

## Hadza etymology

Compiled by George Starostin

The database consists of several hundred entries from Hadza, tentatively linked to the "Macro-Khoisan" hypothesis. Since the genetic status of Hadza is at the present time debatable (it cannot be excluded that Hadza is, in fact, not Khoisan at all, but rather a language of entirely different affiliation with a substrate Khoisan layer), all the comparisons with Khoisan material from the other branches are highly hypothetical. The forms should be approached with caution, since a large percentage of them may probably constitute unidentified borrowings from neighbouring languages (Nilotic, Cushitic, and Bantu).

Data sources: as of now, there are no published dictionaries of Hadza. Most of the material has been collected from various articles and fieldnotes by Derek Elderkin (E.), Bonnie Sands (S.), and A. Tucker (Tc., TBW). A large number of Hadza entries can be found in Dorothea Bleek's "Bushman Dictionary" (B.), but the quality is not reliable.

The database consists of the following fields:

1. Proto-Hadza: a unified phonological transcription of the various transcription styles in available data sources. Hadza does not have much dialect differentiation, so the term "Proto-Hadza" is provisional.
2. Meaning: the general meaning of the Hadza stem.
3. Hadza: the data itself. In most cases, the data have been transliterated exactly the way they are found in original sources.
4. Notes: various notes and observations.
5. References.

Notes on transcription: the "Proto-Hadza" entries follow some of the usual conventions for Khoisanistics, i. e.:

Clicks: ǀ = dental click, ǃ = alveolar click (Hadza does not phonologically distinguish between alveolar ǃ and palatal ǂ), ǁ = lateral click. Click effluxes include zero (no special marking), nasalisation (ǀ̃, etc.), and the glottal stop (ǀʔ, etc.).

Non-click consonants are transcribed as follows: ɰ = tɬ = voiceless lateral affricate; λ = ɬ = hl = voiceless lateral fricative; c, ɟ = hissing voiceless and voiced affricates; ʃ, ʒ (tʃ) = hushing fricative and affricate; the dot under the consonant marks glottalisation (ḳ, ʃ̣, etc.).

etc.).

In the data field, conventions employed by researchers in their own transcription are usually respected. However, it should be noted that many of them use phonetic rather than phonological transcription (e. g., the numerous "prenasalized glottalized clicks", transcribed as ŋ|ʔ, etc., are phonologically just glottalized clicks, with a secondary nasalization feature).

Number	1
Proto-Hadza	*a
Meaning	to be (is)
Khoisan etymology	209
Hadza	a (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek 1.</a>

Number	2
Proto-Hadza	*a
Meaning	a particle (repet. of tense)
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	a (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek 3.</a>

Number	3
Proto-Hadza	*a
Meaning	general conjunction/preposition
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	a (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek 4.</a>

Number	4
Proto-Hadza	*a
Meaning	and
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	a (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek 4.</a>

Number	5
Proto-Hadza	*aʔa
Meaning	sky
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	aa (B.); ʔaʔa (E., S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek 5</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands-H.</a>

Number	6
Proto-Hadza	*abami
Meaning	near by
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ábami (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek 5.</a>

Number	7
Proto-Hadza	*abato
Meaning	sore
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ʔabato (E.); ábatò (TBW)
Notes	

References [Elderkin; TBW](#) 314.

Number 8  
 Proto-Hadza \*abe  
 Meaning to have  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza abe (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 6.

Number 9  
 Proto-Hadza \*acape  
 Meaning book  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza atsápe (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 2.

Number 10  
 Proto-Hadza \*ača  
 Meaning leather  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔača (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 11  
 Proto-Hadza \*ačega  
 Meaning cattle  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza atšega (B.); áchêkà-kò "cow" (Tc.)

Notes

References [Bleek 2](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 12

Proto-Hadza \*ačo

Meaning to cut up

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza atšo (B.)

Notes

References [Bleek 2](#).

Number 13

Proto-Hadza \*afe

Meaning possessions

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza ʔâfè (TBW)

Notes

References [TBW 313](#).

Number 14

Proto-Hadza \*ahumi

Meaning urine, piss

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza ʔahumi (E.); ʔafumi- (S.); ʔâhumi-biʔ (TBW)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#); [Sands 188](#); [TBW 316](#).

Number 15

Proto-Hadza \*akhowa

Meaning vagina  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza akxowa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 16  
 Proto-Hadza \*aja-  
 Meaning mother, grandmother  
 Khoisan etymology 4  
 Hadza aija, aijako (B.); ?aya (E.); aayà (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 7](#); [Elderkin](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 17  
 Proto-Hadza \*akai-, \*koku  
 Meaning grandfather  
 Khoisan etymology 252  
 Hadza akai; goku "grandfather, grandmother, right hand"; koku  
 "grandchild, paternal grandfather" (B.); koku "uncle" (E.)  
 Notes Also *akaije* 'uncle; grandchild'.  
 References [Bleek 7, 48, 98](#); [Elderkin](#).

Number 18  
 Proto-Hadza \*akase  
 Meaning dark  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza akasevita (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 7](#).

Number 19  
 Proto-Hadza \*ake  
 Meaning thirst  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔake (E.); akê (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 315.

Number 20  
 Proto-Hadza \*ako  
 Meaning clitoris  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔako (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 21  
 Proto-Hadza \*ak<sup>w</sup>i  
 Meaning old  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza akwi (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 22  
 Proto-Hadza \*ala  
 Meaning goat  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza àlà-kò, alaa-go (Tc.) (Tc.)  
 Notes

References [Tucker.](#)

Number 23  
 Proto-Hadza \*aliki  
 Meaning to say  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza aliki (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 8.](#)

Number 24  
 Proto-Hadza \*ame  
 Meaning a k. of relation  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ?ame (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 25  
 Proto-Hadza \*amomo  
 Meaning umbilical cord  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ?amomo (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 26  
 Proto-Hadza \*andaša  
 Meaning caracal, feline  
 Khoisan etymology 0



Hadza                      ʔandaša (E.); andašà (TBW)

Notes

References                [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 311.

Number                    27

Proto-Hadza             \*aʔane

Meaning                   to lead, precede

Khoisan etymology     0

Hadza                     ane (B.); ʔaʔane- (S.)

Notes

References                [Bleek](#) 10; [Sands](#).

Number                    28

Proto-Hadza             \*asakala

Meaning                   cheetah

Khoisan etymology     0

Hadza                     asakala (B.); ʔásakála (S.)

Notes

References                [Bleek](#) 11; [Sands-H](#).

Number                    29

Proto-Hadza             \*asao

Meaning                   waist

Khoisan etymology     0

Hadza                     ʔasao (E.)

Notes

References                [Elderkin](#).

Number                    30

Proto-Hadza             \*ase

Meaning leg  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔasena (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 116.

Number 31  
 Proto-Hadza \*ase  
 Meaning to lie down, sleep  
 Khoisan etymology 470  
 Hadza áse (B.); (?) asetábipi "eyelids" (B.); ʔase (E.); ase "to sleep, to lie down" (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 11](#); [Elderkin 1983](#): 507.

Number 32  
 Proto-Hadza \*aseta  
 Meaning eyelash  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔaseta (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 33  
 Proto-Hadza \*aso  
 Meaning many  
 Khoisan etymology 401  
 Hadza aso (B.); ʔaso (E.); aso- "lots, a lot of" (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 11](#); [Ehret 1986](#): 116.

Number 34  
 Proto-Hadza \*ataku  
 Meaning beard  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔataku (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 35  
 Proto-Hadza \*tama (?)  
 Meaning shield  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza -atama (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 2.](#)

Number 36  
 Proto-Hadza \*ato  
 Meaning back  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔato (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 37  
 Proto-Hadza \*ato  
 Meaning axe  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔato (E.); áthô (Tc.); áthò (TBW)  
 Notes

References [Elderkin](#); [Tucker](#); [TBW](#) 314.

Number 38  
 Proto-Hadza \*atV  
 Meaning and, also  
 Khoisan etymology 469  
 Hadza ata, ati, ato (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 2.

Number 39  
 Proto-Hadza \*aumpi  
 Meaning sore  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔaʔumpi (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 40  
 Proto-Hadza \*aunte  
 Meaning gourd, pot, calabash  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza aunte (B.); ʔaʔunte (E.); áʔùnthè-ko (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Bleek](#) 12; [Tucker](#).

Number 41  
 Proto-Hadza \*auwa  
 Meaning whip  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza aúwa (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 12.](#)

Number 42  
 Proto-Hadza \*awata  
 Meaning branch  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔawata (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 43  
 Proto-Hadza \*awawa  
 Meaning bee  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔawawa (E., S.); ʔáwawà (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Tucker.](#)

Number 44  
 Proto-Hadza \*ba  
 Meaning father  
 Khoisan etymology 3  
 Hadza ba, baba, bawa (B.)  
 Notes Also cf. *abame* 'younger brother'.  
 References [Bleek 5, 13, 15.](#)

Number 45  
 Proto-Hadza \*baʔala

Meaning	bee, honey
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	baala, bara, b́arako (B.); bàʔàlá- (S.); bàʔàlà (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 13, 14; <a href="#">Sands</a> 188; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .
Number	46
Proto-Hadza	*bada
Meaning	hole
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	bada, badako "grave" (B.); bada (E.); bada "hole" (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 13; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands-H</a> .
Number	47
Proto-Hadza	*bahV
Meaning	to finish
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	báhaná "to finish"; bahéja, b́ahija, baja "to be ready, finished"
(B.)	
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 13, 14.
Number	48
Proto-Hadza	*ba(h)V
Meaning	to live, stay
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	bahé, baii (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 13, 14.

Number 49  
 Proto-Hadza \*bala  
 Meaning lake  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza bala (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 50  
 Proto-Hadza \*baɫa  
 Meaning break  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza baɫa- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands](#) 186.

Number 51  
 Proto-Hadza \*baɫu  
 Meaning fingernail  
 Khoisan etymology 336  
 Hadza baxlu, *pl.* buxlupe (B.); bahlu (E.); báhlú-kô "thumb" (TBW);  
 bahlu-ko 'thumb, big toe, fingernail' (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Bleek](#) 15; [TBW](#) 315.

Number 52  
 Proto-Hadza \*baɫe  
 Meaning palm  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza bakle (B.)

Notes

References [Bleek 14.](#)

Number 53

Proto-Hadza \*bana

Meaning sinew, string

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza bana (B.)

Notes

References [Bleek 14.](#)

Number 54

Proto-Hadza \*bašo

Meaning wet, leaky

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza bašoko (B.)

Notes

References [Bleek 15.](#)

Number 55

Proto-Hadza \*bataba

Meaning to climb

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza batabá (B.)

Notes

References [Bleek 15.](#)

Number 56

Proto-Hadza \*beka

Meaning to hit



Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	bekáta (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 15.
Number	57
Proto-Hadza	*beḵa
Meaning	elephant
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	be  k"au (B.); bek'au (E.); bèk'áfù- (S.); bê?k'àu-kò (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 16; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> 187; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .
Number	58
Proto-Hadza	*betite
Meaning	grub
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	betite (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 16.
Number	59
Proto-Hadza	*bimbi
Meaning	groan (n.?)
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hibimbi (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	60

Proto-Hadza \*biso  
 Meaning wildebeest  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza biso(ko) (B.); biso (E.); bísòkò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 16](#); [Elderkin](#); [TBW 314](#).

Number 61  
 Proto-Hadza \*bobo  
 Meaning fly, wasp  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza bobo (B.); bobo "tsetse fly" (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 17](#); [Elderkin](#).

Number 62  
 Proto-Hadza \*boho  
 Meaning to hide (tr.)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza boho (TBW); (?) bihà *id.* (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW 310, 312](#).

Number 63  
 Proto-Hadza \*boki  
 Meaning to be married (of women)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza bōki (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 17](#).

Number 64  
 Proto-Hadza \*boko  
 Meaning to be ill  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza bɔko (B.); bókò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 17](#); [TBW 312](#).

Number 65  
 Proto-Hadza \*boko  
 Meaning metal  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza bɔ̄ko (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 17](#).

Number 66  
 Proto-Hadza \*boko  
 Meaning toe  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza boko (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 67  
 Proto-Hadza \*boku  
 Meaning to rub  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza bɔku (B.)  
 Notes

References [Bleek 17.](#)

Number 68  
 Proto-Hadza \*bok<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning caterpillar  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza bokwabe (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 17.](#)

Number 69  
 Proto-Hadza \*bone  
 Meaning four  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza bone (B.); bone-phe (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 17;](#) [Elderkin.](#)

Number 70  
 Proto-Hadza \*bu  
 Meaning to bring  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza bū (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 18.](#)

Number 71  
 Proto-Hadza \*bu-  
 Meaning hole, burrow  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza	būe, budi (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 18.
Number	72
Proto-Hadza	*buʔitV
Meaning	to blow
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	buite, buitse "to blow the nose" (B.); buʔita- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 18; <a href="#">Sands</a> 186.
Number	73
Proto-Hadza	*buRuRe
Meaning	illness
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	bulule (E.); búrurê (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 315.
Number	74
Proto-Hadza	*caceja
Meaning	shinbone
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hatsátseja (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 58.
Number	75
Proto-Hadza	*cambi

Meaning to be clean  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza dzambi (B.); tsambi (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 31](#); [Sands-H.](#)

Number 76  
 Proto-Hadza \*ci?  
 Meaning to have diarrhoea  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tsi?- (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 115.

Number 77  
 Proto-Hadza \*cija  
 Meaning to sneeze  
 Khoisan etymology 201  
 Hadza tsiya- (E.); tshía (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW 314](#).

Number 78  
 Proto-Hadza \*ciŋa?u  
 Meaning kudu  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tsinga?u (E.); tsinga?o (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Tucker](#).

Number	79
Proto-Hadza	*cipiti
Meaning	porcupine
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tsipiti (E.); tsípìtí- (S.); tsépetè (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> 187; <a href="#">TBW</a> 309.

Number	80
Proto-Hadza	*ǁaku
Meaning	to lift up
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ǁnakuta
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 614.

Number	81
Proto-Hadza	*haça
Meaning	leaf
Khoisan etymology	39
Hadza	hatsápe "leaf", hišepe "leaves" (B.); ha-ts'a (E.); háts'aphi (S.); háts'a-phìphì "leaves" (Tc.)
Notes	Given the very frequent connection 'ear' <> 'leaf' in African languages, it is hard to separate these forms from ( <i>ha</i> )-šʔapiçi 'ear'. The latter, in fact, looks like a suffixal derivative from the former with subsequent assimilation: *haça-pi- + *-çi > *haçapiçi > *hašʔapiçi. On the other hand, this would presuppose that 'ear' is semantically derived from 'leaf', when normally the reverse would be expected. Yet it also may be that *haça- was originally 'ear' as well as 'leaf', and the suffixal extension was a later addition.
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 58, 61; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Fleming</a> 176; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .

Number	82
Proto-Hadza	*(h)iça
Meaning	fat (n.)
Khoisan etymology	121
Hadza	itsabe (B.); hits'a (E.); fuits'á- (S.)
Notes	The segmentation is unclear (Bleek's data, which frequently shows 'truncated', e. g. prefixless, forms, for some reason omits the aspiration but not the first vowel).
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 70; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> 187.

