Thai-Kadai etymology 696
Mulam jak.7
Kam (Southern Dong) jak.7
References [TKL](#): 298.

Number 891
Meaning dive
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Kam (Southern Dong) ɲhap.7
Standard Sui nhjap.7
Notes Cf. Ong-Be *jp*.7.
References [TKL](#): 302.

Number 892
Meaning dive
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Maonan ʔmu:t.7
Mak mə:t.7
Jinhua mə:t.7
References [TKL](#): 269.

Number 893
Proto-Kam-Sui < 槍 *shaŋ; MC chjaŋ

Meaning	spear
Thai-Kadai etymology	698
Mulam	tshɔŋ.5
Kam (Southern Dong)	chjɔŋ.5
Yanghuang	tshɔŋ.5
Maonan	tsuŋ.5
Standard Sui	tsuŋ.5
Mak	suŋ.5
Jinhua	suŋ.5
References	TKL : 418.

Number	894
Meaning	sling for carrying a baby
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Maonan	mbət.7
Mak	bət.7
Jinhua	bə:t.7
References	TKL : 336.

Number	895
Meaning	choked
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	lak.7
Yanghuang	dak.7
Maonan	dak.8
Standard Sui	dak.7
References	TKL : 262.

Number	896
Meaning	spade
Thai-Kadai etymology	699
Mulam	kyö.3
Maonan	co.3
Standard Sui	dju.3

Mak le.3
 Jinhua ljo.3
 References [TKL: 170.](#)

Number 897
 Meaning buckweat
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Then moŋ.5
 Maonan boŋ.5
 Standard Sui boŋ.5
 Mak ʔboŋ.5
 Jinhua moŋ.5
 Notes Cf. Lakkia *moŋ.6*.
 References [TKL: 247.](#)

Number 898
 Meaning eggplant
 Thai-Kadai etymology 700
 Mulam ca.2
 Kam (Southern Dong) tja.2
 Yanghuang tja.6
 Maonan ki.2
 Standard Sui tja.6
 Mak ki.2
 Jinhua ki.2
 References [TKL: 238.](#)

Number 899
 Meaning dragonfly
 Thai-Kadai etymology 703
 Yanghuang phi.4
 Mak pəi.6
 Jinhua pəi.6
 References [TKL: 190.](#)

Number 900
Meaning dragonfly
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam kɣən.6
Kam (Southern Dong) tən.6
Maonan -tin.6
Standard Sui tʃən.3
References [TKL](#): 211.

Number 901
Meaning youth
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Maonan tsɔ.2
Mak so.2
Jinhua so.2
Notes Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Buyi *cjo.2* id.
References [TKL](#): 440.

Number 902
Meaning related by the marriage of one's children
Thai-Kadai etymology 548
Yanghuang dɔŋ.1
Maonan dɔ:ŋ.1
References [TKL](#): 255.

Number 903
Meaning notch, breach
Thai-Kadai etymology 706
Mulam ʔwaŋ.5
Yanghuang baŋ.5
Maonan mba:ŋ.5
References [TKL](#): 336.

Number	904
Meaning	lame
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Yanghuang	dɛŋ.4
Maonan	dɛ:ŋ3
Jinhua	dɛŋ.3
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Buyi <i>dɛŋ.4</i> id.
References	TKL : 257.

Number	905
Meaning	skirt
Thai-Kadai etymology	708
Kam (Southern Dong)	whn.3
Standard Sui	cjən.3
Mak	fin.3
Jinhua	fin.3, win.3
References	TKL : 408.

Number	906
Meaning	household
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	he.1
Maonan	che.1
Standard Sui	he.1
Mak	lhe.1
Jinhua	lhe.1
References	TKL : 483.

Number	907
Meaning	throw away
Thai-Kadai etymology	710
Mulam	pət.8
Yanghuang	vət.8
Maonan	vət.8

Mak	wət.8
References	TKL : 200.
Number	908
Meaning	breast
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	mi.3
Maonan	me.6 (not in TKL), nε.6
Notes	Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Buyi <i>nε.3</i> , <i>mε.3</i> id.
References	TKL : 288.
Number	909
Meaning	sow
Thai-Kadai etymology	712
Mulam	pɣə:n.6
Kam (Southern Dong)	pja:n.6
Yanghuang	pan.6
Maonan	phən.5
Standard Sui	phjən.5
References	TKL : 361; TKL : 470.
Number	910
Meaning	spill (water), sprinkle
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	cjan.5
Yanghuang	rin.6
Standard Sui	sən.5
Notes	Cf. Mulam hun.5 'bail', etc.
References	TKL : 351.
Number	911
Meaning	fill in, stuff
Thai-Kadai etymology	713
Kam (Southern Dong)	wət.7

Yanghuang ʔut.7
 Standard Sui but.7
 Jinhua jhat.9 (?)
 References [TKL](#): 182.