Number	83
Proto-Hadza	*ça
Meaning	shell, spoon
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ts'a (E.); ts'aa-ko (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .

Number	84
Proto-Hadza	*çaha-
Meaning	to know
Khoisan etymology	388
Hadza	tša (B.); ts'aña- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 210; <a href="#">Sands</a> 186.

Number	85
Proto-Hadza	*çaʔi
Meaning	scent
Khoisan etymology	202
Hadza	ts'aʔi (E.)



Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 86

Proto-Hadza \*çaçe

Meaning lower leg

Khoisan etymology 40

Hadza hats'ats'e (E.); háts'áts'e-ya (S.) (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 87

Proto-Hadza \*çaho

Meaning tail

Khoisan etymology 191

Hadza tsaho, tsau (B.); ts'aho (E.); ts'áfó- (S.); ts'àhò-kô (Tc.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 211, 213; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187; [Tucker](#).

Number 88

Proto-Hadza \*çake

Meaning to steal

Khoisan etymology 112

Hadza ts'ake (E.)

Notes

References [Ehret 1986](#): 115.

Number 89

Proto-Hadza \*çako

Meaning spoon

Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ts'ako (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands-H.</a>
Number	90
Proto-Hadza	*çañkha
Meaning	grey mongoose
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ts'aŋka (E.); ts'aŋkhá (S.) (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	91
Proto-Hadza	*çapale
Meaning	digging stick
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ts'apale (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	92
Proto-Hadza	*çawa
Meaning	sand
Khoisan etymology	474
Hadza	ts'awa (E.), ts'awa-pe (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	93

Proto-Hadza \*çe  
 Meaning hunger  
 Khoisan etymology 187  
 Hadza hats'e (E.); hátsʔè (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 115; [TBW](#) 316.

Number 94  
 Proto-Hadza \*çeheja  
 Meaning child, kid  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ts'eeya (E.); ts'eheja- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 115; [Sands](#) 205.

Number 95  
 Proto-Hadza \*çelai  
 Meaning sp. tree (palm tree)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ts'elai (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 96  
 Proto-Hadza \*çelalo  
 Meaning bird  
 Khoisan etymology 131  
 Hadza tsealo, tselealo, tseloalo (B.); ts'élàlò- (Tc.); ts'elaaló-kò "sp.  
     bird, small" (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 214-215; [Sands](#) 200; [Tucker](#).

Number	97
Proto-Hadza	*çeta
Meaning	awl
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hots'eta (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>

Number	98
Proto-Hadza	*çi
Meaning	dew
Khoisan etymology	37
Hadza	hits'i (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986:</a> 115.

Number	99
Proto-Hadza	*çi?
Meaning	to pour out
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ts'i?- (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986:</a> 115.

Number	100
Proto-Hadza	*çi?ato
Meaning	part of arrow
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ts'i?ato (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 101  
 Proto-Hadza \*çiʔeʔe  
 Meaning good  
 Khoisan etymology 376  
 Hadza ts'iʔeʔe-na (S.)

Notes

References [Sands](#) 187.

Number 102  
 Proto-Hadza \*çifi  
 Meaning night  
 Khoisan etymology 419  
 Hadza tsifu, tsifua (B.); ts'ifi (E.); ts'ifi- (S.); ts'ífi (TBW)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 217; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187; [TBW](#) 314.

Number 103  
 Proto-Hadza \*çiko  
 Meaning smoke  
 Khoisan etymology 177  
 Hadza ts'ik'o (E.); ts'ik'o-wa (S.); ts'ikxo-wa (Tc.); ts'ík'ò "smoke",  
 ts'ík'ò-kò "distant smoke" (TBW)

Notes

References [Ehret 1986](#): 123; [Elderkin](#); [Tucker](#); [TBW](#) 315.

Number 104  
 Proto-Hadza \*çindo

Meaning small ant  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ts'indo (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 105  
 Proto-Hadza \*çinjaʔo  
 Meaning young hyrax  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ts'injaʔo (E.); ts`injaʔò (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 106  
 Proto-Hadza \*çiti  
 Meaning tree  
 Khoisan etymology 448  
 Hadza tseti (B.); ts'iti- (E., S.); ts'iti-ko (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 215; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 188; [Tucker](#).

Number 107  
 Proto-Hadza \*çuči  
 Meaning cold; wind  
 Khoisan etymology 48  
 Hadza ts'otšepi, tsutipi "to be cold" (B.); tsotšepi "wind" (B.); ts'utše  
 "wind" (E.); ts'uci-phi, tsuchi (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 220; [Ehret 1986](#): 122; [Elderkin](#).

Number	108
Proto-Hadza	*ço
Meaning	ashes; fire
Khoisan etymology	26
Hadza	ts'oko "ashes, firewood, fire" (B.); hots'o "ash" (E.); fhots'ó- "ashes" (S.); ts'ok'o- "fire" (S.); hots'ò-kò "ash" (Tc.), ts'o-ko "fire" (Tc.)
Notes	It is possible to separate a root *ço with derivatives *ho-ço 'ashes' and *ço-ko 'fire'.
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 219; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> 186, 187; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .

Number	109
Proto-Hadza	*çoho
Meaning	stomach
Khoisan etymology	29
Hadza	ts'óhó-kò (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Tucker</a> .

Number	110
Proto-Hadza	*çok <sup>w</sup> a(na)
Meaning	giraffe
Khoisan etymology	260
Hadza	ts'okwana (E.); ts'ókwàna- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> 187.

Number	111
Proto-Hadza	*çuʔa
Meaning	to remove smth.
Khoisan etymology	0

Hadza	ts'uʔa- (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	112
Proto-Hadza	*çuna
Meaning	a k. of bee
Khoisan etymology	189
Hadza	tsuna (E.); ts'una- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> 217.
Number	113
Proto-Hadza	*çunde
Meaning	white of eye
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ts'unde (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	114
Proto-Hadza	*ča
Meaning	belly, stomach
Khoisan etymology	317
Hadza	tšā, tšako (B.); hoca (E.); hócha-ko (Tc.); hočako (S.)
Notes	Bleek's data preserve the prefixless (and suffixless) stem.
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 224; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .
Number	115
Proto-Hadza	*ča



Meaning	to swell
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hoča- (E.)
Notes	
References	Honken 1988: 48.
Number	116
Proto-Hadza	*čáča
Meaning	bush-baby
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	caca (E.); càcà (Tc.); cáčâ (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Tucker</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 315.
Number	117
Proto-Hadza	*čaloko
Meaning	Achilles tendon
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	chaloko (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands-H.</a>
Number	118
Proto-Hadza	*čame
Meaning	one
Khoisan etymology	195
Hadza	itšame, tšame (B.); ?itšáme- (S.)
Notes	Cf. also <i>sitše</i> "one, this one" (D.B.).
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 70, 170, 225; <a href="#">Sands</a> 187.

Number 119  
 Proto-Hadza \*čapeʔe  
 Meaning smell  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza chapeʔe (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands-H.](#)

Number 120  
 Proto-Hadza \*čhi  
 Meaning to fetch, take, bring  
 Khoisan etymology 229  
 Hadza tšī, tšīa (B.); cé- (E.); tš<sup>hi</sup>- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 229](#); [Elderkin](#); [Sands.](#)

Number 121  
 Proto-Hadza \*čečV  
 Meaning to suck  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tšetšā (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 228.](#)

Number 122  
 Proto-Hadza \*č(h)eka  
 Meaning to put down  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tšeka (E.); chèkà (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 115; [TBW 312.](#)

Number	123
Proto-Hadza	*asači-
Meaning	heart
Khoisan etymology	383
Hadza	ʔasatši (E.); ášàši-kò (Tc.); asačiko, asašiko (S.)
Notes	This is probably the original Hadza root for heart, as the other equivalent ( <i>ɲkolo-</i> ) is a Bantu borrowing. The morphological segmentation remains unclear.
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1982</a> : 78; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .

Number	124
Proto-Hadza	*či
Meaning	to run
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tši (B.); ci (E.); chi- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 228; <a href="#">Fleming</a> 173; <a href="#">Sands-H.</a>

Number	125
Proto-Hadza	*čiki
Meaning	thicket
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	číkí-kò (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 315.

Number	126
Proto-Hadza	*čiki
Meaning	inside

Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tšiki-na (S.)
Notes	Cf. the previous entry.
References	<a href="#">Sands 1998</a> : 271.
Number	127
Proto-Hadza	*č̣u
Meaning	buttock
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tšupe ( <i>pl.</i> ); (?) cu "back" (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek 237</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	128
Proto-Hadza	*č̣u
Meaning	thread, sinew
Khoisan etymology	284
Hadza	átšu (B.); ?acu-phi (E.); á cú-kô "bow string" (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek 2</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW 315</a> .
Number	129
Proto-Hadza	*č̣heʔe
Meaning	to look
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tšeʔe (E.); tš <sup>h</sup> eʔe- (S.); c(h)éʔé (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 115; <a href="#">Sands 226</a> ; <a href="#">TBW 312</a> .
Number	130

Proto-Hadza	*čahi
Meaning	maggot
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tš'ahi (E.); c'aba (E.); c'ába-kô, c'ába-kò (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin 1982</a> : 80.
Number	131
Proto-Hadza	*ča[-ko]
Meaning	guinea-fowl
Khoisan etymology	17
Hadza	tšako, tšate (B.); tš'a(ko) (E.); ch?ako (S.); c'á-kò (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 225, 226; <a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 116; <a href="#">Sands-H</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 315.
Number	132
Proto-Hadza	*iča
Meaning	far
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	itš'a (B.); iča (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 70.
Number	133
Proto-Hadza	*čaba
Meaning	small hyrax
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	c'aba (E.); c'ába-kô, c'ába-kò (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 315.

Number	134
Proto-Hadza	*iša
Meaning	to fall
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	išá (B.); iša (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek 70</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> .
Number	135
Proto-Hadza	*č̣e
Meaning	width
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hac'e (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	136
Proto-Hadza	*č̣e
Meaning	witchcraft
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hac'e (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	137
Proto-Hadza	*č̣i
Meaning	excrements
Khoisan etymology	190
Hadza	hi-c'i (E.); fi-tš'í- (S.)
Notes	

References [Fleming](#) 173; [Sands](#) 187.

Number 138  
 Proto-Hadza \*č̣o  
 Meaning lungs  
 Khoisan etymology 133  
 Hadza tšo, *pl.* tšope (B.); hoc'o (E.); fotš'o- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 232; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 186.

Number 139  
 Proto-Hadza \*č̣owa  
 Meaning spotted lizard  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza c'óówà (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Tucker](#).

Number 140  
 Proto-Hadza \*č̣uk<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning to dig  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tš'uk (E.); tš'ukwa- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin 1983](#): 507; [Sands](#) 187.

Number 141  
 Proto-Hadza \*da  
 Meaning who  
 Khoisan etymology 217

Hadza	da (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 110.
Number	142
Proto-Hadza	*dabai
Meaning	leather
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	dabai, dabaija (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 20.
Number	143
Proto-Hadza	*damoga
Meaning	beard
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	damoga (E.); damoga-kho (S.) (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	144
Proto-Hadza	*daraŋa
Meaning	meal, flour
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	daraŋa (B.); dalaŋka (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 22; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	145
Proto-Hadza	*daso



Meaning area of burnt grass  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza dásò-kò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 314.

Number 146  
 Proto-Hadza \*dekeri  
 Meaning bee  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza dekeri (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 24.

Number 147  
 Proto-Hadza \*deranda  
 Meaning leg ornaments  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza deranda (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 148  
 Proto-Hadza \*didi  
 Meaning a small flying insect  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza didi (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 25.

Number 149  
 Proto-Hadza \*doloka  
 Meaning elephant shrew  
 Khoisan etymology 220  
 Hadza doloka (E.); doloká- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#).

Number 150  
 Proto-Hadza \*doŋe  
 Meaning brass rings (worn on arm)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza dɔŋge-pi (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 27.

Number 151  
 Proto-Hadza \*doŋo  
 Meaning zebra  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza dɔŋgo (B.); doŋdo (E.); dóŋgo-kʰo (S.); dóŋgo (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 27; [Elderkin](#); [Sands-H](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 152  
 Proto-Hadza \*eca  
 Meaning basket  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza etsá (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 40.

Number 153  
 Proto-Hadza \*eke(ja)  
 Meaning to be bad, ferment  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ekéja (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 38.

Number 154  
 Proto-Hadza \*ela  
 Meaning to work  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza éla, élaha (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 38.

Number 155  
 Proto-Hadza \*elati  
 Meaning young man  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ?elati (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 156  
 Proto-Hadza \*eła  
 Meaning uncle, aunt  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza exla (B.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 40.

Number 157

Proto-Hadza \*emale

Meaning to hurt

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza emale (B.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 38.

Number 158

Proto-Hadza \*embere

Meaning sp. tree, berry tree

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza ?embere (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 159

Proto-Hadza \*ena

Meaning grass

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza ?ena (E.); ?éna- (S.); éná-phì (Tc.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187; [Tucker](#).

Number 160

Proto-Hadza \*ena

Meaning to come, journey

Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ena (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 39.](#)

Number 161  
 Proto-Hadza \*epa  
 Meaning buttock  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔepa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 162  
 Proto-Hadza \*epeme  
 Meaning sp. dance  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔepeme (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 163  
 Proto-Hadza \*eta  
 Meaning grass, bush  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔeta (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 164

Proto-Hadza	*ati
Meaning	brother
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	atitsi "brother and sister" (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek 2.</a>
Number	165
Proto-Hadza	*fa
Meaning	to drink
Khoisan etymology	347
Hadza	fuá, fuáta (B.); fá- (S.)
Notes	The closest parallel is found in Komuz (Gumuz <i>fa</i> , Komo <i>pe</i> id.), but this may be a chance resemblance.
References	<a href="#">Bleek 40</a> ; <a href="#">Sands 187.</a>
Number	166
Proto-Hadza	*fufu
Meaning	helicopter toy
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	fufu (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	167
Proto-Hadza	*puk <sup>w</sup> a
Meaning	leg, foot
Khoisan etymology	371
Hadza	fukwa, upukwa (B.); ʔapukwa- (S.); áphùkwà-ko, ʔúphúkhwa (Tc.)
Notes	Also <i>ufukwani</i> "thigh" (D.B.). Bleek's data show the prefixless

form.

References [Bleek](#) 40, 247, 249; [Sands](#) 186; [Tucker](#).

Number 168  
 Proto-Hadza \*fuŋu  
 Meaning stopper  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza fungu (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 169  
 Proto-Hadza \*gaša  
 Meaning honey beer  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza gaša-bi (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 170  
 Proto-Hadza \*geica  
 Meaning forehead  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza geitsa, geitsape (B.); (?) ŋgets'e?a "face" (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 45; [Elderkin](#).

Number 171  
 Proto-Hadza \*gereda  
 Meaning monitor lizard

Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hégɛrêdà (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 314.
Number	172
Proto-Hadza	*geweda
Meaning	sp. gazelle, dikdik
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	geweda (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	173
Proto-Hadza	*gira
Meaning	to tell of
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	girā (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 46.
Number	174
Proto-Hadza	*gojogoda
Meaning	genet
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	góyogôdà (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 314.
Number	175



Proto-Hadza \*goku  
 Meaning grandfather, grandmother, right hand  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza goku (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 48.

Number 176  
 Proto-Hadza \*goŋoli  
 Meaning worm  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza goŋgoli (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 177  
 Proto-Hadza \*gubiji  
 Meaning to prepare, set up  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza gubiji (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 178  
 Proto-Hadza \*guki  
 Meaning to pick up  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza guki (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 50.

Number 179  
 Proto-Hadza \*guko  
 Meaning maize cob  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza hagúkô (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 315.

Number 180  
 Proto-Hadza \*guku  
 Meaning to squat  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza gukuhe (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 116.

Number 181  
 Proto-Hadza \*guʎuru  
 Meaning mole or rat  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza gutlurugutluru (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 52.

Number 182  
 Proto-Hadza \*gundameri  
 Meaning a big fly  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza gundameri (B.)  
 Notes

References [Bleek](#) 51.

Number 183  
 Proto-Hadza \*gʊŋulu  
 Meaning to sing  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza gʊŋgulu (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 51.

Number 184  
 Proto-Hadza \*guru  
 Meaning what, why  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza guru (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 52.

Number 185  
 Proto-Hadza \*guruŋuri  
 Meaning knee  
 Khoisan etymology 101  
 Hadza guruŋguri, |gurun|gurija (B.); guruŋguri- (S.)  
 Notes Rather a recent borrowing from South Cushitic (cf. Iraqw *guruŋgura* id.) than of proper Khoisan origin. However, contamination with an original root of a similar phonetic structure is also possible (the form is essentially "pan-African").  
 References [Bleek](#) 52, 284; [Sands](#) 188.

Number 186

Proto-Hadza \*gušika  
 Meaning to go round  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza gušika (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 52.

Number 187  
 Proto-Hadza \*g<sup>w</sup>anda  
 Meaning shirt  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza gwánda-k<sup>ho</sup> (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands-H.](#)

Number 188  
 Proto-Hadza \*g<sup>w</sup>era  
 Meaning brother in law, sister's husband  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza gwera (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 53.

Number 189  
 Proto-Hadza \*ha  
 Meaning this (near)  
 Khoisan etymology 1  
 Hadza ha (*m.* hawa, haba, *f.* hako, haku) "this"; hako, háma "here, this" (B.); ha-ma (*m.sg.*), ha-ko (*f.sg.*), ha-bi'i (*m.pl.*), ha-be'e (*f.pl.*)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 55, 57; [Sands](#).

Number 190  
 Proto-Hadza \*aha  
 Meaning tooth, tusk  
 Khoisan etymology 431  
 Hadza ahapi (B.); ?aha (E.); ?áfà- (S.); áhà-bê? (*pl.*) (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 6; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 188; [Tucker](#).

Number 191  
 Proto-Hadza \*haka  
 Meaning to go  
 Khoisan etymology 186  
 Hadza a=kha, haka, =hakha (B.); faka- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 7, 57; [Sands](#) 187.

Number 192  
 Proto-Hadza \*hala  
 Meaning large scorpion  
 Khoisan etymology 248  
 Hadza hala (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 193  
 Proto-Hadza \*hama  
 Meaning to sit  
 Khoisan etymology 477  
 Hadza hamá (B.); hama (E., S.)

Notes

References [Bleek 57](#); [Ehret 1986](#): 110.

Number 194  
 Proto-Hadza \*haŋaʎe  
 Meaning sp. tree (edible gum)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza haŋgat'l'e (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 195  
 Proto-Hadza \*haʒa  
 Meaning Hadza  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza hàdzà (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Tucker](#).

Number 196  
 Proto-Hadza \*he  
 Meaning to say  
 Khoisan etymology 475  
 Hadza he- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands 187](#).

Number 197  
 Proto-Hadza \*hema  
 Meaning to tell

Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hema (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 114.
Number	198
Proto-Hadza	*hepe
Meaning	dead kudu, bushbuck
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hepe-, hipi- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands</a> 220.
Number	199
Proto-Hadza	*hiḵo
Meaning	a k. of wooden arrow
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hi   k'owa (B.); hik'o (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 62; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	200
Proto-Hadza	*hiname
Meaning	something or other
Khoisan etymology	236
Hadza	hiname- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands-H</a> .
Number	201

Proto-Hadza	*hiĩe
Meaning	to exude, come out
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hiŋ!é-ʔe (S.) (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	202
Proto-Hadza	*hogo
Meaning	sp. tree, fruit tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hogo (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	203
Proto-Hadza	*holai
Meaning	aloe tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hɔlai (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 63.
Number	204
Proto-Hadza	*hombV
Meaning	porridge
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hombi (E.); hóm̩bà-biʔ (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 314.



Number 205  
 Proto-Hadza \*homphai  
 Meaning wing  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza hompháí-kò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 314.

Number 206  
 Proto-Hadza \*howala  
 Meaning francolin sp.  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza howalà (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 315.

Number 207  
 Proto-Hadza \*ahu  
 Meaning skin  
 Khoisan etymology 478  
 Hadza ahu-pe (B.); ?ahu (E.); ?áfà-, ahu, ahu-ko (S.); ?ahù (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 12; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187; [TBW](#) 313.

Number 208  
 Proto-Hadza \*hu  
 Meaning a k. of honey  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ?àhù- (S.)  
 Notes

References [Sands 217](#).

Number 209  
 Proto-Hadza \*huʔu  
 Meaning to marry  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza huʔu (E.)  
 Notes

References [Ehret 1986](#): 115.

Number 210  
 Proto-Hadza \*huhuma  
 Meaning truth  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza huhuma (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 211  
 Proto-Hadza \*hululu  
 Meaning cheetah  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza hululu (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 212  
 Proto-Hadza \*laŋuʔe  
 Meaning sp. lizard  
 Khoisan etymology 270

Hadza                   lanɣuʔé- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References           [Sands](#).

Number                213  
 Proto-Hadza        \*hušu  
 Meaning             dead ostrich  
 Khoisan etymology   0  
 Hadza                hušu-weʔ (S.)  
 Notes  
 References           [Sands](#) 225.

Number                214  
 Proto-Hadza        \*ɕeʔa  
 Meaning             to shit  
 Khoisan etymology   0  
 Hadza                ts'e'a (S.)  
 Notes  
 References           [Sands](#).

Number                215  
 Proto-Hadza        \*idiga  
 Meaning             word  
 Khoisan etymology   0  
 Hadza                idīga (B.); ʔidiga (E.); ídígá-bè "discussion" (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References           [Bleek](#) 68; [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 313.

Number                216  
 Proto-Hadza        \*ihíʔa

Meaning thing  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza íhìʔà (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 312.

Number 217  
 Proto-Hadza \*ika  
 Meaning to stand  
 Khoisan etymology 449  
 Hadza ika (B.); ʔika- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 69; [Sands](#) 187.

Number 218  
 Proto-Hadza \*iʔik<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning to walk, run, leave  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ikl'ikwa, kl'ikwa (B.); itl'ikwa- (S.); ítlhíkwa- (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 69, 94; [Sands-H](#); [TBW](#) 315.

Number 219  
 Proto-Hadza \*imaŋa  
 Meaning aardwolf  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza haʔimaŋa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 220  
 Proto-Hadza \*ina  
 Meaning a k. of relation  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ?ina (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 221  
 Proto-Hadza \*iši  
 Meaning bead  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ?iši (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 222  
 Proto-Hadza \*i||a  
 Meaning to shut  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ?i||a (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 112.

Number 223  
 Proto-Hadza \*jaja  
 Meaning sp. bird (vulture, eagle?)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza hayaya (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number	224
Proto-Hadza	*jamU
Meaning	earth
Khoisan etymology	354
Hadza	jamoā, jamoabi (B.); jamu (E.); jámu- (S.)
Notes	Cf. Iraqw <i>yāmu</i> id. (may have been the source of the Hadza word).
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 72; <a href="#">Elderkin 1982</a> : 80; <a href="#">Sands</a> 187.

Number	225
Proto-Hadza	*jasane
Meaning	hemp
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	yasane (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .

Number	226
Proto-Hadza	*ijato
Meaning	snake
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ihátɔ (B.); ?ihato (E.); ?ijátɔ (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 68; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> 187.

Number	227
Proto-Hadza	*jeke
Meaning	way, path
Khoisan etymology	473

Hadza	jeki (B.); yeke (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 72; <a href="#">Fleming</a> 176.
Number	228
Proto-Hadza	*je  hino
Meaning	tooth of carnivore
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	yé  hinò, jé  hinò (Tc.); jí?  hínò (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Tucker</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 317.
Number	229
Proto-Hadza	*haji
Meaning	feather
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hai, <i>pl.</i> háipi (B.); hayi (E.); haijí-k <sup>ho</sup> (S.)
Notes	Most probably a Cushitic borrowing (cf. Iraqw <i>hayy</i> id.).
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 56; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> .
Number	230
Proto-Hadza	*jili
Meaning	vulva
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	jili (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	231
Proto-Hadza	*jondo

Meaning rat  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza jondoa (B.); yondo (E.); j'ondo- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 73](#); [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#).

Number 232  
 Proto-Hadza \*juwi (\*-h-)  
 Meaning mouse bird  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza yuwi-kò, yuhi-kò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW 315](#).

Number 233  
 Proto-Hadza \*kaʔa  
 Meaning to notice  
 Khoisan etymology 176  
 Hadza kaʔasa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 114.

Number 234  
 Proto-Hadza \*kaiʎo  
 Meaning sp. tree (w. gum)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kaitl'o (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).



Number 235  
 Proto-Hadza \*kambala  
 Meaning housefly  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kambala, kambara (B.); kambala (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 79](#); [Elderkin](#).

Number 236  
 Proto-Hadza \*kamu  
 Meaning lake  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kamu (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 237  
 Proto-Hadza \*akana  
 Meaning to call; name  
 Khoisan etymology 413  
 Hadza akana (B.); ?akana (E.)  
 Notes Also *akanabe* 'name'.  
 References [Bleek 7](#); [Elderkin](#).

Number 238  
 Proto-Hadza \*kaŋa  
 Meaning sp. mongoose (large, grey)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kangaa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 239  
 Proto-Hadza \*katiʔe  
 Meaning mongoose  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza katiʔe (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 240  
 Proto-Hadza \*kato  
 Meaning sing, song  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ha-káto (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 57.

Number 241  
 Proto-Hadza \*ka||ʔe  
 Meaning to jump, spring up  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kanakute (B.); ka||ʔe-, kaŋ||ʔe- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 80; [Sands-H](#).

Number 242  
 Proto-Hadza \*ke-[wa]  
 Meaning to shout  
 Khoisan etymology 117  
 Hadza kê-wáác "to shout", kèè-wæækso "to shout together" (Tc.)

(Tc.)

Notes

References [Tucker.](#)

Number 243

Proto-Hadza \*kela

Meaning river

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza kɛla, kɛlako (B.); kela (E.); kɛlatinà (Tc.)

Notes

References [Bleek 86](#); [Elderkin](#); [Tucker.](#)

Number 244

Proto-Hadza \*kelagu

Meaning water plant

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza kelagu (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 245

Proto-Hadza \*kenanɟu

Meaning ostrich

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza kenanɟu (B., E.); kɛnàŋù (S.); khêʔnánɟù (Tc.)

Notes

References [Bleek 87](#); [Sands 187](#); [Tucker.](#)

Number 246

Proto-Hadza \*keni

Meaning old  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza keni (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 87.](#)

Number 247  
 Proto-Hadza \*kereketa  
 Meaning francolin  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kerekéta (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands-H.](#)

Number 248  
 Proto-Hadza \*kesati  
 Meaning hollows in baobab tree  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kesati (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 249  
 Proto-Hadza \*kete  
 Meaning to creep  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kekete- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands-H.](#)

Number 250  
 Proto-Hadza \*kilipa  
 Meaning honey badger  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kilipa (E.); kiripa (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Fleming](#) 177; [TBW](#) 311.

Number 251  
 Proto-Hadza \*kinža  
 Meaning insect  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kɪnjà (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 315.

Number 252  
 Proto-Hadza \*kiŋkini  
 Meaning sp. bird, ground hornbill  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kiŋkini (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 253  
 Proto-Hadza \*li  
 Meaning to see  
 Khoisan etymology 304  
 Hadza |ki, |kia (B.); |i-yé (E.); k|i- (S.); |hiyá (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 315; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187; [TBW](#) 312.

Number 254  
 Proto-Hadza \*|içi  
 Meaning short  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza (?) |ʔnits'é-ya (E.); k|its'i (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 230.

Number 255  
 Proto-Hadza \*|osahV  
 Meaning to brush off (a cloth)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza k|osahe-, k|osahi- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands](#) 239.

Number 256  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ut<sup>hi</sup>  
 Meaning neck  
 Khoisan etymology 415  
 Hadza |koti (B.); k|ú<sup>hi</sup>-, |ú<sup>ti</sup>-ya (S.); |hú<sup>tì</sup> (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 321; [Sands](#) 186; [Tucker](#).

Number 257  
 Proto-Hadza \*ko<sup>la</sup>  
 Meaning to fail, miss  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ko<sup>la</sup> (E.)

Notes

References [Ehret 1986](#): 114.

Number 258  
 Proto-Hadza \*koŋolo  
 Meaning sp. tree; arrow  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza koŋgolo (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 259  
 Proto-Hadza \*koto  
 Meaning to carry on the head  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kōtō (S.)

Notes

References [Sands](#) 205.

Number 260  
 Proto-Hadza \*ko!o  
 Meaning to stagger  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza koko!o- (S.)

Notes

References [Sands-H](#).

Number 261  
 Proto-Hadza \*ko||ʔo  
 Meaning to be well

Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	kɔʔ  ʔóò- (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 318.
Number	262
Proto-Hadza	*kui
Meaning	to do
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	kuí (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 104.
Number	263
Proto-Hadza	*kukutu
Meaning	valley
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	kukutu (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	264
Proto-Hadza	*kulupu
Meaning	sp. bird (woodpecker)
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	kulupu (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	265



Proto-Hadza	*k <sup>w</sup> aʔa
Meaning	to look for, search
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	k <sup>w</sup> aʔa (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 122.
Number	266
Proto-Hadza	*k <sup>w</sup> aʔi
Meaning	pig, warthog
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	kwaʔi (E.); kwaʔi-ya (S.); kwáʔi (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 316.
Number	267
Proto-Hadza	*k <sup>w</sup> adi
Meaning	vulture
Khoisan etymology	222
Hadza	-kwadiso "a large bird" (B.); kwádísó (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 109; <a href="#">Sands-H.</a>
Number	268
Proto-Hadza	*k <sup>w</sup> ai
Meaning	upper back
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	kwai (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Fleming</a> 177.

Number 269  
 Proto-Hadza \*k<sup>w</sup>aʎa  
 Meaning shoes  
 Khoisan etymology 244  
 Hadza k<sup>w</sup>atla (E.); kwatʎ'a- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 123; [Sands](#) 187.

Number 270  
 Proto-Hadza \*k<sup>w</sup>eʎe  
 Meaning jackal  
 Khoisan etymology 89  
 Hadza k<sup>w</sup>wetʎ'e (B.); kwetlea "jackals" (E.); kwetʎ'è- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 127; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 188.