Number 912
 Meaning smell of urine
 Thai-Kadai etymology 715
 Mulam khya.5
 Jinhua tjha.5
 References [TKL](#): 483.

Number 913
 Meaning sand
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Yanghuang kheN.3
 Maonan chi:n.3
 Standard Sui khin.3
 References [TKL](#): 478.

Number 914
 Meaning stupid
 Thai-Kadai etymology 717
 Mulam ŋa:ŋ.5
 Maonan ʔŋa:ŋ.5
 References [TKL](#): 278.

Number 915
 Meaning stupid
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Kam (Southern Dong) e.3
 Maonan ʔwa.3
 Standard Sui ʔwa.3
 Notes Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Buyi ʔva.4 id.

References [TKL: 279.](#)

Number 916

Meaning sieve

Thai-Kadai etymology 718

Yanghuang raŋ.1

Maonan jaŋ.1

References [TKL: 464.](#)

Number 917

Meaning slope of a hill

Thai-Kadai etymology 0

Mulam tʃən.2

Maonan tsən.2

Standard Sui tsən.2

References [TKL: 443.](#)

Number 918

Meaning fan

Thai-Kadai etymology 720

Kam (Southern Dong) wa:i.2

Mak pəi.2

Jinhua pəi.2

References [TKL: 199.](#)

Number 919

Meaning bamboo basket for washing ?

Thai-Kadai etymology 0

Yanghuang rot.8

Standard Sui hut.7

Mak jhut.7

Jinhua jhu:t.7

References [TKL: 375.](#)

Number 920
Meaning stretch
Thai-Kadai etymology 724
Mak i:t.8
Jinhua i:t.8
References [TKL: 358.](#)

Number 921
Meaning stretch oneself
Thai-Kadai etymology 725
Yanghuang thon.4
Maonan zju:n.4
References [TKL: 493.](#)

Number 922
Meaning sound, voice
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam ŋo.2
Kam (Southern Dong) so.6
Yanghuang ɣo.2
Maonan ŋɔ.1
Standard Sui lo.5
Mak djo.1
Jinhua djo.1
References [TKL: 344.](#)

Number 923
Meaning shoot, discharge
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam tɔ.4
Kam (Southern Dong) to.3
Yanghuang ro.4
Maonan zɔ.4
Standard Sui ho.4

Jinhua	zu.4
References	TKL : 434.
Number	924
Meaning	persimmon
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	min.4
Yanghuang	men.4
Maonan	min.4
Mak	min.4
Jinhua	min.4
References	TKL : 312.
Number	925
Meaning	reap, harvest
Thai-Kadai etymology	726
Yanghuang	kun.1
Mak	gun.1
Jinhua	gun.1
References	TKL : 220.
Number	926
Meaning	shrink, contract
Thai-Kadai etymology	727
Yanghuang	rot.7
Maonan	chit.7
Standard Sui	tsut.7
Jinhua	jut.7
References	TKL : 488.
Number	927
Meaning	lean, not fat
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Kam (Southern Dong)	na:u.1

Yanghuang ʔnau.1
Standard Sui na:u.1
Notes Cf. Li *ηou.1*.
References [TKL: 272.](#)

Number 928
Meaning lean, not fat
Thai-Kadai etymology 729
Mulam ʔyəm.1
Kam (Southern Dong) wum.1
Yanghuang rom.1
Maonan ʔwo:m.1
Standard Sui ʔyum.1
Mak jəm.1
Jinhua jəm.1
References [TKL: 455.](#)

Number 929
Meaning comb
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam chi.1
Kam (Southern Dong) khe.1
Yanghuang khi.1
Maonan chi.1
Standard Sui se.1
Mak tjhəi.1
Jinhua tjhəi.1
References [TKL: 489.](#)

Number 930
Meaning rinse
Thai-Kadai etymology 113
Mulam kya:ŋ.4
Kam (Southern Dong) la:ŋ.4

References [TKL: 229.](#)

Number 931

Meaning rinse

Thai-Kadai etymology 0

Maonan ja:n.5

Mak ja:n.5

Jinhua ja:n.5

References [TKL: 375.](#)