Number 271  
 Proto-Hadza \*k<sup>w</sup>emba  
 Meaning poisonous centipede  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kwembâ (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 314.

Number 272  
 Proto-Hadza \*k<sup>w</sup>e!e  
 Meaning to overturn, upset  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza k<sup>w</sup>è!épè (E.)  
 Notes

References [Ehret 1986](#): 122.

Number 273  
 Proto-Hadza \*k<sup>w</sup>ini  
 Meaning to suck  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kwini- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands](#) 187.

Number 274  
 Proto-Hadza \*k<sup>w</sup>içi  
 Meaning worm  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza k<sup>w</sup>itš'i (E.), kwits'iri (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin 1982](#): 80.

Number 275  
 Proto-Hadza \*k<sup>w</sup>V  
 Meaning to give  
 Khoisan etymology 279  
 Hadza kweko, kwi (B.); k<sup>w</sup>e (E.); kw(a)- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 112, 114; [Elderkin 1983](#): 507; [Sands](#) 187.

Number 276  
 Proto-Hadza \*k<sup>w</sup>V  
 Meaning not  
 Khoisan etymology 433

Hadza	akwá, akwé, kwene (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 8, 113.
Number	277
Proto-Hadza	*khaʔa
Meaning	to call
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	khaama "called" (B.); kháʔá (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 88; <a href="#">TBW</a> 312.
Number	278
Proto-Hadza	*khaha
Meaning	to climb
Khoisan etymology	278
Hadza	k <sup>h</sup> áfa- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands</a> 187.
Number	279
Proto-Hadza	*khalimo
Meaning	animal
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	k <sup>h</sup> álimo (S.); khálimò (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands-H</a> ; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .
Number	280
Proto-Hadza	*khoʔo

Meaning bow  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza k"ɔɔ, k"ɔwako (B.); koʔo (E.); k<sup>h</sup>óʔó- (S.); kóʔò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 125; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 186; [TBW](#) 315.

Number 281  
 Proto-Hadza \*khoma  
 Meaning eland  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza komati (E.); k<sup>h</sup>ómati- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187.

Number 282  
 Proto-Hadza \*akh<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning eye  
 Khoisan etymology 362  
 Hadza akwako, *pl.* akwape, akwapi (B.); ʔakwa (E.); ʔak<sup>h</sup>wa- (S.);  
     ákhwa-kò (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 8; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187; [Tucker](#).

Number 283  
 Proto-Hadza \*ukh<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning arm, hand  
 Khoisan etymology 125  
 Hadza ukwa, ukwako (B.); ʔukwa (E.); ʔuk<sup>h</sup>wa (S.); úkhwá-kò (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 248; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 188; [Tucker](#).

Number 284  
 Proto-Hadza \*kh<sup>w</sup>a||a  
 Meaning to vomit  
 Khoisan etymology 19  
 Hadza khwá||a-ʔa (E.); kwà||ha (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 312.

Number 285  
 Proto-Hadza \*akh<sup>w</sup>e-, \*akh<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning woman, female; boy, son  
 Khoisan etymology 281  
 Hadza akwete, akweti, akwiti, *pl.* ak(w)itibe, akwitive, akweve, akitibe (B.); akwā "boy, son, brother, grandfather" (B.); ʔakae "brother" (E.); ʔak<sup>h</sup>witi- "woman" (S.)  
 Notes Also: *akwi-ako* 'daughter', *akwi-nakwite* 'aunt', *akwi-nakwi* 'daughter-in-law' (D.B.).  
 References [Bleek](#) 7, 8; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 188.

Number 286  
 Proto-Hadza \*ḳaʔa  
 Meaning hard  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza hak'aʔa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 114.

Number 287  
 Proto-Hadza \*ḳaca  
 Meaning breast

Khoisan etymology	330
Hadza	k'atsa (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	288
Proto-Hadza	*ᵛada
Meaning	poison (from the pandzubi tree)
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	k"ada (B.); k'ada (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 118; <a href="#">Sands-H.</a>
Number	289
Proto-Hadza	*ᵛala
Meaning	necklace
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hak'ala (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	290
Proto-Hadza	*ᵛapa
Meaning	cheek
Khoisan etymology	172
Hadza	k'apaku (E.); k'apakuko (S.); k'apaku-bi? "mandible" (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Fleming</a> 177; <a href="#">Sands-H.</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 314.
Number	291

Proto-Hadza           \*ḵasama  
 Meaning               a k. of arrow  
 Khoisan etymology   0  
 Hadza                 k"asama "spearheaded arrow used for rhinoceros hutting"  
                           (B.); kasama, k'asama (E.)

Notes

References            [Bleek 120](#); [Elderkin](#).

Number                292  
 Proto-Hadza         \*ḵat(a)ik<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning               bead  
 Khoisan etymology   0  
 Hadza                 kataíkwa (B.); k'atikwa (E.)

Notes

References            [Bleek 82](#); [Elderkin](#).

Number                293  
 Proto-Hadza         \*ḵewe  
 Meaning               to be drunk  
 Khoisan etymology   0  
 Hadza                 k'ewe (E.)

Notes

References            [Ehret 1986](#): 114.

Number                294  
 Proto-Hadza         \*ḵiru  
 Meaning               sp. bird, Fischer's love bird  
 Khoisan etymology   0  
 Hadza                 k'iru, k'írù-kò, *pl.* k'írù-bí?; k'ílò (*?Isanzu version*) (Tc.)

Notes

References            [Tucker](#).



Number 295  
 Proto-Hadza \*ᵑoloʔa  
 Meaning tortoise  
 Khoisan etymology 82  
 Hadza k'oloʔa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 123.

Number 296  
 Proto-Hadza \*ᵑoma  
 Meaning buffalo  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza nak'oma (E.); nák'ómá- (S.); náᵑomà (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187; [TBW](#) 314.

Number 297  
 Proto-Hadza \*ᵑoto  
 Meaning dance  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza hak'oto (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 298  
 Proto-Hadza \*ᵑuʔa  
 Meaning sp. bird, white head  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza k'uʔa (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 299

Proto-Hadza \*k̥umi

Meaning small

Khoisan etymology 451

Hadza k̥omi (B.); k'umi- (S.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 99; [Sands](#) 187.

Number 300

Proto-Hadza \*k̥upe

Meaning tortoise

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza k"ɔbe (B.); k'upe (E.); k'úphè-kò (TBW)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 124; [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 314.

Number 301

Proto-Hadza \*k̥uta

Meaning tortoise

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza k'uta (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 302

Proto-Hadza \*[he]k̥<sup>w</sup>a

Meaning bark

Khoisan etymology 314  
 Hadza gwa-pe (B.); hek'wa (E.); fek'wá- (S.)  
 Notes The form found in Bleek's dictionary suggests that *he-* is historically a prefix.  
 References [Bleek](#) 53; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 186.

Number 303  
 Proto-Hadza \*k<sup>w</sup>aʔu  
 Meaning egg shell  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza k'waʔu-kho (E.); k'wáʔû-kò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 316.

Number 304  
 Proto-Hadza \*k<sup>w</sup>ase  
 Meaning to hit  
 Khoisan etymology 312  
 Hadza k'wase (S.); kwàsà (TBW)  
 Notes Cf. also *k'waʔuwa-* "to split by chopping" (S.).  
 References [Sands 1998](#): 270; [Sands-H](#); [TBW](#) 312.

Number 305  
 Proto-Hadza \*labu  
 Meaning ice  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza alabu (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 8.

Number 306  
 Proto-Hadza \*lafa  
 Meaning tree (a k. of?)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza lafa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 307  
 Proto-Hadza \*lahi  
 Meaning sinew  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza lahi (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 308  
 Proto-Hadza \*lako  
 Meaning sheep  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza álako (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 8.

Number 309  
 Proto-Hadza \*lala  
 Meaning sp. gazelle, Thompson's gazelle  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza lala (E.); lalá (S.); làlà (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 310.

Number 310  
 Proto-Hadza \*lambu  
 Meaning log  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza lambu (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 311  
 Proto-Hadza \*lela  
 Meaning a k. of bulb  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza lela (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 312  
 Proto-Hadza \*lembe  
 Meaning eyebrow  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza lembe (B.); lembekwa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 130](#); [Elderkin.](#)

Number 313  
 Proto-Hadza \*liki  
 Meaning joint  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza lik'i (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 314

Proto-Hadza \*loʔo

Meaning horn

Khoisan etymology 384

Hadza bako, *pl.* ɓobe, ɓope (B.); loʔo (E.); loʔo-phe (S.)

Notes Cf. also *l̥ʔʔ* "barb of arrow" (TBW).

References [Bleek](#) 130; [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 315.

Number 315

Proto-Hadza \*loče

Meaning awl

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza loce (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 316

Proto-Hadza \*logo

Meaning shield

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza lógô (TBW)

Notes

References [TBW](#) 313.

Number 317

Proto-Hadza \*lola

Meaning hare

Khoisan etymology	204
Hadza	lola (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Fleming</a> 179.
Number	318
Proto-Hadza	*loŋo
Meaning	dregs
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	loŋgo-kò (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 315.
Number	319
Proto-Hadza	*losenda
Meaning	sp. bird, eagle
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	losenda (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	320
Proto-Hadza	*lufwai
Meaning	to smoke
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	lufwai (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 131.
Number	321

Proto-Hadza \*lugu  
 Meaning poisoned arrow head  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza luugu (E.); lúúgù (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 322  
 Proto-Hadza \*luli  
 Meaning voice  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza luli (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 323  
 Proto-Hadza \*luŋida  
 Meaning throat  
 Khoisan etymology 43  
 Hadza luŋida (E.); lúŋídàà-kò (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 324  
 Proto-Hadza \*laʔake  
 Meaning sp. tree (edible root)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza hlaʔake (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).



Number	325
Proto-Hadza	*laʔa[-na]
Meaning	the bush
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hlaʔa (E.); hlaʔana (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands-H.</a>
Number	326
Proto-Hadza	*lano
Meaning	sp. snake, python
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	hlanó-wa (E.); hlánô (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 315.
Number	327
Proto-Hadza	*uʎe
Meaning	egg
Khoisan etymology	360
Hadza	uxle, uxliaku (B.); ʔuʎe (E.); uhle-ko (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 249; <a href="#">Elderkin 1982</a> : 78.
Number	328
Proto-Hadza	*leka
Meaning	back, shoulderblades
Khoisan etymology	85
Hadza	xleka-pe (B.); hleka (E.); leka-p <sup>h</sup> e (S.)
Notes	

References [Bleek](#) 259; [Elderkin](#); [Sands-H.](#)

Number 329  
 Proto-Hadza \*λeme  
 Meaning man  
 Khoisan etymology 399  
 Hadza txleme (B.); ɬeme (S.); hlê?mê (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 245; [Sands](#) 186; [Tucker](#).

Number 330  
 Proto-Hadza \*λiheta  
 Meaning to blow the nose  
 Khoisan etymology 234  
 Hadza xliheta (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 259.

Number 331  
 Proto-Hadza \*λowa  
 Meaning to increase  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza hlòwá (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 312.

Number 332  
 Proto-Hadza \*λowa  
 Meaning to kill  
 Khoisan etymology 180

Hadza hlówà; (?) ||òwà *id.* (TBW)

Notes

References [TBW](#) 312.

Number 333

Proto-Hadza \*λuba

Meaning to be woven

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza łúbá (E.)

Notes

References [Ehret 1986](#): 116.

Number 334

Proto-Hadza \*λuk<sup>w</sup>a

Meaning sp. tree (fruit tree)

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza hlukwaye (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 335

Proto-Hadza \*λupa

Meaning foam

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza łupa (E.); hluphá-kho (S.)

Notes

References [Ehret 1986](#): 123; [Elderkin](#).

Number 336

Proto-Hadza \*λaʔa

Meaning to sing  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kl'aa (B.); tláʔa- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 94; [Sands](#) 187.

Number 337  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎakate  
 Meaning rhinoceros  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tl'agate (B.); tlakate (E., S.); tlakatè (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 205; [Elderkin](#); [Sands-H](#); [TBW](#) 311.

Number 338  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎaki  
 Meaning lion's skin wrist guard  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tlákìò-ko (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Tucker](#).

Number 339  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎa[-ko]  
 Meaning to cut; to tattoo  
 Khoisan etymology 66  
 Hadza tl'ako, txlako, xlakV, itlʔa (B.); itlʔako "knife" (B.); ʔitla "knife" (E.); ʎako- "to tattoo; to cut a small incision" (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 70, 205, 245, 259; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 208.

Number 340  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎak<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning door  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tlakwa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 341  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎašo  
 Meaning large hyrax  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tlašo (E.); tlašo-wa (S.); tľhášò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 315.

Number 342  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎehe  
 Meaning below, bottom  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tľéhena (E.); tľêʔhê (Tc.); tľéhè (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Tucker](#); [TBW](#) 315.

Number 343  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎošo  
 Meaning to roast  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kɔošo, tľ'ɔšote (B.); tľosho- (S.)  
 Notes

References [Bleek](#) 100, 205; [Sands-H.](#)

Number 344  
 Proto-Hadza \*çuʔa  
 Meaning to fart  
 Khoisan etymology 301  
 Hadza ts'u'a (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands.](#)

Number 345  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎhuʔe  
 Meaning to hit  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tʰuʔe- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands 1998](#): 270.

Number 346  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎaha  
 Meaning pig, warthog  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tʰ'aha (E., S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 123; [Sands-H.](#)

Number 347  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎak<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning to carry in arms  
 Khoisan etymology 286

Hadza tʼakwa (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands](#) 187.

Number 348  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʃak<sup>w</sup>e  
 Meaning girl  
 Khoisan etymology 69  
 Hadza tʼakwe, tʼage (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 349  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʃala  
 Meaning dust  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tʼala (E.); tʼála-kho (S.); tʼála-kò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 315.

Number 350  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʃapo  
 Meaning sp. bird, pigeon  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tʼapo (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 351  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʃasi

Meaning to greet  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kl'asi "to talk, chat" (B.); tʰasi (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 94; [Sands-H.](#)

Number 352  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʃatana  
 Meaning sp. tree (fruit tree)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tʰatana (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 353  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʃe  
 Meaning hair  
 Khoisan etymology 41  
 Hadza hatl'e (E.); fʰá-tʰè (S.); hátl'ê-ko (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187; [Tucker.](#)

Number 354  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʃe  
 Meaning to bite  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ka-k"le, kl'e-ko, kl'e-kwa (B.); kaʔ-tʰé- (S.)  
 Notes The syllable *ka(?)* is probably a prefix.  
 References [Bleek](#) 78, 94; [Sands](#) 186.



Number	355
Proto-Hadza	*ʕeha
Meaning	sp. tree (arrows)
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tl'eha (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	356
Proto-Hadza	*ʕehe
Meaning	pus
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tl'ehe (E.); tl'êhê (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin;</a> <a href="#">Tucker.</a>
Number	357
Proto-Hadza	*ʕekaka
Meaning	scent
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tl'ekaka (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	358
Proto-Hadza	*ʕeķe
Meaning	to limp
Khoisan etymology	213
Hadza	tl'eke "lame" (E.); tl'ek'e- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin;</a> <a href="#">Sands-H.</a>

Number 359  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎeʎe  
 Meaning to fly  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tl'etl'ehe (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 205.

Number 360  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎema  
 Meaning sp. tree, berry tree  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tl'ema (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 361  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎifi  
 Meaning to step  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tl'ífiá- (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 315.

Number 362  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎoʎa  
 Meaning skin clothes  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tl'oʎa (E.); tl'oʎa-kho (S.) (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 363  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎokoto  
 Meaning armpit  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tl'ok'oto (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 364  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎoma  
 Meaning head  
 Khoisan etymology 224  
 Hadza kl'ɔma, ||k'ɔma (B.); tl'oma (E.); tl'óma, tl'omako (S.);  
 tl'óma-kò (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 94, 607; [Elderkin](#); [Sands-H](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 365  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎomasa  
 Meaning pipe  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kl'omasāko, tl'omasako (B.); tl'omasa (E.); tl'ómásá (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 94, 205; [Elderkin](#).

Number 366  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎoŋkho

Meaning eagle, hawk  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tl'ɔŋgo (E.); tl'óŋkho-wa "tawny eagle" (S.) (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 367  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎopoto  
 Meaning zorilla (skunk-like animal)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tl'opoto (E.); tl'ópɔtɔ́ "genet" (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 312.

Number 368  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎošo  
 Meaning to roast  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza kɔošo; tl'ɔšote (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 100, 205.

Number 369  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʎoʒo  
 Meaning to say  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tl'odzo- (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 370  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʕušu  
 Meaning penis  
 Khoisan etymology 211  
 Hadza tl'ušu (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Fleming](#) 179.

Number 371  
 Proto-Hadza \*maʔa  
 Meaning to plait, twist  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza maʔa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 116.

Number 372  
 Proto-Hadza \*macu  
 Meaning hare  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza matsu (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 373  
 Proto-Hadza \*mako  
 Meaning pot  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mako, māku, maku (B.); mako (E.); máko (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 134; [Elderkin](#).

Number	374
Proto-Hadza	*malala
Meaning	sp. tree, palm (?)
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	malala (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	375
Proto-Hadza	*malana
Meaning	a k. of bird
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	málana "a large bird", marana "stork" (B.); málana "pelican"
(S.)	
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 134, 135; <a href="#">Sands-H.</a>
Number	376
Proto-Hadza	*malundi
Meaning	cloud
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	maluntepe, marundipi <i>pl.</i> (B.); malundi- (S.)
Notes	Of Bantu origin.
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 134, 135; <a href="#">Sands</a> 187.
Number	377
Proto-Hadza	*maɬalo
Meaning	sp. tree (fruit tree)
Khoisan etymology	0

Hadza	mahlalo (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	378
Proto-Hadza	*mana
Meaning	meat; body
Khoisan etymology	14
Hadza	mana, man (B.); mana (E.); mana-ko (S.); mànà-kô (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 135; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> 186; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .
Number	379
Proto-Hadza	*manaketa
Meaning	meal, millet
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	manaketa (B.); mànakétà (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 135; <a href="#">TBW</a> 314.
Number	380
Proto-Hadza	*manune
Meaning	mushroom
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	manune (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	381
Proto-Hadza	*maṅulu

Meaning sp. bird, crow  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza maŋgulu (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 382  
 Proto-Hadza \*ma!ʔi  
 Meaning to circle around  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza maŋ!ʔi-ʔi (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 383  
 Proto-Hadza \*mbege  
 Meaning bat-eared fox  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mbegea-ko (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 384  
 Proto-Hadza \*mbili  
 Meaning a k. of disease  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mbili (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)



Number	385
Proto-Hadza	*mbilo
Meaning	soot
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	mbilo (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	386
Proto-Hadza	*mbita
Meaning	war
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	mbita (E.)
Notes	< Swahili <i>vita</i> id.
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	387
Proto-Hadza	*mbogoši
Meaning	bag
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	mbogoši (E.); mbogoši-ya-kho (S.); mbogóši-kò (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 314.
Number	388
Proto-Hadza	*mbugida
Meaning	wild dog
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	mbugida (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>

Number	389
Proto-Hadza	*mende
Meaning	sp. grass rat, unstriped
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	mendeʔa (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .

Number	390
Proto-Hadza	*mi
Meaning	to get fat
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	mite (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 116.

Number	391
Proto-Hadza	*miʎa
Meaning	bone
Khoisan etymology	329
Hadza	mitʔa (E., S.); mítl'â (TBW)
Notes	Cf. such Afro-Asiatic forms as Dahalo <i>miçêo</i> , Ongota <i>miça</i> , etc. The Hadza word is unquestionably related, but it is unclear whether through an old borrowing or genetic connection (note that Hadza's closest Cushitic "donors", Iraqw and Qwadza, do not have these forms).
References	<a href="#">Elderkin 1982</a> : 78; <a href="#">TBW</a> 314.

Number	392
Proto-Hadza	*minʒa

Meaning waterbuck, sp. antelope  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza minja (E., S.) (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 393  
 Proto-Hadza \*misi  
 Meaning to die  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza misi (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin 1982](#): 79.

Number 394  
 Proto-Hadza \*misika  
 Meaning your husband  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza misika (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 311.

Number 395  
 Proto-Hadza \*mišo  
 Meaning bag  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mišo (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 396  
 Proto-Hadza \*moja  
 Meaning sp. flowering tree  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza moyaa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 397  
 Proto-Hadza \*mondo  
 Meaning lion (rare form)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza moondo (E.); móóndò (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Tucker.](#)

Number 398  
 Proto-Hadza \*moŋolowa  
 Meaning chin  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza moŋgolowa, moŋgorowa (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 138.

Number 399  
 Proto-Hadza \*mozema  
 Meaning sp. bush  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza modzema (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 400  
 Proto-Hadza \*mpindina  
 Meaning evening  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mpindina (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 401  
 Proto-Hadza \*mua  
 Meaning stick  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mūá, mūáko (B.); muʔa (E.); muʔâ (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 139; [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 316.

Number 402  
 Proto-Hadza \*mudiga  
 Meaning sp. bird, eagle  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mudiga (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 403  
 Proto-Hadza \*mudwija  
 Meaning bird  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mudwiya (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 404

Proto-Hadza \*muhi

Meaning sp. tree, tamarind

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza muhi (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 405

Proto-Hadza \*muk<sup>w</sup>e

Meaning brother-in-law

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza amukwe (B.)

Notes

References [Bleek 9.](#)

Number 406

Proto-Hadza \*muli

Meaning to burn

Khoisan etymology 334

Hadza muli- (S.)

Notes

References [Sands 187.](#)

Number 407

Proto-Hadza \*muḵabi

Meaning saliva

Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mutl'abi (S.); mutla-bi? (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands-H](#); [TBW](#) 315.

Number 408  
 Proto-Hadza \*muɣu  
 Meaning rib  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mutl'u (E.); mútl'û (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 315.

Number 409  
 Proto-Hadza \*mumbe  
 Meaning queen bee  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mumbe (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 410  
 Proto-Hadza \*mutala  
 Meaning quartz  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mɔtalangì (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 314.

Number 411

Proto-Hadza \*mutate  
 Meaning a k. of tree  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza mutate (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 412  
 Proto-Hadza \*ono / \*na-  
 Meaning I  
 Khoisan etymology 182  
 Hadza na, on, ona, ɔna, ɔno, ɔɔ, ɔnene (B.); ono (*1sgm.*), onoko  
 (*1sgf.*), naʔa (*suf.*) (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 142, 154; [Sands-H.](#)

Number 413  
 Proto-Hadza \*nathi  
 Meaning donkey  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza nati (E.); náthi (S.); náṭi (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 314.

Number 414  
 Proto-Hadza \*ncali  
 Meaning big tsetse fly  
 Khoisan etymology 237  
 Hadza ntsali (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)



Number	415
Proto-Hadza	*ncha
Meaning	star
Khoisan etymology	192
Hadza	ntsa (E.); (n)ts <sup>h</sup> a (S.)
Notes	Cf. also <i>manwanda</i> id., pl. <i>mentape</i> (D.B.)?
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 135, 140; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> 187.

Number	416
Proto-Hadza	*nda
Meaning	many
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ndago (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Fleming</a> 176.

Number	417
Proto-Hadza	*ndag <sup>w</sup> e
Meaning	notch (on an arrow?)
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ntagwe (E.); ndagwe-ko (S.) (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .

Number	418
Proto-Hadza	*ndofeda
Meaning	duiker
Khoisan etymology	239
Hadza	ndofeda (E.); ndófêdà (TBW)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 313.

Number 419  
 Proto-Hadza \*ndono  
 Meaning poto (a sp. weasel family)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ndono (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 420  
 Proto-Hadza \*neʔe  
 Meaning baboon  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza nee, nea (B.); neʔe (E.); neʔe (S.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 145; [Elderkin](#); [Sands-H](#).

Number 421  
 Proto-Hadza \*nije  
 Meaning sister  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza níyê (Tc.)

Notes

References [Tucker](#).

Number 422  
 Proto-Hadza \*nitambe  
 Meaning harpoon arrow

Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	nitambe (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	423
Proto-Hadza	*njambulu
Meaning	sp. bird, marabou
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ñambulu (E.); nyàmbùlù (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 315.
Number	424
Proto-Hadza	*njau
Meaning	cat
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	niau (B.); ñauda (E.); nyauwa (S.); ñáwùda-ko (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 146; <a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands-H</a> ; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .
Number	425
Proto-Hadza	*nkalai
Meaning	stripe
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋkalai (E.); (?) k'álàì (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 315.
Number	426

Proto-Hadza	*nkolo
Meaning	heart
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋkolo (E.); ŋkólo- (S.); ŋkhôlô-ko (Tc.); ŋkhòlò (TBW)
Notes	Quite obviously a borrowing from Bantu (Guthrie C.S. 1115: *-kódò 'heart' , cf. particularly Iramba <i>ŋ-kɔlɔ</i> ).
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> 188; <a href="#">Tucker</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 315.

Number	427
Proto-Hadza	*nkhona
Meaning	sp. bird, crow
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋkhôná-kò (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Tucker</a> .

Number	428
Proto-Hadza	*ngona
Meaning	sp. bird (eagle)
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋgona (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .

Number	429
Proto-Hadza	*nguʎu
Meaning	to crawl
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ngutlungutlu- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands-H</a> .

Number 430  
 Proto-Hadza \*ng<sup>w</sup>ila  
 Meaning sp. tree, fruit  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ŋgwila (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 431  
 Proto-Hadza \*nthawe  
 Meaning nose  
 Khoisan etymology 196  
 Hadza ndawe, ntawe, ntawa (B.); ?intawe (E.); ?int<sup>h</sup>awe- (S.);  
 ínthà-wà (Tc.)  
 Notes Bleek's data preserve the prefixless variant.  
 References [Bleek](#) 144, 149; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187; [Tucker](#).

Number 432  
 Proto-Hadza \*unu  
 Meaning person  
 Khoisan etymology 437  
 Hadza unu (B.); ?únù- (S.); úúnù (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 248; [Sands](#) 187; [Tucker](#).

Number 433  
 Proto-Hadza \*ŋ<sup>w</sup>aka  
 Meaning year  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza                      ɲwaka (E.), ng'waka (S.)  
 Notes                      Borrowed from Bantu (Guthrie C.S. 1904 \*-yákà id.).  
 References                [Elderkin](#).

Number                    434  
 Proto-Hadza            \*nwapo  
 Meaning                 ditch  
 Khoisan etymology    0  
 Hadza                    ɲwapo-ho (E.)  
 Notes  
 References                [Elderkin](#).

Number                    435  
 Proto-Hadza            \*nʒogofi  
 Meaning                 sand grouse  
 Khoisan etymology    0  
 Hadza                    n(d)zogofí(y)ò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References                [TBW](#) 314.

Number                    436  
 Proto-Hadza            \*nʒa  
 Meaning                 sp. antelope, bushbuck  
 Khoisan etymology    0  
 Hadza                    nya-ko, njako (Tc.); njà-kó (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References                [Tucker](#); [TBW](#) 315.

Number                    437  
 Proto-Hadza            \*o

Meaning we (f.)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza o-nebeʔe (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands-H.](#)

Number 438  
 Proto-Hadza \*oba  
 Meaning baby  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔoba (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 116.

Number 439  
 Proto-Hadza \*oko  
 Meaning wife (his)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔoko (E.); ôʔkôʔ-kò (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 440  
 Proto-Hadza \*ola  
 Meaning child  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔola (E.); ʔolá (S.); olánàkwè "children" (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Elderkin 1982](#): 79; [TBW](#) 316.

Number 441  
 Proto-Hadza \*ola  
 Meaning a disease  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔola (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 442  
 Proto-Hadza \*ome  
 Meaning husband  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ɔme, ɔmeja (B.); ʔome (E.); ómé-wu-bêʔ "her husbands" (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 154; [Elderkin](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 443  
 Proto-Hadza \*osaʔi  
 Meaning aardvark  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔosaʔi (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 444  
 Proto-Hadza \*ot-  
 Meaning to roast  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔot- (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 114.



Number 445  
 Proto-Hadza \*pa  
 Meaning big, old  
 Khoisan etymology 114  
 Hadza paa, paaku, paana "old, grown-up, great, much, very",  
 pakapaá "big, old", pakwai "big" (B.); paa "old" (E.); pákapáʔa- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 156; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 186.

Number 446  
 Proto-Hadza \*paʔa  
 Meaning mother  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza paʔa (E.); pháʔá-ko "your mother" (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 447  
 Proto-Hadza \*paʎe  
 Meaning (your) father  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza pahle (E.); pháhlè (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 314.

Number 448  
 Proto-Hadza \*pana  
 Meaning boy  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza	paana (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	449
Proto-Hadza	*panase
Meaning	natural hive
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	panase (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	450
Proto-Hadza	*papasa
Meaning	hip
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	papasa (E.); pápasà "innominate bone" (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 314.
Number	451
Proto-Hadza	*patakuše
Meaning	palm, sole
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	patakušia (B.); patákušé-ya (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 157; <a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	452
Proto-Hadza	*peha

Meaning pipe  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza peha (E.); phêhâ (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 316.

Number 453  
 Proto-Hadza \*peʎa  
 Meaning white  
 Khoisan etymology 423  
 Hadza petl'ai (B.); petl'a- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 157; [Sands](#) 188.

Number 454  
 Proto-Hadza \*pete  
 Meaning hot  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza petene- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands](#) 188.

Number 455  
 Proto-Hadza \*pie  
 Meaning two  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza piε, piebe, piepi, piepe (B.); pije- (S.)  
 Notes Presumably borrowed from Bantu (Swahili *pili*).  
 References [Bleek](#) 158; [Sands](#) 188.

Number 456  
 Proto-Hadza \*pikiɫi  
 Meaning wasp  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza pikihli (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 457  
 Proto-Hadza \*piɫi  
 Meaning scorpion  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza pihli (E.); ph<sub>ɪ</sub>hli-kò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 315.

Number 458  
 Proto-Hadza \*pipi  
 Meaning to cry  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza pipi (B.); pipiʔi "cry!" (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 158; [Sands-H.](#)

Number 459  
 Proto-Hadza \*poiɟa  
 Meaning to blow  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza poiɟa (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 158.