Number 932

Meaning frost

Thai-Kadai etymology 513

Mulam ŋö.2

Kam (Southern Dong) me.1

Yanghuang ní.2

Maonan ní.2

Notes Cf. [*C₁-nu:i.A.](#)

References [TKL: 271.](#)

Number 933

Meaning bottle gourd

Thai-Kadai etymology 735

Kam (Southern Dong) mja:i.5

Yanghuang ?mje.5

Maonan be.6

Standard Sui bja:i.5

Mak ?be.5

Jinhua be.5

References [TKL: 250.](#)

Number 934

Meaning overflow

Thai-Kadai etymology 0

Mulam pən.4
 Yanghuang pən.4
 Standard Sui pən.4
 Notes Cf. Biao *pan.4*.
 References [TKL](#): 203.

Number 935
 Meaning soft, loose
 Thai-Kadai etymology 1
 Mulam mɔŋ.1
 Maonan bɔŋ.2
 Jinhua pɔŋ.1
 References [TKL](#): 243.

Number 936
 Meaning crop (of a bird)
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0
 Mulam hɣɛ.1
 Kam (Southern Dong) se.1
 References [TKL](#): 181.

Number 937
 Meaning crop (of a bird)
 Thai-Kadai etymology 740
 Yanghuang ʔe.1
 Maonan ʔɛ.1
 Standard Sui je.1
 Mak ʔe.6
 Jinhua ʔe.1
 References [TKL](#): 181.

Number 938
 Meaning deep pool, pond
 Thai-Kadai etymology 0

Mulam *ɣaŋ.2*
Maonan *zaŋ.1*
Notes Cf. in Zhuang-Tai: Wuming *ɣaŋ.2* id.
References [TKL](#): 389.

Number **939**
Meaning rattan, cane
Thai-Kadai etymology 742
Mulam *ńa:u.1*
Kam (Southern Dong) *miu.2*
Yanghuang *mjeu.2*
Maonan *mbeu.1*
Standard Sui *ja:u.1*
References [TKL](#): 337.

Number **940**
Meaning lick
Thai-Kadai etymology 0
Mulam *ja.2*
Kam (Southern Dong) *lja.2*
Yanghuang *ja.2*
References [TKL](#): 216.

Number **941**
Meaning bald
Thai-Kadai etymology 750
Mulam *b.5*
Maonan *b.3*
Standard Sui *lo.3*
Jinhua *do.5*
References [TKL](#): 265.

Number **942**
Meaning frog

Thai-Kadai etymology	754
Kam (Southern Dong)	je.1
Yanghuang	ʔja.1
Maonan	ʔje.1
Standard Sui	ʔja.1
Jinhua	ʔəi.1
References	TKL : 359.

Number	943
Meaning	dig
Thai-Kadai etymology	756
Mulam	ʔwa:t.7
Kam (Southern Dong)	we:t.7
Yanghuang	wat.7
Maonan	wa:t.7
References	TKL : 353.

Number	944
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 陷 *g(h)rəms
Meaning	hollow
Thai-Kadai etymology	757
Mulam	tsəm.6
Yanghuang	kəm.2
Maonan	kɔ:m.2
Standard Sui	qəm.2
Mak	kom.2
Jinhua	kom.2

Notes	The meaning in Chinese is 'to dig a pit; fall into a pit, get trapped'. A later meaning is 'to entrap' > 'to besiege, occupy, harass etc.'. In Viet. cf. also (perhaps as colloquial loanwords) ho' m 'very deep'; hōm 'deep-set, hollow'.
References	TKL : 232.

Number	945
Proto-Kam-Sui	< 𪗇 *ŋhrōjʔ; MC ŋwá

Meaning	tile
Thai-Kadai etymology	758
Mulam	ɲwa.4
Kam (Southern Dong)	ɲwe.4
Yanghuang	ɲwa.4
Maonan	ɲwa.4
Standard Sui	ɲwa.4
Mak	ɲwa.4
Jinhua	ɲwa.4
References	TKL : 333.

Number	946
Meaning	cup, bowl
Thai-Kadai etymology	760
Kam (Southern Dong)	tai.2
Yanghuang	təi.2
Standard Sui	tai.2
Mak	tai.2
Jinhua	tai.2
References	TKL : 236.

Number	947
Meaning	cook, stew
Thai-Kadai etymology	0
Mulam	khɣau.3
Maonan	chau.3
Standard Sui	sau.3
Mak	tjhau.3
Jinhua	tjhau.3
Notes	Cf. Mulam hyo.3 'warm', etc.
References	TKL : 483.