Number 460  
 Proto-Hadza \*pojo  
 Meaning millet  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza poyo (E.); phóyò-be? (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 315.

Number 461  
 Proto-Hadza \*pholo  
 Meaning bat  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza p<sup>h</sup>ólo- (S.); pólò (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 462  
 Proto-Hadza \*poʎo  
 Meaning to break  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza pɔtlawa (B.); potl'o-we- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 159; [Tucker](#).

Number 463  
 Proto-Hadza \*popho  
 Meaning impala  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza pɔpɔ "large buck" (B.); popo (E.); pópò, pópò-kò (Tc.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 158; Elderkin; [Tucker](#).

Number 464

Proto-Hadza \*pu[hu]

Meaning up

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza pu, pū (B.); puhu (S.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 159; [Sands-H](#).

Number 465

Proto-Hadza \*pundu

Meaning sp. antelope

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza pundu (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 466

Proto-Hadza \*puša

Meaning flower (writ. *flour*) of baobab tree

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza puša (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 467

Proto-Hadza \*pha?ame

Meaning a k. of fire gadget

Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza pame "stick with hole used in rubbing fire" (B.); phá?amê?-kò  
 "hearth for fire stick" (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 156; [Tucker](#).

Number 468  
 Proto-Hadza \*phanǰu  
 Meaning poison tree  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza pandzupe, pandzubi (B.); phánjù-kò, phánjù-bê? (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 156; [Tucker](#).

Number 469  
 Proto-Hadza \*phise  
 Meaning thorn  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza pise (B.); pise (E.); p<sup>h</sup>isé- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 158; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187.

Number 470  
 Proto-Hadza \*phuǰo  
 Meaning to break  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza p<sup>h</sup>utʃ'o- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands](#) 203.

Number 471  
 Proto-Hadza \*pu | he  
 Meaning spleen  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza pú | ʔé-ya "spleen" (E.); phu | hê "liver, pancreas" (Tc.);  
 p(h)ú | hê (TBW); pu | e "spleen" (S.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#); [Tucker](#); [TBW](#) 318.

Number 472  
 Proto-Hadza \*paʔu  
 Meaning to split  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza p'aʔu (S.); p'áʔùwé- (Tc.)

Notes

References [Sands-H](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 473  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʔiriba  
 Meaning breast  
 Khoisan etymology 331  
 Hadza ʔiribá- (S.); ʔiribà-kò (TBW)  
 Notes The first syllable may be an old fossilized prefix.  
 References [Sands](#) 186; [TBW](#) 314.

Number 474  
 Proto-Hadza \*sakala  
 Meaning sp. tree (edible root)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza sakala (E.)  
 Notes



References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 475  
 Proto-Hadza \*sako  
 Meaning star  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza sààko (Tc.)

Notes

References [Tucker.](#)

Number 476  
 Proto-Hadza \*salaŋka  
 Meaning basket  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza salaŋka (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 477  
 Proto-Hadza \*samaka  
 Meaning three  
 Khoisan etymology 256  
 Hadza samaka (B., S.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 163; [Sands](#) 188.

Number 478  
 Proto-Hadza \*samamba  
 Meaning sp. bird, small  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza	samamba (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	479
Proto-Hadza	*sambeda
Meaning	unmarried girl's genital garment
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	sambeda (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	480
Proto-Hadza	*sanda
Meaning	bag
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	sanda (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	481
Proto-Hadza	*sape
Meaning	shade
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	sape (E.); (?) asásab̀̀-kò (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin;</a> <a href="#">TBW</a> 314.
Number	482
Proto-Hadza	*sawaka

Meaning python, sp. snake  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza sawaka (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 483  
 Proto-Hadza \*seči  
 Meaning collarbones  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza asetši (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 11.

Number 484  
 Proto-Hadza \*seme  
 Meaning to eat  
 Khoisan etymology 357  
 Hadza sama, sameta, seme, sɛmɛ (B.); séme- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 163, 166; [Sands](#) 187.

Number 485  
 Proto-Hadza \*sendi  
 Meaning squirrel  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza sendi (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number	486
Proto-Hadza	*seseme
Meaning	lion
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	seseme (E.); "leopard" (S.); sêʔsêmê (Tc.)
Notes	Cf. Bantu <i>simba</i> .
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands</a> 186; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .

Number	487
Proto-Hadza	*setha
Meaning	moon, month
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	=sɛta (B.); sétha (S.); séètà, seéta (Tc.)
Notes	Most probably < South Nilotic; cf. Proto-Datooga *ṣ̌ɛra/*ṣ̌ɛda id., Omotik <i>ḷɛta</i> id.
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 167; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .

Number	488
Proto-Hadza	*sida
Meaning	friend
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	sidaa (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .

Number	489
Proto-Hadza	*sihi
Meaning	to warm oneself
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	sihi (E.)
Notes	

References [Elderkin 1982](#): 80.

Number 490  
 Proto-Hadza \*sima  
 Meaning ring  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza sima (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 491  
 Proto-Hadza \*sisikasi  
 Meaning large black ant  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza sísik'ási (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 314.

Number 492  
 Proto-Hadza \*site  
 Meaning mother-in-law  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza site (E.); sitè "male inlaw" (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 314.

Number 493  
 Proto-Hadza \*so  
 Meaning to sweep  
 Khoisan etymology 0



Meaning a k. of snake  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza soupe "a short blue snake" (B.); sope (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 173](#); [Elderkin](#).

Number 498  
 Proto-Hadza \*sosonda  
 Meaning sore  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza sosonda (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 499  
 Proto-Hadza \*sukuma  
 Meaning shoulder  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza sukuma (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 500  
 Proto-Hadza \*sunene  
 Meaning sp. bee  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza sunene (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 501  
 Proto-Hadza \*sU  
 Meaning member of the family  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza aso, ásu "parent"; asomo, asowa "father"; asoko, asuko, asuti  
 "mother"; asumebi "family" (B.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 11.

Number 502  
 Proto-Hadza \*šʔapiči  
 Meaning ear  
 Khoisan etymology 352  
 Hadza tšapitši (B.); hašʔapitš'i (S.); hác'apichì-kò (Tc.)  
 Notes Bleek's data shows that *ha-* is a fossilized prefix. See \**haça-*  
 'leaf' for discussion.

References [Bleek](#) 225; [Sands](#) 187; [Tucker](#).

Number 503  
 Proto-Hadza \*ša  
 Meaning to fetch water  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ša "to bring" (B.); ša- (S.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 177; [Sands-H](#).

Number 504  
 Proto-Hadza \*šaʔašo  
 Meaning a skin  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza šaʔašo "sleeping hide" (E.); shaʔasho (S.)



Notes

References [Elderkin](#); [Sands-H.](#)

Number 505  
 Proto-Hadza \*šak<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning sp. tree with edible gum  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza šakwa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 506  
 Proto-Hadza \*šanjo  
 Meaning sp. tree (poison)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza šanjo (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 507  
 Proto-Hadza \*šapo  
 Meaning sheath  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza šapo (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 508  
 Proto-Hadza \*šemekī  
 Meaning a k. of relation

Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	šemeki (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	509
Proto-Hadza	*šikozi
Meaning	vervet monkey
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	šikodzi (E.) (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	510
Proto-Hadza	*šimbe
Meaning	no longer married man
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	šimbè (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 315.
Number	511
Proto-Hadza	*šipi
Meaning	belt
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	šípî (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 314.
Number	512

Proto-Hadza \*išo  
 Meaning sun  
 Khoisan etymology 450  
 Hadza išo, išoko, išowa (B.); ʔišo (E.); ʔišo- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 70; [Elderkin 1983](#): 507; [Sands](#) 187.

Number 513  
 Proto-Hadza \*šok<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning covering of heart?  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza šokwa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 514  
 Proto-Hadza \*šumu  
 Meaning sp. tree with edible root  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza šumu (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 515  
 Proto-Hadza \*tV  
 Meaning thou  
 Khoisan etymology 425  
 Hadza te (2sgm.), te-ko (2sgf.), taʔa (suf.) (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands-H](#).

Number 516  
 Proto-Hadza \*tafa  
 Meaning sp. tree, fruit  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tafa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 517  
 Proto-Hadza \*taho  
 Meaning beehive  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza taho (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 122.

Number 518  
 Proto-Hadza \*taka[-se]  
 Meaning long  
 Khoisan etymology 395  
 Hadza tákasi, tasse (B.); t<sup>h</sup>ase-, takase (S.); thasε (TBW)  
 Notes The form *t(h)ase-* looks like a contraction of *takase*, but given their simultaneous presence in the language, sometimes with slightly different semantics, we may as well be dealing with two different roots. (On the other hand, cf. a very similar situation with *tekise* 'red').  
 References [Bleek](#) 189, 193; [Sands-H](#); [TBW](#) 314.

Number 519  
 Proto-Hadza \*tak<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning to boil

Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	takwa- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands</a> 206.
Number	520
Proto-Hadza	*ta-mV
Meaning	who? what?
Khoisan etymology	226
Hadza	tama, tame (B.); ta- "who" (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 190.
Number	521
Proto-Hadza	*tamaçu
Meaning	bee larva
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tamats'u (E.); ṭamats'ú-kò (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 314.
Number	522
Proto-Hadza	*tamali
Meaning	locust
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tamali (E.); thamarè (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 311.
Number	523

Proto-Hadza \*tambe  
 Meaning water tuber  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔitambe (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 524  
 Proto-Hadza \*taŋa  
 Meaning sp. tree, fruit  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza taŋga (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 525  
 Proto-Hadza \*t(h)at(h)aka  
 Meaning dancer  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tataka (E.); tháthakà (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 313.

Number 526  
 Proto-Hadza \*taja  
 Meaning to leave (off)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza taya (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 113.

Number	527
Proto-Hadza	*ta ʔe
Meaning	belt, rope
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	taŋ ʔe-ya (E.); thán ʔèà-kò (Tc.); thánʔ ʔè (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Tucker</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 317.

Number	528
Proto-Hadza	*teke
Meaning	to stab
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	teke (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 122.

Number	529
Proto-Hadza	*te(ki)se
Meaning	red
Khoisan etymology	441
Hadza	tekise, tissi, tissiuni (B.); tese (E., S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 197, 204; <a href="#">Elderkin 1982</a> : 79.

Number	530
Proto-Hadza	*temana
Meaning	shout
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	temana (E.)
Notes	

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 531  
 Proto-Hadza \*te!ʔe  
 Meaning to carry on the shoulder  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza teŋ!ʔé- (E.); teŋ!ʔe (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 204.

Number 532  
 Proto-Hadza \*tiči  
 Meaning black  
 Khoisan etymology 324  
 Hadza ditši (B.); titš'i- (S.); tic'i (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 26; [Sands](#) 186; [TBW](#) 315.

Number 533  
 Proto-Hadza \*tikiči  
 Meaning green, blue  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tikitše (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 203.

Number 534  
 Proto-Hadza \*tikiʁi  
 Meaning ground hornbill  
 Khoisan etymology 0



Hadza	tikitl'i (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 311.
Number	535
Proto-Hadza	*tikili
Meaning	honey guide
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tik'ili (E.); tik'iri (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 311.
Number	536
Proto-Hadza	*tija
Meaning	to taste
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tiya (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 113.
Number	537
Proto-Hadza	*toke
Meaning	arm ring
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	toke (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	538
Proto-Hadza	*toḱo

Meaning civet cat  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tok'o (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 539  
 Proto-Hadza \*toŋo  
 Meaning clearing  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza toŋgo (E.); thoŋgɔ̀-kò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 309.

Number 540  
 Proto-Hadza \*tu  
 Meaning to go down  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tu (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 114.

Number 541  
 Proto-Hadza \*tu?  
 Meaning to pour (intr.)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tu?- (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 114.

Number 542  
 Proto-Hadza \*tububu  
 Meaning type of fly  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza túbùbù (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 310.

Number 543  
 Proto-Hadza \*tuçu  
 Meaning to stop up, close  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tuts'u- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands](#) 228.

Number 544  
 Proto-Hadza \*tumaka  
 Meaning francolin sp.  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tumaka (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 311.

Number 545  
 Proto-Hadza \*tuŋu  
 Meaning married woman's genital garment  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tuŋgu (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 546  
 Proto-Hadza \*tu|ʔa  
 Meaning to pluck  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tu|ʔana (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 122.

Number 547  
 Proto-Hadza \*tha  
 Meaning to finish, end, stop doing  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza tha-iyā (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 548  
 Proto-Hadza \*thaʔa  
 Meaning to close, shut  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza t<sup>h</sup>aʔa- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands](#) 187.

Number 549  
 Proto-Hadza \*thaka  
 Meaning sp. bird, honey bird  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza thakàsêʔ (Tc.) (Tc.)

Notes

References [Tucker](#).

Number 550  
 Proto-Hadza \*atha(?)ma  
 Meaning blood  
 Khoisan etymology 325  
 Hadza átama, *pl.* átamabe (B.); ?atama (E.); ?át<sup>h</sup>a?má- (S.); átámâ (Tc.); áthamà, áthamà (TBW)

Notes Also *átabe* 'bloodvessels' (D.B.). This form shows that the original root may have been simply \**atha-*. On the other hand, it is hard not to see any connection between this root and Proto-Afro-Asiatic \**dam* 'blood' (an argument, actually, in favour of a Hadza-Afro-Asiatic genetic connection, since no particular Afro-Asiatic languages can be identified as reliable borrowing sources here).

References [Bleek 2](#); [Elderkin](#); [Sands 186](#); [Tucker](#); [TBW 314](#).

Number 551  
 Proto-Hadza \*athi  
 Meaning water; rain  
 Khoisan etymology 194  
 Hadza ati, ate, atíje, *pl.* atebi, atevi, atibi (B.); ?ati (E.); ?at<sup>h</sup>i- (S.); átí, átí-bì? (Tc.)

Notes

References [Bleek 2](#); [Elderkin](#); [Sands 188](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 552  
 Proto-Hadza \*thithi  
 Meaning bird  
 Khoisan etymology 132  
 Hadza t<sup>h</sup>ít<sup>h</sup>í- (S.)

Notes

References [Sands](#) 186.

Number 553

Proto-Hadza \*thume

Meaning spear

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza ʔutume (E.); ʔut<sup>h</sup>ume- (S.); úthùmêʔ-kò (Tc.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187; [Tucker](#).

Number 554

Proto-Hadza \*u

Meaning we (m.)

Khoisan etymology 424

Hadza u-biʔi (S.)

Notes

References [Sands-H.](#)

Number 555

Proto-Hadza \*uhu

Meaning to shout

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza uhú- (TBW)

Notes

References [TBW](#) 312.

Number 556

Proto-Hadza \*ukuruka

Meaning pangolin, ant-eater

Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ukurukaka-ko (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	557
Proto-Hadza	*uʎu
Meaning	to dig up roots
Khoisan etymology	174
Hadza	utl'ú-we- (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	558
Proto-Hadza	*unda
Meaning	hedge
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ʔúndaʔúnda (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	559
Proto-Hadza	*unduʔ
Meaning	wild cat
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	unduwí (B.); ʔunduʔe (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek 248</a> ; <a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	560

Proto-Hadza \*unduši  
 Meaning sp. tree, berry tree  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔunduši (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 561  
 Proto-Hadza \*waʔa  
 Meaning child  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza waʔa- (E., S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 187.

Number 562  
 Proto-Hadza \*waço  
 Meaning mongoose  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza wac'o (E., S.) (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 563  
 Proto-Hadza \*wagala  
 Meaning pubic hair  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza wagala (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)



Number	564
Proto-Hadza	*waʔina
Meaning	all
Khoisan etymology	21
Hadza	waina, waine (B.); wáʔiná-ma (Tc.); waʔina (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 251; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .

Number	565
Proto-Hadza	*wakimbo
Meaning	sp. bird, barbet
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	wakimbo (E.); wákimbô (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 314.

Number	566
Proto-Hadza	*waʎe
Meaning	testicle
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	wahle (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .

Number	567
Proto-Hadza	*wanika
Meaning	mouth
Khoisan etymology	411
Hadza	awanikaku (B.); ʔawanti (E.); ʔawanika- (S.)
Notes	

References [Bleek 12](#); [Elderkin](#); [Sands 186](#).

Number 568  
 Proto-Hadza \*weçai  
 Meaning hippopotamus  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ubetsai, (?) wetsai (B.); wets'ai (E.); wets'ái (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 247](#); [Elderkin](#).

Number 569  
 Proto-Hadza \*wela  
 Meaning morning  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza wela (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 570  
 Proto-Hadza \*wika  
 Meaning sp. tree (fruit tree)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza wika (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 571  
 Proto-Hadza \*wili  
 Meaning root  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza wili (E.), wili-pi (S.)  
 Notes Probably a Bantuism (Guthrie C.S. 2035 \*-yǝdǝ id., cf. Mɔngɔ  
*w-ǝlǝ* et al.).  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 572  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʒa  
 Meaning to come  
 Khoisan etymology 341  
 Hadza -dza (B.); dzá- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 30; [Sands](#) 187.

Number 573  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʒambi  
 Meaning to be clean  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza dzambi (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 31.

Number 574  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʒame  
 Meaning hyaena  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza odzamme (B.); ʔudzame (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 153; [Elderkin](#).

Number 575

Proto-Hadza \*ʒami  
 Meaning evening  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza -dzami (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 31.

Number 576  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʒana  
 Meaning new  
 Khoisan etymology 197  
 Hadza dzana (E., S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 116.

Number 577  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʒanzai  
 Meaning leopard  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza dʒendʒai (B.); canja (E.); dʒándʒàì (S.); jànjài (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 32; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 186; [Tucker](#).

Number 578  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʒe  
 Meaning husband; wife  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza edzé, édzeko "wife", *pl.* édzeme (B.); êdzè "(my) husband,  
 (my) wife" (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 37; [Tucker](#).

Number 579  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʒiwa  
 Meaning stepson  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza dziwa (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 31.](#)

Number 580  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʒu  
 Meaning big, very  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza dzūa (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 32.](#)

Number 581  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʒuk<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning to carry  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza dzukwa (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 32.](#)

Number 582  
 Proto-Hadza \*|a  
 Meaning flat rock  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza |kā|kā (B.); |á|á (E.); |a|a (S.); |á|hâ, |a|á (Tc.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 305; [Ehret 1986](#): 111; [Sands-H](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 583

Proto-Hadza \*|ʔama

Meaning fish

Khoisan etymology 367

Hadza |ama (B.); ŋ|ʔamá, |ʔama (S.); |ʔàmâ (Tc.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 269; [Sands-H](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 584

Proto-Hadza \*|e

Meaning steenbok

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza |e|e, |ʔe|ʔe (E.)

Notes

References [Ehret 1986](#): 110.

Number 585

Proto-Hadza \*|eke

Meaning to waken

Khoisan etymology 92

Hadza |eke (E.)

Notes

References [Fleming](#) 173.

Number 586

Proto-Hadza \*|ek<sup>w</sup>a

Meaning to strut

Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	lɛkwawka- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands-H.</a>
Number	587
Proto-Hadza	* ẽ ẽde
Meaning	caracal
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ẽ ẽdea-ko (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	588
Proto-Hadza	* i
Meaning	to recognize, perceive
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	i i (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 111.
Number	589
Proto-Hadza	* iʔi
Meaning	to pursue
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	iʔi (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 111.
Number	590

Proto-Hadza \*|iba  
 Meaning civet cat  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza libá (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 591  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ile  
 Meaning small  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza lile-pee (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 592  
 Proto-Hadza \*|o  
 Meaning to breathe  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza lo, loa (B.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 355.

Number 593  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ʔutu  
 Meaning seed  
 Khoisan etymology 476  
 Hadza lɔtuku "seeds" (B.); l'utuk'uko "baobab seeds" (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 357.



Number	594
Proto-Hadza	* ʔak <sup>w</sup> a
Meaning	to bite
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ʔàkwá (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 312.
Number	595
Proto-Hadza	* ʔamaçi
Meaning	louse
Khoisan etymology	185
Hadza	ʔámáts`ì (E.); ɲ ʔámats'i-ya-kho (S.);  ʔámáts`ì-ko (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 123; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .
Number	596
Proto-Hadza	* ʔame
Meaning	white hair
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ʔámé (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 111.
Number	597
Proto-Hadza	* ʔana
Meaning	to pluck
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ʔaná (TBW)
Notes	

References [TBW](#) 317.

Number 598  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ʔapiçɔ  
 Meaning thick  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza |ʔápits'ò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 317.

Number 599  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ʔeça  
 Meaning hunting camp  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza |ʔets'á (TBW)  
 Notes Cf. "house". Same root?  
 References [TBW](#) 310.

Number 600  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ʔeçe  
 Meaning tick  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ŋ|ʔets'é-ya (S.); |ʔèts'ê, |ʔèts'é-kò (Tc.) (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Tucker](#).

Number 601  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ʔemeçe  
 Meaning sp. antelope, duiker  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza	ǀʔemets'é (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Tucker.</a>
Number	602
Proto-Hadza	*ǀʔo
Meaning	to be full, sated
Khoisan etymology	373
Hadza	ǀʔo (E.), ǀʔoso, ǀʔoʔa (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 111.
Number	603
Proto-Hadza	*ǀʔube
Meaning	blunt
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ǀʔúbé (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 317.
Number	604
Proto-Hadza	*ǀʔutuḵu
Meaning	a k. of tree, baobab; baobab seed
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ǀʔútúk'u-ko (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Tucker.</a>
Number	605
Proto-Hadza	*ǀʔuǀʔume

Meaning ant  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza hú | ʔú | ʔùmê-kò (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Tucker](#).

Number 606  
 Proto-Hadza \*eleda  
 Meaning to approach, to get (here)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza iridé (B.); eledahi- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 69; [Sands](#).

Number 607  
 Proto-Hadza \*||a  
 Meaning to run (pl.)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||ka||ka (B.); ||a||a (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 565; [Sands](#).

Number 608  
 Proto-Hadza \*|̃ahe  
 Meaning to blow (upon an instrument)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza <sup>n</sup>| ahe (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 111.

Number 609  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʃalaka  
 Meaning snail  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ŋl áláka- (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 610  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʃalupai  
 Meaning lion  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza n l álúpàì (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 314.

Number 611  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʃapa-  
 Meaning heavy  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza l napare (B.), n l apane- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 344.

Number 612  
 Proto-Hadza \*ʃate  
 Meaning black  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ŋl áté-ko (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Tucker.](#)

Number 613  
 Proto-Hadza \*ǀatha  
 Meaning tongue  
 Khoisan etymology 42  
 Hadza ǀnatakú (B.); ǀn|át<sup>h</sup>â- (S.); ǀn|átà, ǀn|átà-kò (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 344; [Sands](#) 188; [Tucker](#).

Number 614  
 Proto-Hadza \*ǀede  
 Meaning serval cat  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza n<sup>h</sup>|e<sup>n</sup>|ede (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 111.

Number 615  
 Proto-Hadza \*ǀehe  
 Meaning to whistle  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ǀn|ehé- (E.); n|ahé (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 312.

Number 616  
 Proto-Hadza \*ǀomo  
 Meaning hearth  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ǀnomope (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 617  
 Proto-Hadza \*|uʔ  
 Meaning bitter, sour  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza <sup>n</sup>|uʔani (E.)

Notes

References [Ehret 1986](#): 111.

Number 618  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ʔaça-  
 Meaning (to) reheat  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ŋ|ʔats'a- (S.) (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 619  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ʔaha  
 Meaning to forget  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔ|ŋáɦa- (S.)

Notes

References [Sands](#) 187.

Number 620  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ʔak<sup>w</sup>e  
 Meaning to swallow

Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza |ʔak<sup>w</sup>ʔe (E.); ŋ|ʔak'we- (S.); |ʔak'wâ (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 121; [Sands](#) 187; [TBW](#) 318.

Number 621  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ʔame  
 Meaning grey  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ŋ|ʔámé- (S.) (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 622  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ʔeça  
 Meaning house  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔets'á-kho, ŋ|ʔets'a-kho (E.); ŋ|ʔets'a-  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#) 188.

Number 623  
 Proto-Hadza \*|ʔuçu  
 Meaning to push  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ŋ|ʔuts'u-we (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 624



Proto-Hadza \*|ʔuku  
 Meaning elbow  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza (?) |okuju (B.); ŋ|ʔúkúmaye-kho (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 356; [Elderkin](#).

Number 625  
 Proto-Hadza \*!a  
 Meaning to cut  
 Khoisan etymology 54  
 Hadza !a- (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 626  
 Proto-Hadza \*!akaša  
 Meaning to carry on shoulder  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !akaša- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands](#) 205.

Number 627  
 Proto-Hadza \*!aku  
 Meaning to jump over  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !aku (E.); !!háku(w)á (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 319.

Number 628  
 Proto-Hadza \*!a!aʔa  
 Meaning upper arm  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !a!aʔasu (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands-H.](#)

Number 629  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ikie  
 Meaning to lean out  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !!ikiè(y)à, !ikiè(y)à (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 319.

Number 630  
 Proto-Hadza \*!oʔa  
 Meaning to scratch  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !oʔá (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 631  
 Proto-Hadza \*!obo  
 Meaning to shoot  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza k!obo- (S.)  
 Notes

References [Sands](#) 187.

Number 632  
 Proto-Hadza \*!oŋa  
 Meaning large hare  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !kɔŋga (B.); !óngá (E.); !óngáà (S., Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 442; [Ehret 1986](#): 113; [Tucker](#).

Number 633  
 Proto-Hadza \*!o!o  
 Meaning Adam's apple  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !o!o (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 113.

Number 634  
 Proto-Hadza \*!o!oRoma  
 Meaning epiglottis  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !o!oroma-kho (E.); !!ó!!ólòmà-kò "Adam's apple" (TBW)  
 Notes Cf. the previous entry.  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 319.

Number 635  
 Proto-Hadza \*!o!ho  
 Meaning back of head  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza !oo!ho (TBW)

Notes

References [TBW](#) 318.

Number 636

Proto-Hadza \*!uk<sup>w</sup>ai

Meaning lump

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza !úkwàì (Tc.); !úkwáè "lump of tobacco" (TBW)

Notes

References [Tucker](#); [TBW](#) 318.

Number 637

Proto-Hadza \*!uma

Meaning club

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza !uma-kho (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin](#).

Number 638

Proto-Hadza \*!uni

Meaning shinbone

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza !kunipe (B.); !úni-phe "calf muscle" (E.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 453; [Elderkin](#).

Number 639

Proto-Hadza \*!ʔama

Meaning sp. gazelle, klipspringer  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !ʔama-kho (S.); !ʔámâ, !ʔámá-kò (Tc.) (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Tucker](#).

Number 640  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔanaga  
 Meaning white-tailed mongoose  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !ʔanagaa (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 110.

Number 641  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔe  
 Meaning to cut  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔk!é- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands](#) 187.

Number 642  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔele  
 Meaning hartebeest  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !ʔèlé (E.); !!ʔɛlê, !ʔɛlê (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 110; [TBW](#) 319.

Number 643  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔele  
 Meaning to beat  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !ʔélé (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 312.

Number 644  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔikie  
 Meaning a big number  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !!ʔikiè(y)à, !ʔikiè(y)à (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 319.

Number 645  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔimbalo  
 Meaning shaft for poisoned arrow  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʔimbalako (B.); !!ʔímbálò-kò, !ʔímbálò-kò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 652; [TBW](#) 319.

Number 646  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔowa  
 Meaning to pull out (an arrow)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !ʔówà (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 318.

Number 647  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔupu  
 Meaning pollen  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !ʔúpúʔù (E., Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 113; [Tucker](#).

Number 648  
 Proto-Hadza \*![h]u(?)a  
 Meaning to split  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !húʔamò "it has split", !hû(w)à-àmò "I have split it" (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 318.

Number 649  
 Proto-Hadza \*!āleʔa  
 Meaning red (flesh of anus or red parts of baboon)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ŋ!aleʔa-ya-kho (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 650  
 Proto-Hadza \*!āna  
 Meaning kudu  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza !ŋána (S.)

Notes

References [Sands](#) 186.

Number 651

Proto-Hadza \*ĩanda

Meaning lizard

Khoisan etymology 159

Hadza ŋ!anda (S.); !!ʔàndâ, !ʔàndâ (TBW)

Notes

References [Tucker](#); [TBW](#) 319.

Number 652

Proto-Hadza \*ĩapako

Meaning horsefly

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza n!apako (S.)

Notes

References [Sands-H.](#)

Number 653

Proto-Hadza \*ĩe

Meaning leopard

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza ʎ!e (E.); ŋ!é-ya (S.); ŋ!ê, !nee-ya (Tc.)

Notes

References [Ehret 1986](#): 113; [Tucker](#).

Number 654

Proto-Hadza \*ĩeko

Meaning to stir



Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋ!eko (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	655
Proto-Hadza	*ĩi
Meaning	to push
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋ!í-ye; ŋ!ikin!i "to push hard" (E.); n!iha (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 318.
Number	656
Proto-Hadza	*ĩoʔo
Meaning	to go in, enter
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋ!óʔo- (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	657
Proto-Hadza	*ĩoje
Meaning	beeswax
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋ!oyé-ya (S.); !ʔôyê (Tc.) (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Tucker.</a>
Number	658

Proto-Hadza \*ĩlomo  
 Meaning half  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ŋ!lomo-ya (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 659  
 Proto-Hadza \*ĩluʔi  
 Meaning to fasten clothing  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ʎ!luʔi (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 113.

Number 660  
 Proto-Hadza \*ĩluŋu  
 Meaning hundred  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ŋ!luŋuwe (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 661  
 Proto-Hadza \*ha!ʔa  
 Meaning rock, stone  
 Khoisan etymology 427  
 Hadza han!a (B.); haŋ!ʔá- (S.); há!ʔà "rocky hill" (Tc.), hán!!ʔa "rock"  
 (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 57; [Sands](#) 187; [Tucker.](#)

Number 662  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔakila  
 Meaning palate  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ɲ!ʔakilá (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 663  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔaphe  
 Meaning to sew beads  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ɲ!ʔap<sup>h</sup>e- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands-H.](#)

Number 664  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔo  
 Meaning to dig up roots  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ɲ!ʔó-we- (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 665  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔoko  
 Meaning mud  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza to!ʔok'o (E.); toŋ!ʔoko- (S.); tǎʔ!!ʔók'ò-kò (TBW)

Notes

References [Ehret 1986](#): 122; [Sands](#) 186; [TBW](#) 319.

Number 666  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔoko  
 Meaning to slap  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ɲ!ʔóko (E.); !!ókà (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 319.

Number 667  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔoŋo  
 Meaning rear end (buttocks, pelvis, hips, tail)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ɲ!ʔoŋgoyo (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 668  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔu  
 Meaning to swell  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ɲ!ʔu-ija (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands](#) 187.

Number 669  
 Proto-Hadza \*!ʔu  
 Meaning bush

Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	muŋ!ʔu- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands</a> 239.
Number	670
Proto-Hadza	*!ʔuki
Meaning	to pierce
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋ!ʔuki, ŋ!ʔoko (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	671
Proto-Hadza	*!ʔukundʒu
Meaning	kidney
Khoisan etymology	212
Hadza	ŋ!ʔúkunjú-wa (S.); !úkùnjù (Tc.) (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Tucker</a> .
Number	672
Proto-Hadza	*!ʔušu
Meaning	navel
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋ!ʔušu-wa-kho, !ʔúšù (Tc.) (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Tucker</a> .
Number	673

Proto-Hadza	*  a
Meaning	to hunt
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	a  á, ka  á (E.); káka  à (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">TBW</a> 315.
Number	674
Proto-Hadza	*  aʔa
Meaning	to open
Khoisan etymology	67
Hadza	aʔa (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 112.
Number	675
Proto-Hadza	*  aʔa
Meaning	middle
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	áʔa  áʔa- (E.); k   <sup>h</sup> aʔa-na "is in the center" (S.);   háʔànè "in the center" (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> ; <a href="#">Sands 1998</a> : 271; <a href="#">TBW</a> 318.
Number	676
Proto-Hadza	*  aʔano
Meaning	dog
Khoisan etymology	345
Hadza	k"a=a=no (B.); k  áʔano- (S.);   háʔanò,   háʔanò-ko,   áʔano-wa (Tc.)
Notes	Cf. Proto-Afro-Asiatic * <i>k<sup>w</sup>ahin-</i> 'dog' (e. g. Shinasha <i>kana</i> , Jegu

*kany*, etc.).

References [Bleek](#) 602; [Sands](#) 187; [Tucker](#).

Number 677  
 Proto-Hadza \*||açi  
 Meaning sweat  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||áts'i-ya (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 678  
 Proto-Hadza \*||ačo  
 Meaning frog  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||áts'ò (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 116.

Number 679  
 Proto-Hadza \*||aia  
 Meaning to ask for  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||aia (B., E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 515; [Elderkin](#).

Number 680  
 Proto-Hadza \*||ako  
 Meaning to refuse

Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||ako[-ko] (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [TBW](#) 310.

Number 681  
 Proto-Hadza \*||amba  
 Meaning small intestine  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||amba-phi (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 682  
 Proto-Hadza \*||aŋala  
 Meaning to lie (stative)  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||angála-hi (E., S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 683  
 Proto-Hadza \*||apa  
 Meaning tree stump  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||apá- (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 684



Proto-Hadza	*  ataḵano
Meaning	rainbow
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	atak'ánó (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	685
Proto-Hadza	*  e
Meaning	to stand up
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	eti (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 112.
Number	686
Proto-Hadza	*  eḵe (*ʕ-?)
Meaning	wrist
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ek'e (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 521.
Number	687
Proto-Hadza	*  o-
Meaning	to kill
Khoisan etymology	180
Hadza	o,   k"ɔ,   k"o,   k"ɔna (B.); k  ó- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 606, 608, 624; <a href="#">Sands</a> 188.

Number 688  
 Proto-Hadza \*||oʔo  
 Meaning to swim  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||oʔo (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 112.

Number 689  
 Proto-Hadza \*||uk<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning charcoal  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||kuk'wa-bi, ||kok'wa-bi (S.); ||ók'wábìʔ (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands 199](#); [Tucker](#).

Number 690  
 Proto-Hadza \*||upi  
 Meaning to lie, sleep  
 Khoisan etymology 193  
 Hadza ||kūpi "to lie, sleep" (B.); k||úpi- "sleep" (S.); ||húphí- (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek 593](#); [Sands 187](#); [TBW 312](#).

Number 691  
 Proto-Hadza \*||ʔaka  
 Meaning to shout  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||ʔáká (TBW)  
 Notes

References [TBW](#) 318.

Number 692  
 Proto-Hadza \*||ʔana  
 Meaning arrow  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||ʔana (E.); ||ána- (S.); ||ʔánà-ko (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Fleming](#) 177; [Tucker](#).

Number 693  
 Proto-Hadza \*||ʔaja  
 Meaning to drop  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||a, ||ʔa, ||ai "to fall, drop, throw" (B.); ||ʔaya (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 513, 515; [Ehret 1986](#): 112.

Number 694  
 Proto-Hadza \*||ʔeʔa  
 Meaning to show  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ||ʔeʔa (E.); ||ʔéʔàbà "I point out" (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References [Ehret 1986](#): 112; [Tucker](#).

Number 695  
 Proto-Hadza \*||ʔek<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning edible root  
 Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza                      ||ʔε(ε)kwà (TBW)

Notes

References                [TBW](#) 318.

Number                    696

Proto-Hadza             \*||ʔu

Meaning                    grave

Khoisan etymology     0

Hadza                      hú||ʔù (E.); húŋʔ||ʔù-kò (TBW)

Notes

References                [Ehret 1986](#): 112; [TBW](#) 318.

Number                    697

Proto-Hadza             \*||ʔuʎe

Meaning                    hill

Khoisan etymology     472

Hadza                      ||ulle-jabe (B.); ŋ||ʔuʎe-ya (S.); ||ʔutl'ê (Tc.); ||ʔutl'eko  
"mountain" (S.)

Notes

References                [Bleek](#) 628; [Tucker](#).

Number                    698

Proto-Hadza             \*||ʔuʎe

Meaning                    poisonous root

Khoisan etymology     0

Hadza                      ||ʔútl'ê (Tc.)

Notes

References                [Tucker](#).

Number                    699

Proto-Hadza	*[[h]akha
Meaning	arrow stand
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	[[há]k(h)a (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 318.
Number	700
Proto-Hadza	*[[h]ak <sup>w</sup> a
Meaning	to cause to crush up
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	[[ <sup>h</sup> ak <sup>w</sup> ?ats'i (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 122.
Number	701
Proto-Hadza	*[[?iti (*[[?-)
Meaning	to cook
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	[[ <sup>h</sup> iti (E.); [[?iti- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 112; <a href="#">Sands-H.</a>
Number	702
Proto-Hadza	*[[u[-ta]
Meaning	to stretch skin
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	[[ <sup>h</sup> u (E.), [[uta (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 112.

Number	703
Proto-Hadza	*  hu(h)i
Meaning	mosquito
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	kuiko (B.);   kuhi-k <sup>h</sup> o (S.); (?)   uwi-ya-kho (S.);   húhì-ko,   húhìà-ko (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 591; <a href="#">Sands-H</a> ; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .

Number	704
Proto-Hadza	*  huphu
Meaning	bag
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	húphù-ko (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Tucker</a> .

Number	705
Proto-Hadza	*  huʔi
Meaning	to leak
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	<sup>h</sup> úʔî (E.);   húúʔi (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 112; <a href="#">TBW</a> 317.

Number	706
Proto-Hadza	*  áʔa
Meaning	to scavenge
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋ  áʔa- (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 707

Proto-Hadza \*ǁaʔe

Meaning to hear

Khoisan etymology 255

Hadza ǁnae (B.); ǁŋáʔe- (S.); ǁáʔè-àǵê "they have heard" (Tc.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 613; [Sands](#) 188; [Tucker.](#)

Number 708

Proto-Hadza \*ǁaʔo

Meaning to pick up

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza ǁaʔo (E.)

Notes

References [Ehret 1986](#): 112.

Number 709

Proto-Hadza \*ǁaʔa

Meaning to be cold

Khoisan etymology 338

Hadza ǁǁatl'á-ne-ya (E.); ǁǁatl'ani- (S.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 710

Proto-Hadza \*ǁaweče

Meaning blue, green

Khoisan etymology	377
Hadza	ŋ  áwec'e-ne (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	711
Proto-Hadza	*  e
Meaning	to put poison on arrow
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋ  e- (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin</a> .
Number	712
Proto-Hadza	*  eam
Meaning	home
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	neam (B.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 618.
Number	713
Proto-Hadza	*ta  ?i-
Meaning	to die
Khoisan etymology	342
Hadza	ta   i <sup>ɸ</sup> a (B.); taŋ  ?i- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 710; <a href="#">Sands</a> 187.
Number	714



Proto-Hadza	*ǀimo
Meaning	a k. of bird
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ǀímó (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Ehret 1986</a> : 113.
Number	715
Proto-Hadza	*ǀo
Meaning	to smell
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ǀo (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands</a> 187.
Number	716
Proto-Hadza	*ǀoba
Meaning	seeds of baobab tree, baobab tree
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ǀnɔ̀bako (B.); ǀobá-kho (S.); ǀobàà-ko (Tc.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Bleek</a> 620; <a href="#">Tucker</a> .
Number	717
Proto-Hadza	*ǀok <sup>w</sup> a
Meaning	piece of drinking gourd
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ǀókwà (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">TBW</a> 318.

Number 718  
 Proto-Hadza \*ǀuʔu  
 Meaning to snore  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ǀúʔu- (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Elderkin](#).

Number 719  
 Proto-Hadza \*ǀʔa  
 Meaning to throw  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza ǀa, ǀʔa, ǀai, ǀaia (B.); ǀʔa- (S.); ǀʔaka- "to hit (with arrow)" (S.)  
 (E.)  
 Notes  
 References [Bleek](#) 513, 515; [Elderkin](#); [Sands](#).

Number 720  
 Proto-Hadza \*ǀʔak<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning garbage  
 Khoisan etymology 0  
 Hadza (ǀ)ǀʔakwa (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands-H](#).

Number 721  
 Proto-Hadza \*ǀʔeja  
 Meaning liver  
 Khoisan etymology 393  
 Hadza ǀʔe-ya-kho (E.); ǀʔeyako (S.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 722

Proto-Hadza \*||ʔekejo

Meaning ankle

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza ŋ||ʔekéyo-wa (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 723

Proto-Hadza \*||ʔek<sup>w</sup>a

Meaning a species of root

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza ŋ||ʔekwá (E.)

Notes

References [Elderkin.](#)

Number 724

Proto-Hadza \*||ʔele

Meaning hartebeest

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza ʔele (B.); ŋ||ʔelé-kho (S.); !!êlê, !!êlêʔ-kô (Tc.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 643; [Tucker.](#)

Number 725

Proto-Hadza \*||ʔimo

Meaning sp. bird, van der Decken's hornbill

Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋ  ʒímo-kho (E., S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	726
Proto-Hadza	*  ʒinčino
Meaning	fang
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ŋ  ʒincino-phi (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	727
Proto-Hadza	*  ʒoʒo
Meaning	to bathe, wash
Khoisan etymology	135
Hadza	ɲ  ʒoʒo- (S.);   ʒòʒó (TBW)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands</a> 188; <a href="#">TBW</a> 318.
Number	728
Proto-Hadza	*  ʒoso
Meaning	to be full
Khoisan etymology	374
Hadza	ŋ  ʒóso-ʒo (E.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Elderkin.</a>
Number	729

Proto-Hadza           \*||ʔuk<sup>w</sup>a  
 Meaning               throat  
 Khoisan etymology    0  
 Hadza                 ||ukwako (B.); ||uxw-ako (E.); ɲ||ʔuk'wa- "voice, larynx" (S.);  
                           ||uk'wa "voice" (Tc.)  
 Notes  
 References             [Bleek](#) 627; [Fleming](#) 176; [Sands](#) 222; [Tucker](#).

Number                730  
 Proto-Hadza           \*||ʔuḵo  
 Meaning                molar tooth  
 Khoisan etymology    84  
 Hadza                 fɯɲ||ʔuk'o-, fɯɲ||ʔak'o- (S.); hánʔ||ʔak'ó-kò (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References             [Sands](#) 238; [TBW](#) 318.

Number                731  
 Proto-Hadza           \*||ʔuthi  
 Meaning                to cook  
 Khoisan etymology    0  
 Hadza                 ɲ||ʔut<sup>h</sup>i- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References             [Sands](#) 187.

Number                732  
 Proto-Hadza           \*||ʔuwa  
 Meaning                anthill  
 Khoisan etymology    0  
 Hadza                 huɲ||ʔu-wa (E.); hũʔ||ʔù, húnʔ||ʔù (TBW)  
 Notes  
 References             [Elderkin](#); [TBW](#) 317.

Number	733
Proto-Hadza	*çoco
Meaning	fruit bat
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ts'ots'otso- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands.</a>

Number	734
Proto-Hadza	*kuluma
Meaning	bat
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	kuluma- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands.</a>

Number	735
Proto-Hadza	*ʕiŋisa-
Meaning	tree mouse
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	tʃ'ingisá- (S.)
Notes	
References	<a href="#">Sands.</a>

Number	736
Proto-Hadza	*ita
Meaning	3rd person pronoun
Khoisan etymology	0
Hadza	ita

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 70.

Number 737

Proto-Hadza \*čhok<sup>w</sup>a-

Meaning to follow (spoor)

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza tšokwesa (B.); tš<sup>h</sup>okwa- (S.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 233; [Sands](#).

Number 738

Proto-Hadza \*phuku

Meaning to cover, close

Khoisan etymology 0

Hadza pukú (B.); phuku- (S.)

Notes

References [Bleek](#) 159; [Sands](#).

Number 739

Proto-Hadza \*||ʔape

Meaning dry

Khoisan etymology 242

Hadza ||ʔape (S.)

Notes

References [Sands](#).

Number 740

Proto-Hadza \*huk<sup>w</sup>a

Meaning to fly

- Khoisan etymology 740  
 Hadza hukwa- (S.)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands.](#)
- Number 741  
 Proto-Hadza \*najo-  
 Meaning green, yellow  
 Khoisan etymology 377  
 Hadza nayowa 'yellow', nayo-pi 'blues/greens' (S.)  
 Notes The word bears a suspicious resemblance to Proto-South Nilotic \**nALI:L* > Proto-Datooga \**nAwI:š*, but the phonetics is still different enough to consider the possibility that the word is native Hadza.  
 References [Sands.](#)
- Number 742  
 Proto-Hadza \*luχu  
 Meaning many  
 Khoisan etymology 471  
 Hadza lutl'uʔe (S.)  
 Notes Cf. also *mutl'e* id. (S.).  
 References [Sands.](#)
- Number 743  
 Proto-Hadza \*na  
 Meaning that (distant)  
 Khoisan etymology 479  
 Hadza hi-na (*m.sg.*), na-ko (*f.sg.*), na-bi'i (*m.pl.*), na-be'e (*f.pl.*)  
 Notes  
 References [Sands.](#)